

## **A preliminary list of Xhosa plant names from the Eastern Cape, South Africa**

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### ABSTRACT

1 990 Xhosa names for 1 065 taxa that have been identified in the Selmar Schonland Herbarium and have had names confirmed by more than one source are listed alphabetically as a further addition to the knowledge of vernacular names of plants for the Eastern Cape. Ecological terms are given at the end of the list.

### INTRODUCTION

The first list of Xhosa names for plants was compiled in 1917 (Kington 1917). Subsequently the majority of sources for Xhosa plant names have focussed on traditional healers and medicinal plant

names and uses (Sim 1921; Watt & Breyer-Brandwijk 1962; Batten & Bokelmann 1966; Bigalke 1967; Broster 1967; Ndzamela 1970; Vubela 1970; Rose & Jacot Guillarmod 1974; Rose 1979; Lamla 1981; Hutchings 1989; Bhat & Jacobs 1995). Less comprehensive records can be found in historical accounts of the Xhosa people (see Liengme 1983 for references). As yet, these have not been compiled into a single document, although Palmer & Pitman (1972) and Von Breitenbach (1989) have compiled the names of trees from many of these sources. Recently Johnson (1990) has collected and recorded names of trees growing in the former Transkei and discusses the semantics and nomenclature of Xhosa tree names. Broster & Bourn (1981) provide English translations of meanings of plant names derived from uses, religious, spiritual and mythological sources. De Lange (1963) provides names of plants used in cosmetic practices. The current list does not attempt to incorporate the above-mentioned publications as this would be a far too lengthy document and would be impossible to confirm all the names.

## METHODS

The unpublished lists of Skead and Rose (both housed in the Selmar Schonland Herbarium, Grahamstown) have been compiled and further unrecorded names have been added and others confirmed by the present authors.

Skead recorded Xhosa plant names in collaboration with Prof. H. Pahl of the Xhosa Dictionary Unit at Fort Hare University from 1970 to 1986. Field studies were undertaken in the districts of Albany, Bathurst and Port Elizabeth, names were recorded on audio cassette and sent to Pahl for

confirmation and the correct spelling applied (C.J. Skead pers. comm.). Plant identifications were done by the Albany Museum Herbarium resulting in a total of 680 names recorded. No voucher specimens were preserved. A number of references were consulted (Sim 1921; Watt & Breyer-Brandwijk 1962; Batten & Bokelmann 1966; Bigalke 1967; Broster 1967; Ndzamela 1970; Vubela 1970; Rose 1979) and names confirmed with Pahl and with field informants. The cassette recordings are housed at the Names Research Institute of the Christian Academy for Tertiary and Secondary Education (CAUSE) in Hatfield, Pretoria (C.J. Skead pers. comm.). The unbound manuscript is archived in the Selmar Schonland Herbarium.

Rose collected plant specimens and recorded Xhosa plant names during an investigation into oesophageal cancer by the Bantu Cancer Research Registry in East London from 1963 to 1980. An herbarium was established in 1963 and was housed in the East London Museum. Field work was undertaken in the following districts: Bizana, Butterworth, Cofimvaba, Engcobo, Kentani, Lusikisiki, Matatiele, Mount Fletcher, Mount Frere, Nqamakwe, Umtata and Willowvale (Gatyana). Xhosa names were confirmed with Prof. H. Pahl of the Xhosa Dictionary Unit at Fort Hare University (E. Rose pers. comm.). 1 200 Xhosa names were recorded and specimen identifications were undertaken at the Albany Museum Herbarium by Jacot Guillarmod and Brink (E. Brink pers. comm.). Voucher specimens are abbreviated as *BCRH* (Bantu Cancer Registry Herbarium), *AJG* (Jacot Guillarmod) and *R&JG* (Rose & Jacot Guillarmod). These are currently housed in the Giffen Herbarium (UFH) at Fort Hare University with some duplicates in the Selmar Schonland Herbarium (GRA). The records of Xhosa names relating to these voucher specimens are housed in the Selmar Schonland Herbarium.

Cocks collected Xhosa names for medicinal plants being traded in Peddie and King William=s Town in 1996 (voucher specimens abbreviated as *Cks*) and together with Dold added names of plants used at a household level in rural villages in the same districts (voucher specimens abbreviated as *D&C*). Plants used by communities in and around the Great Fish River Reserve complex for utilitarian purposes, food, medicinal purposes and Xhosa customs were also recorded in 1997 (voucher specimens abbreviated as *C&D*). Together these account for a further 117 names recorded and confirmed by means of group discussions in seven rural communities in the former Ciskei. Informal group discussions and semistructured interviews based on Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) principles (Chambers 1994; Alexiades 1996; Van Vlaenderen 1996) were undertaken over a two year period (1996---1997) to confirm the names used in this area.

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

1 990 Xhosa names for 1 065 taxa are listed alphabetically and ten useful ecological terms are given at the end of the list. In some cases two or more Xhosa plant names may be spelled only slightly differently as they are pronounced differently in different dialects and are therefore both included. The use of capital letters to distinguish the prefix from the stem of a word as is applied by Batten & Bokelmann (1966) etc. is no longer acceptable practice (Einhorn & Siyengo 1993) except in the case of a proper noun, for example abaThwa (San people).

Descriptive terms indicating plant use, growth form or habitat (indicated by H) are often applied and

used, for example *iyeza lesisu* means *medicine for the stomach* and refers to *Cyanotis speciosa* (L.f.) Hassk., in the Peddie District. Kingon (1917) and Johnson (1990) discuss the moulding forces for these descriptive names. Some plant names are derived from the Afrikaans language, for example *ibhosisi* is derived from *klein bossie*, meaning little bush in Afrikaans. These are indicated in the text by means of an asterisk (\*). Nevertheless these are names that are widely accepted and used by Xhosa speaking people (Einhorn & Siyengo 1993) and are therefore included here. Jennings (1988) provides a clear explanation of the pronunciation of Xhosa words and the characteristic click sounds.

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#### LIST OF PLANT NAMES AND THEIR XHOSA EQUIVALENT

The list is divided into eight sections: Algae, Bryophyta, Fungi, Lichens, Pteridophyta, Gymnospermae, Angiospermae and ecological terms. Taxa are listed alphabetically within each section. The following abbreviations for collectors names are used: *AJG*, Jacot Guillarmod; *BCRH*, Bantu Cancer Registry Herbarium; *Cks*, Cocks; *C&D*, Cocks & Dold; *D&C*, Dold & Cocks; *R&JG*, Rose & Jacot Guillarmod; *Skd*, Skead. Numbers appearing after these abbreviations refer to the

voucher specimen number. H, indicates a descriptive term indicating plant use, growth form or habitat. \*, indicates a plant name derived from the Afrikaans language.

## ALGAE

Fresh water algae, ingubo yeseleH, *C&D*

Marine algae, ingca yaselwandleH, *C&D*

## BRYOPHYTA

*Barbula crinita* Schultz, ixolo lamatyeH, *BCRH 383*

Bryophyta, ubulembu, *Skd*

## FUNGI

Fungi, inkowane, ikhowa, *Skd*

*Ganoderma* sp., isibindi, *D&C 1745*; umavumbuka, *C&D*

*Termitomyces umkowaani* (Cooke & Mass.) Reid., ikhowa, *R&JG*

## LICHENS

*Usnea* species and coriaceous lichens, umthafathafa, *Skd*

*Usnea* sp., uboya bemithiH, *BCRH 234*; *AJG 9885*

*Parmelia* sp., ubulembu belityeH, *Skd*; icuba lamatyeH, *BCRH 119*; umthafathafa, *C&D*

## PTERIDOPHYTA



Adiantaceae (family), umnambane, *Skd*

*Cheilanthes*

*hastata* (L.f.) Kunze, ifense, isisefo, *BCRH 983*

*quadripinnata* (Forssk.) Kuhn, ifensi, isisefo, *BCRH 983a, 994; R&JG*

*viridis* (Forssk.) Sw., iyeza ledlisoH, unomlindana, *Skd*

*Cyathea dregei* Kunze, isihihi, *Skd*

*Marsilea macrocarpa* C.Presl, indlebe yebokwe, *Skd*

*Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn, ubende, ubulawu bamagqiraH, *BCRH 111*

## GYMNOSPERMAE

*Cupressus* sp., uthulwane, *Skd*

*Encephalartos*

*altensteinii* Lehm., umguza, *Skd*; isundu, *R&JG*

sp., umguzani, umngwavu, *Skd*; umphanga, *R&JG*

*villosus* Lehm., umphanga, umguza, *Skd*

*Pinus* sp., uthulwana, *Skd*

*Podocarpus*

*falcatus* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb., umsoni, umgeya, umkhoba, umkholeya, umleya, *Skd*; *BCRH 1657*; umngcondo, *R&JG*; *D&C 1750, 1818*

*henkelii* Stapf ex Dallim. & Jacks., umsoni, *Skd*

*latifolius* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb., umgeya, umkhoba, umsoni, umcheya, *Skd*; umkhoba, umkhoba, umcheya, umsoni, *BCRH 215, 236, 1230; R&JG*

*Stangeria eriopus* (Kunze) Baill., umfingwani, umncuma, *Skd*

## ANGIOSPERMAE

*Abutilon sonneratianum* (Cav.) Sweet, ibhosisi\* yendlebe, *BCRH 182*

### *Acacia*

*caffra* (Thunb.) Willd., umngamanzi, *Skd*; umnyamanzi, umthole, *BCRH 453, 896, 1731*

*cyclops* A.Cunn. ex G.Don, iwintili, *Skd*; iwatile\*, *C&D*

*karroo* Hayne, umngampunzi, intlaka (gum), *Skd*; umnga, *C&D*

*mearnsii* De Wild., iwatlisi\*, idywabasi, *Skd*; *BCRH 436, 915, 1495, 1542, 1601*

*robusta* Burch., umngampunzi, *R&JG*

### *Acalypha*

*glabrata* Thunb., umthombothi, *Skd*

*peduncularis* E.Mey. ex Meisn., isinonya, isityatyisa, iyeza lentshulubeH, *BCRH 1135, 1408, 1639*

sp., umanzamnyama, *BCRH 162*

*Achyranthes aspera* L., isinama sebhokhwe, isinama sokugabhaH, isinama, *BCRH 272, 1537*

### *Acokanthera*

*oblongifolia* (Hochst.) Codd, ubuhlungu, ubuhlungu benyoka, intlungunyembe, *Skd*

*oppositifolia* (Lam.) Codd, ubuhlungu, ubuhlungu benamba, *Skd*; ubuhlungu bomThwa (medicine belonging to the San people), ubuhlungu benyoka, *BCRH 109, 103, 1226*; intlungunyembe, *D&C 1713*

*Acridocarpus natalitius* Juss., umabophe, *Skd*

*Acrotome inflata* Benth., isigagisa, ukakayi, *Skd*; uthekwane, *R&JG*

*Adenopodia spicata* (E.Mey.) C.Presl, umlungumabele, *Skd*

*Agapanthus*

*africanus* (L.) Hoffmanns., isicakathi, *Skd*

*campanulatus* Leighton, umgwebeleweni, *Skd*

*comptonii* Leighton, umgwebeleweni, *Skd*

*praecox* Willd., umgobebeleweni, umkhondo, umpofu, *BCRH 1533, 1534*

*Agapanthus* sp., isihlambeza, *Skd*; umgwebeleweni, umkhondo, *BCRH 601, 815, 1082*

*Agathosma apiculata* G.Mey., ibhucu, *Skd*

*Agave*

*americana* L., iralibhom\*, ikhamanga, *BCRH s.n.*; ikhala, *BCRH s.n.*

sp., ikhala, *BCRH 298, 1486*

*Agrimonia*

*eupatoria* L., inzininaba, inyinga, intshitshi, *Skd*

*procera* Wallr., unyinge, iyeza lomgqwalisoH, *BCRH 809, 374*

*Aizoon glinoides* L.f., ucwethekazi, ubushwa, umfanothernkqi, *BCRH 22a, 338, 899*

*Alberta magna* E.Mey., isiqalana, *Skd*

*Albizia adianthifolia* (Schumach.) W.Wight, umnebelele, umhlandothi, *Skd*

*Albuca*

*aurea* Jacq., intelezi, *BCRH 1680*

*setosa* Jacq., inqwebaba, *BCRH 1515*

sp., inqwebaba, *Skd*

*Alepidea*

*amatymbica* Eckl.& Zeyh., inkatazo, iqwili, *BCRH 583, 992, 992a, 1583, 1643, 1704a, 1758a*;

umvuthuza, *C&D*

*capensis* (P.J.Bergius) R.A.Dyer, inkatazo, *Skd*; iqwili, *BCRH 319*

*pilifera* Weim., umhlaba, *Skd*

*serrata* Eckl. & Zeyh., ubulawu, *Skd*

*Allium*

*sativum* L., ivimbampunzi, *Skd*

sp., umrateni omhlophe, *BCRH 116*; ikoronofile, *BCRH 120*

*Allophyllus*

*decipiens* (Sond.) Radlk., umcandathambo, *Skd*; *R&JG*

*melanocarpus* (Sond.) Radlk., inqala, *Skd*

*natalensis* (Sond.) De Winter, umgqalagquzu, *R&JG*

*Aloe* (generic), ikhalana, ikhala, intelezi, *Skd*

*africana* Mill., ikhala, *D&C 1696*

*arborescens* Mill., unomaweni, *BCRH 1223*; ingcelwane, *BCRH 460*

*boylei* Baker, intelezi, *BCRH 1129*

*candelabrum* Berger, ikhala, *Skd*

*ecklonis* Salm-Dyck, ikhala, intelezi, *BCRH 281, 1690*; ingcelwane, *BCRH 1468*; *R&JG*

*ferox* Mill., umhlaba, ikhala, *Skd*; umhlaba, ingxalaba, *BCRH 221, 1281*; ikhala, *C&D*

*maculata* All., inocelwane, ingcelwane, *Skd*; ingcelwane, intelezi, *BCRH 14, 1497*; unomaweni, *BCRH 296*

sp., ikhala, ingamdodlo, umhlaba, *Skd*; unomaweni, intelezi, *BCRH 971a, 1467*; imvomvo, *BCRH 294*

*tenuior* Haw., intelezi, ikhalana, *Skd*; impapane, *R&JG*; umjinqa, *D&C 1507*; *C&D*; umkrakrane, *Cks 8*

*Aloysia triphylla* (L'Hér.) Britton, umthi wekhokhonathi ioyiliH, *BCRH 1210*; ibhosisi\*, *BCRH 180*

*Amaranthus*

*blitoides* S.Watson, unomdlobhoyi, *Skd*

*caudatus* L., utyuthu, *BCRH 448*

*deflexus* L., unomdlobhoyi, *BCRH 880*; utyuthu, *BCRH 910*

*hybridus* L., unomdlobhoyi, umtyutyu, umambomba, utyuthu, *Skd*; imbuya, umambumbu, unomdlombhoyi, utyuthu obomvu, utyuthu, imbuya, usihlwabitshi, imifino, ujikenxaniwe, *BCRH 167, 168, 728, 1195*

sp., ujikenxaniwe, utyutu, *BCRH 957*; inkanga, *C&D*

*spinosus* L., imbuya, *Skd*; *BCRH 21a*

*thunbergii* Moq., imoleboyi, uqupose, *Skd*; umambumbu, ujikenxaniwe, *BCRH 1196, 1547, 1614*

*Anacampseros ustulata* E.Mey ex Sond., igwele, *Skd*

*Anagallis arvensis* L., umsolo, *BCRH 768*

*Anastrabe integerrima* E.Mey. ex Benth., isiphambatho, *Skd*

*Andrachne ovalis* (Sond.) Müll.Arg., umbezo, *Skd*

*Androcymbium longipes* Baker, inokam, *BCRH 1672*

*Andropogon* sp., isifikana, *Skd*

*Anemone*

*caffra* Eckl. & Zeyh., iyeza elimnyamaH, *Skd*

*tenuifolia* (L.f.) DC., uxhobakhulu, irododo, amanzamnyama, *BCRH 984, 984a, 1198, 1236, 1581, 1596*

*Anthospermum aethiopicum* L., umthi wamaqhakuvaH, umsantsana, *BCRH 1598*

*Antidesma venosum* E.Mey. ex Tul., umtyongi, *Skd*

*Apium graveolens* L., isupu, *BCRH 1605*

*Apodytes dimidiata* E.Mey. ex Arn., umdakana, umdakane, *Skd; R&JG*

*Aptenia cordifolia* (L.f.) Schwantes, intelezi, *BCRH 1098*

*Arachis hypogaea* L., indongomane, *BCRH 389*

*Araujia sericifera* Brot., impinda, *BCRH 722*

*Arctotheca calendula* (L.) Levyns, isiqwashumbe, *BCRH 1321*

*Arctotis arctotoides* (L.f.) O.Hoffm., ubushwa, *BCRH 849, 850, 1430; D&C 1512; Cks 12;*  
isigwamba *C&D; Cks 23*

*Argemone ochroleuca* Sweet, ikritsi, *BCRH 118, 818*

*Argyrolobium* sp., umfanujacile, *BCRH 217, 218*

*Aristida junciformis* Trin. & Rupr., umgogoni, *Skd*

*Artemisia afra* Jacq. ex Willd., umhlonyane, *Skd; umhlonyane womlamboH, umhlonyane omhlophe,*  
*BCRH 2, 141, 433, 752, 1220, 1273, 1555; umhlonyana, C&D*

Asclepiadaceae (family), ubungxani, *Skd; isiqaji, BCRH 1573, 1635*

*Asclepias*

*crispa* P.J.Bergius, umtshekisane, *R&JG*

*fruticosa* L., ukakhayi, *Skd; igwada, D&C 1835*

*gibba* (E.Mey.) Schltr., umqhaphu, igontsi, unyawo lwenkukhu, *BCRH 173, 283, 1263, 1567*

*multicaulis* (E.Mey.) Schltr., unyawo lwenkukhu, *BCRH 1170*

*Asparagus*

*africanus* Lam., ubulawu obumhlope, umthunzi, *Skd; ivane, umdumizulu ibangana, BCRH;*  
umathunga, *Cks 3; C&D*

*falcatus* L., ubulawu, *BCRH 406*

*macowani* Baker, umvithi, *BCRH 109*

*racemosus* Willd., ivane, *R&JG*

sp., ikubalo, ingcelwane, itali, umvane, *Skd*

*stipulaceus* Lam., umvane, *Skd*

*suaveolens* Burch., imvane, *Skd*; imvane, incetha, ingcatha, *BCRH 399, 759*

*Aspidoglossum heterophyllum* E.Mey., isikhonde, *R&JG*

*Aster bakeranus* Burt Davy ex C.A.Sm., unozixekana, umtshekisana, unogxekana, *Skd*; unosendana, uxezana, *BCRH 119*; unozidehekana, *BCRH 120*; iyeza lentshulubeH, *BCRH 174*; inkanga, *D&C*

Asteraceae (as a family), ubulawu, *Skd*

*Athrixia heterophylla* (Thunb.) Less., iyeza logezoH, *Skd*

*Avena sativa* L., ihabile, *BCRH 393*

*Avicennia marina* (Forssk.) Vierh., isikungati, *Skd*

*Azima tetracantha* Lam., igcegceleya, igceya, *Skd*; igcegceleya, *Cks 6; C&D*

*Baphia racemosa* (Hochst.) Baker, itshupu, isifithi, *Skd*

*Barleria* sp., inzinziniba, *BCRH s.n.*

*Bartsia trixago* L., utseweletswele, *Skd; BCRH 987, 1375*

*Becium burchellianum* (Benth.) N.E.Br., ibhubhusi, *Cks 16; C&D*

*Begonia sutherlandii* Hook.f., inomaweni, *BCRH 1633*

*Behnia reticulata* (Thunb.) Didr., umatapile\*, *BCRH 197*; isilawu, *D&C 1756*; izihlwele, *D&C 1816*

*Berchemia zeyheri* (Sond.) Grubov, umini, *Skd*

*Berkheya*

*carduoides* (Less.) Hutch., ikhakhaka, ikhakhakhaka, *BCRH* 362; ikhakhakhaka lomlamboH, *BCRH* 422

*decurrens* (Thunb.) Willd., ikhakhakhaka elikhulu, iganashane, *Skd*

*setifera* DC., indlebe yenkomo, *Skd*; iyeza lesisu xa umfazi ekhulelweH, *BCRH* 1145, 1579

sp., ikhakhakhaka, ikhambi lembelekisana, *BCRH* 82, 392, 746, s.n.; ikhakhakhaka, *C&D*

*Bersama lucens* (Hochst.) Szyszyl., isindiyandiya, *Skd*; *BCRH* 1627

*swinnyi* E.Phillips, isindiyandiya, *Skd*

*tysoniana* Oliv., indiyaza, isindiyandiya, *Skd*; isindiyandiya, isibhara, isindiyandiya, *BCRH* 651, 1471, 1707a

*Berula erecta* (Hudson) Coville subsp. *thunbergii* (DC.) B.L.Burt, ucaphazana, *BCRH* 1744

*Bidens*

*bipinnata* L., ugcadolo, exhomiseyile, *BCRH* 1369, 1370

*pilosa* L., ugcadolo, umhlabangubo, imbikicane, *Skd*; uladolo, *BCRH* 731, 735; ugcadolo, umhlabangubo, *BCRH* 36, 38, 149, 149b, 828, 1149a, 1228, 1317, 1353, 1386, 1387, 1433, 1616

*Blepharis capensis* (L.f.) Pers., ubuhlungu besigcawu, *Skd*; unomatshinotshino, *BCRH* 359

*Blumea alata* (D.Don) DC., ubuhlungu bomlamboH, *BCRH* 110

*Boophane disticha* (L.f.) Herb., inswadi, *Skd*; ishwadi, *D&C* s.n.

*Boscia*

*albitrunca* (Burch.) Gilg & Benedict, umgqomogqomo, *Skd*

*oleoides* (Burch. ex DC.) Toelken, umphunzisa, *Skd*; umabophe, umphunzisa, umgqamagqama, *BCRH* 95; ivetirati\*, *D&C* 1669; *C&D*

*Bowiea volubilis* Harv. ex Hook.f., umaqana, *Skd*; umagaqana, *BCRH* 157, 985, 985a



*Brachylaena*

*discolor* DC., umpahla, *Skd*; umpatha, isiduli, *BCRH 1112*

*elliptica* (Thunb.) DC., isiduli, *Skd*; isagqeba, *Cks 15*

*glabra* (L.f.) Druce, amacirha, *BCRH 1599*

*ilicifolia* (Lam.) E.Phillips & Schweick., umgqeba, *R&JG; D&C 1504; C&D*

sp., isiduli, *Skd*

*Bridelia micrantha* (Hochst.) Baill., umhlalamakwaba, *Skd*

*Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (L.) Lam., isiqungati, isikungati, *Skd*

*Brunsvigia gregaria* R.A.Dyer, ikunzi emhlope, *Skd*; ishwadi, *BCRH 1083*

*Bryophyllum delagoense* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Schinz, intelezi yobushwa, *BCRH 441*

*Buddleja*

*auriculata* Benth., utile, *BCRH 1309*

*dysophylla* (Benth.) Radlk., umhlabangubo, *BCRH 371*

*saligna* Willd., igqange, *Skd*

*salviifolia* (L.) Lam., ilotana, igwangi, ilotyane, igqange, icwanci, icwangi, *Skd*; igqange, *R&JG*

*Bulbine*

*abyssinica* A.Rich., iyeza lipulayitiH, *Skd*; utswelana, *R&JG*; uyakayakana, *D&C 1510; C&D*

*alooides* (L.) Willd., ingcelwane, *Skd*; irooiwater\*, *D&C 1509*; umanzambomvu, *C&D*

*asphodeloides* (L.) Willd., itswele lenyoka, iyeza lehasheH, umthi kanomyayiH, itswelenyoka,

intelezi, *Skd*; uyakayakane, utsweleni, utswelana, utswelane, intotyane, *BCRH s.n., 113, 1159*;

*R&JG*; uyakayakayana, *C&D*; uyakayakana, *Cks 14*; irooiwater\*, *Cks 18*

*capitata* Poelln., itswelana, *BCRH 843*

*frutescens* (L.) Willd., itswele lenyoka, *BCRH 953*; utswelana, *BCRH 308*

*latifolia* (L.f.) Roem. & Schult., ibucu, ingcelwane, *Skd*; ibucu, *BCRH 875*

*narcissifolia* Salm-Dyck, umalala, *BCRH 16, 55*

sp., utswelana, *BCRH 1078*

*Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims, utobankomo, itobancane, umfincane wehlatiH, intsizi ezimayama, ithobankomo, umfincafincane, ubuhlungu benyoka, *Skd*; umfincafincane wehlathiH, umsombutyu, usomutyu, *R&JG*

### *Buxus*

*macowanii* Oliv., umgalagala, *Skd*; *R&JG*

*natalensis* (Oliv.) Hutch., umgalagala, ukuxeka, *Skd*; isixeza, *R&JG*

*Cadaba aphylla* (Thunb.) Wild, usitorhom\*, *D&C 1672*; *C&D*

### *Caesalpinia*

*decapetala* (Roth) Alston, ubobo, *BCRH 1299, 1411, 1740*

*pulcherrima* (L.) Schwartz, ubobo, *BCRH 1571*

*Calendula officinalis* L., ibhosisi\*, *BCRH 470*

*Calodendrum capense* (L.f.) Thunb., umbaba, umsitshana, *Skd*; umbatha, umbaba, umemezi, *BCRH 201, 604*

*Calopsis paniculata* (Rottb.) Desv., umtshayeloH, *R&JG*

### *Calpurnia*

*aurea* (Aiton) Benth. subsp. *sylvatica* (Burch.) Brummitt, umdloli, *Skd*; umbethe, *BCRH 140, 862*; *D&C 1693, 1755*

*glabrata* Brummitt, idywadi, *Skd*; umbethe, undlole, *R&JG*

sp., umsiphane, *Skd*; umbethe, *R&JG*

*Canna indica* L., unomatananga, *BCRH 1498*

*Cannabis sativa* L., umva, isangu, *Skd*; umya, intsangu, indara\*, ingca, *BCRH 1242*

*Canthium* (generic), umnyushulube, *Skd*

*ciliatum* (Klotzch) Kuntze, ubuchopho, umdakana, umnyushulube, *BCRH 766, 1407*

*inerme* (L.f.) Kuntze, umvuthwamimi, *Skd*; umnyushulube, *R&JG*; isiphingo, *D&C 1744*

*kuntzeanum* Bridson, ubuchopho, *Skd*

*mundianum* Cham. & Schldl., undilambele, *Skd*; irarinathi, *BCRH 277*

*spinosum* (Klotzsch ex Ecklon & Zeyher) Kuntze, isiphambatho, *Skd*

*Capparis*

*fascicularis* DC., amabinda, *D&C 1714*; iqhagula, *C&D*

*sepiaria* L. var. *citrifolia* (Lam.) Toelken, uqapula, intshilo, upasmani, intshilo, umqagula, *Skd*;

intsihlo, *BCRH 64, 600*; isihlo esimbomvu, *D&C 1721*; iqaphula, *D&C 1683*; imfihlo, *D&C 1695*;

intsihlo, *C&D*

*tomentosa* Lam., imfihlo, intsihlo, *Skd*

*Capsicum*

*annuum* L., itshilisi\*, ikhanakhana, *BCRH 121*

sp., ikhanakhana, *BCRH 720*

*Carex mossii* Nelves, imfeyesele, *BCRH 248*

*Carissa*

*bispinosa* (L.) Desf. ex Brenan, ibethamtunzi, isivusankunzi, *Skd*; isabetha nkunzi, *BCRH 210, 1514*;

*R&JG*; isabetha, *D&C 1757*; incumncum, *D&C*

*haematocarpa* (Eckl.) A.DC., isivusankunzi, umthungulu, *Skd*; incumncum, *R&JG*

*macrocarpa* (Eckl.) A.DC., umthungulu, *R&JG*

*Carpobrotus*

*deliciosus* (L.Bolus) L.Bolus, igcuthuma, *Skd*

*edulis* (L.) L.Bolus, unomatyumtyum, *BCRH 263*; igcukuma, *C&D*

*Cassine*

*aethiopica* Thunb., umnqayi, umgxube, *Skd*; umbomvane, umbovu, iyeza lokugabhaH, *BCRH 1110*,  
*1660*, *1660a*, *1702a*

*peragua* L. subsp. *peragua*, umbomvane, *Skd*; *BCRH 458*

*Cassinopsis*

*ilicifolia* (Hochst.) Kuntze, igcegceleya, *Skd*; ukhovothi, *R&JG*

*tinifolia* Harv., uluhlaza, *Skd*

*Cassipourea flanaganii* (Schinz) Alston., umemezi, *D&C 1743*; *C&D*

*Catha edulis* (Vahl) Forssk. ex Endl., umhlwazi, igqwakra, *Skd*

*Celtis africana* Burm.f., umvumvu, *Skd*; umnonono, umvumvu, imvumvu, *BCRH 117*, *255*, *499*;  
*R&JG*

*Centaurea* sp., ifinifini, *BCRH 274*; imvomvo, *C&D*

*Centella*

*coriacea* Nannfd., inyongwane, unongotyozana, *Skd*; umsolo, unonyongwana, unonyongwane,  
unyongwane, unongotyozana, ibhekalanga, unyongwana, *BCRH 153*, *154a*, *1156*, *1373*, *1566*, *s.n.*

*eriantha* (Rich.) Drude, unongotyozane, inongwane, *BCRH 1426*

sp., inyongwane, *BCRH 776*; iphuzi, *C&D*

*Cephalaria*

*decurrens* (Thunb.) Roem. & Schult., umtotova, *Skd*

*oblongifolia* (Kuntze) Szabó, iyeza lesisuH, *BCRH 1428*

*Chaetacanthus setiger* (Pers.) Lindl., umsolo, *BCRH 427, 1178*

*Chaetachme*

*aristata* Planch., umkovoti, umkoboti, *Skd*

sp., umkombota, *Skd*

*Chamaecrista*

*capensis* (Thunb.) E.Mey., unobuthongwana, umgana, *BCRH 365; R&JG*

*mimosoides* (L.) Greene, umnyana, umngana, unobuthongwana, *Skd*

*Chamaesyce inaequilatera* (Sond.) Soják, ibhosisi\*, *BCRH 139*

*Chenopodium*

*album* L., imbikicane, iphunga, *Skd*; imbikicane, *BCRH 1709*; umfanuthenkqi, ihobe, imbuya, imbikicane embomvu, *BCRH 34, 35, 262, 342, 381, 410, 713, 714, 942, 943, 944, 1352, 1676*

*ambrosioides* L., umangalisa, umhlahlapethu, umbikicane, *Skd*; imboya, *BCRH 1441*; undihlabulele, *BCRH 1297*; unukayo, iyeza lencukuthuH, iyeza lomoyaH, *BCRH 166, 918*

*mucronatum* Thunb., imbikicane, *BCRH 381*

*murale* L., umfanuthenkqi, *Skd*; umbikicane, isisinisekati, umfanuthenkqi, isisinyisekathi, *BCRH 34a*; lihobe, imbikicane, *BCRH 1347*; umfanoqinile, *BCRH 1351*

sp., umkhamelo, *BCRH 133*; ispilingishi, *BCRH 1328*; umbuyabatwa, *BCRH 1301*; umfanuthenkqi, imbikicane, *BCRH 262, 1165, 1695*

*Chionanthus foveolatus* (E.Mey.) Stearn, umqumaswele, umdlebe, *Skd*; isiduli, *R&JG*

*Chloris virgata* Sw., itlhaga, umadolwana, *Skd*

*Chlorophytum*

*comosum* (Thunb.) Jacq., ujejane, ujiyane, *Skd*; ubuhlungu bomlamboH, *BCRH 107*; ujejane, isicakathi, *BCRH 233*; *AJG 4884*

sp., isicakathi, *BCRH 778*

*Choristylis rhamnoides* Harv., intendekwane, *BCRH 642*

*Chrysanthemoides monilifera* (L.) Norl., ulwamfithi, ilamfithi, *R&JG*

*Chrysocoma ciliata* L., ibhosisi\*, *BCRH 179, 894*

*Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten., ikhakhakhaka, *Skd*; *BCRH 892*; *C&D*

*Cissampelos*

*capensis* L.f., umayisake, *D&C 1678, 1712*; idabulitye, *C&D*

*torulosa* E.Mey. ex Harv., umayisake, isitorhom sehlathiH, isitorhom, *BCRH 245, 269*

*Citrullus lanatus* (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai, umxoxozi, *BCRH 848, 1469*

*Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth., umnukambile, umtuto, umnukambiba, isifuta, umfuto, isifutu, *Skd*; isifutho, *BCRH 73, 247, 256, 501, 873, 1333, 1472, 1658*; *R&JG*; iperepes\*, *D&C 1689*; isiqhumiso, *C&D*

*Clematis brachiata* Thunb., ityholo, *Skd*; umvuthuza, *BCRH 1478, 1550*; *R&JG*; ityholo, *D&C 1821*; umvuthuza, ingolwane, *C&D*

*Clerodendrum glabrum* E.Mey., uluvethe, umqwaqwanam, umqwaqu, umqangazani, *Skd*; uqangazane, *R&JG*

*Cliffortia*

*linearifolia* Eckl. & Zeyh., unwele, *R&JG*

sp., umnwele, *Skd*

*strobilifera* Murray, umnwele, umgwele, *Skd*

*Clivia* sp., ugobeleweni, *BCRH 774*

*Clutia*

*heterophylla* Thunb., incega, umbumbu omncinci, ungqengendlelo, ubuhlungu bedila, umoto, *Skd*;  
ingcili, *BCRH 432*; umsolo, *BCRH 1152*

*pulchella* L., umsiphane, umthungwa, uqadi, umkhondo, umfiyo, umbumbu, *Skd*; umkhwinti,  
umbheso, ubushwa bamehlo, *R&JG*

sp., umbezo, umbethu, *Skd*

*Coccinia*

*quinqueloba* (Thunb.) Cogn., ithangazana, *Skd*; ufokwe, *BCRH 773*

*sessilifolia* (Sond.) Cogn., ifokwe, *BCRH 912*

*Coddia rudis* (E.Mey. ex Harv.) Verdc., intsinde, *Skd*; umgxube, *C&D*

*Cola natalensis* Oliv., umtenenenda, *Skd*

*Colocasia esculenta* (L.) Schott, idumbe, *BCRH 1568*

*Colpoon compressum* P.J.Bergius, umbulunyathi, intekaza, *Skd*

*Combretum*

*bracteosum* (Hochst.) Brandis ex Engl., uqota, uqoto, *Skd*

*caffrum* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Kuntze, umdubu, *Skd*; *R&JG*

*erythrophyllum* (Burch.) Sond., umdubu, umdubo, *Skd*

*kraussii* Hochst., umdubu wehlathiH, ulandile, *Skd*

sp. umdubi, *Skd*

*Commelina*

*africana* L., igqwanatya, *BCRH 388*; idwabane, isicakathi, *BCRH 1401*; umbethe, *BCRH 1527*

*benghalensis* L., uhlotshane, *Skd*; isilalambethe, *BCRH 1400*

*erecta* L., umadolwana, *BCRH 844*

*Commiphora*

*harveyi* (Engl.) Engl., umhlunguthi, *Skd*

*mossambicensis* (Oliv.) Engl., umdono, *Skd*

sp., umhlunguthi, *Skd*

*woodii* Engl., umhlunguthi, *Skd*; ulonwabo, *BCRH 1667*

*Conostomium natalense* (Hochst.) Bremek., unomashwa, *BCRH 1516*

*Convolvulus*

*capensis* Burm.f., uvuma omhlophe, *R&JG*

*farinosus* L., inabulele, *Skd*; uboqo, usinga lamaxhegwazana, inabulele, uboqo wabadlezana, *BCRH 913*

*natalensis* Bernh. apud Krauss, uboqo, *BCRH 1173*

*sagittatus* Thunb., uboqowabadlezana, ubokwe, *BCRH 209, 868*

sp., ubhoqo, ubhoqom, *Skd*

*Conyza*

*bonariensis* (L.) Cronquist, umvawamadoda, *BCRH 428*

*canadensis* (L.) Cronquist, unonkangana, *Skd*; umvawamadoda, *BCRH 1127*

*obscura* DC., ubuhlungu beramba, *BCRH 1510*

*pinnata* (L.f.) Kuntze, ubuhlungu beramba, *R&JG*

*scabrida* DC., isavu, *Skd*; umfazi unengxolo, unonkangana, ingcethe, icegeceya, isavu, iyeza lomoyaH, *BCRH 137, 317, 454, 887; R&JG*

sp., iyeza lomoyaH, *BCRH 744*; inkanga, iyeza lamadodaH, *BCRH 378, 1436, 1525, 1691*



*Cordia caffra* Sond., umnofunofu, umnovunovu, umluvuluvu, umlovulovu, *Skd*

*Coronopus didymus* (L.) Sm., unondlwabiyele, *Skd; BCRH 18a*

*Cotula*

*anthemoides* L., umhlonyane, *Skd; unochwayi, indlwabulele, unolabulele, BCRH 715, 733, 1742*

*heterocarpa* DC., unondlabiyele, unomayepuyepu, *Skd; unochwayi, undlwabiyela, ihlanangobo, indlwabiyelo, BCRH 286, 1064, 1397; R&JG*

sp., itigiliti, *R&JG*

*Cotyledon*

*orbiculata* L., iphewula, *Skd; BCRH 99, 902*

sp., iphewula, *Skd; isundu, C&D*

*Crabbea*

*hirsuta* Harv., umanxasana, *Skd; umsobo wegusha, BCRH 835*

*nana* Nees, ubuhlungu besigcawu, *Skd; iyeza lomkhondoH, BCRH 1619; umsobo wegusha, BCRH 1549*

*Crassula*

*pellucida* L., subsp. *marginalis* (Dryand. in Aiton) Toelken, inyamamayamakhwenkwe, *BCRH 243; AJG 4895*

sp., iphewula, *Skd; BCRH 98; intelezi, BCRH 978*

*spathulata* Thunb., uguwe, *BCRH 1531*

*vaginata* Eckl. & Zeyh., uphuncuka bemphethe obomvu, ipewula lethafaH, uphuncuka bemphete, *BCRH 416, 1541*

*Crataegus* sp., isacephe, *BCRH 1692*

*Crinum* sp., ibhucu, *BCRH 1466*

*Crotalaria*

*agatiflora* Schweinf., umthi wentaka, *BCRH 467*

*capensis* Jacq., ihlolo getyane, *BCRH s.n.*

*Croton sylvaticus* Hochst., umgwaqane, umagwaqane, umfeze, *Skd*

*Cryptocarya*

*latifolia* Sond., umthungwa, *Skd*

*myrtifolia* Stapf, umthungwa, umthungwane, *Skd*

*woodii* Engl., umthungwa, *Skd*; umasendenja, umnqayimasende, isithungu, *R&JG*; umnquma, *D&C 1815*

*wyliei* Stapf, inqayana, *Skd*

*Cucumis africanus* L.f., ithangazana, *Skd*; ithangazana lethafaH, *BCRH 230*

*Cucurbita*

*pepo* L., usenga, imithwane, *BCRH 1631*

sp., imithwane yasendle, *BCRH 1545*

Cucurbitaceae, utyampentyu, ujodo, amasuntsu, intshungu, *BCRH 1305, 1314, 1371*; ubece, *BCRH 1346*; iselwa lwentaka, *BCRH 1530*; umadliwa kuhlinzwa, *BCRH 652*

*Cunonia capensis* L., umqwashube, *Skd*; umrhwaxube, igqwakra, *BCRH 207*

*Curtisia dentata* (Burm.f.) C.A.Sm., uzintlwa, umgxina, umdlebe, *Skd*; umgxina, umlahleni selefile, umlahleni, isirayi, *R&JG*; umlahleni, *D&C 1819*

*Cussonia*

*paniculata* Eckl. & Zeyh., igcokhwe, *Skd*; umsenge, *BCRH 69, 371, 959*; umsenge, *C&D*

*spicata* Thunb., intsenge, umgezisa, *Skd*; umsenge, umsange, *BCRH 15, 719, 1485*; umsenge, *D&C 1709, 1741*

*Cyanella lutea* L.f., izambhalo zokugqubhuza, *Skd*

*Cyanotis speciosa* (L.f.) Hassk., umagoswana, *Skd*; umadolwana, iyeza lesisuH, *BCRH 316, 958*

*Cyathula*

*cylindrica* Moq., isinama esikhulu, *BCRH 1564*

*uncinulata* (Schrad.) Schinz, isinama, *Skd*; isinama esikhulu, *BCRH 916, 1384*; isinama, *BCRH 1383*

*Cyrcium racemosum* Benth., injanga, *Skd*

*Cymbopogon*

*excavatus* (Hochst.) Stapf ex Burtt Davy, umqungu, *Skd*

*marginatus* (Steud.) Stapf ex Burtt Davy, umqungu, *Skd*; *BCRH 1722*

*plurinodis* (Stapf) Stapf ex Burtt Davy, umbete, ingca, *BCRH 1197*

*validus* (Stapf) Stapf ex Burtt Davy, umqungu, *Skd*; umvethi, *BCRH 1558*

*Cynanchum*

*obtusifolium* L.f., uluzi, *D&C s.n.*

sp., itangazana lenja, *Skd*; unombija, *R&JG*

*Cynodon*

*dactylon* (L.) Pers., uqaqaqa, *Skd*; *BCRH 213*

*incompletus* Nees, uqaqaqa, *R&JG*

*Cynoglossum lanceolatum* Forssk., isinama esincici, *BCRH 871*

*Cyperus*

*esculentus* L., inqoba, *Skd*

*fastigiatus* Rottb., inqoboka, *Skd*

*marginatus* Thunb., incema, *Skd*

*pulcher* Thunb., urhwantsi, *Skd*; indawa, *BCRH 279*; urhwantsana, indawa, *BCRH 279*

*sexangularis* Nees., urhwantsi, *Skd*

sp., imishi, imizi, indawa, *Skd*; ixonya, *C&D*

*textilis* Thunb., ingculu, umzi, *Skd*; urhwantsi, umzi, *BCRH 917, 1418*; imizi, *BCRH 89; AJG 73*

*Cyphia*

*assimilis* Sond., igontsi, *Skd*

*volubilis* (Burm.f.) Willd., igontsi, *Skd*

*Cyphostemma cirrhosum* (Thunb.) Descoings ex Wild & R.B.Drumm., intoyomntwana, *BCRH 372, 1484*

*Cyrtanthus*

*contractus* N.E.Br., umtetebu, *BCRH 1293*

*obliquus* (L.f.) Aiton, umkhondo, *BCRH 1081*

*Cyrtorchis arcuata* (Lindl.) Schltr., iphamba, *D&C 1747*

*Dais cotinifolia* L., intozane, *Skd*

*Dalbergia*

*armata* E.Mey., umqokolo, ubobo, *Skd*

*obovata* E.Mey., umzungulu, *Skd*

*Datura*

sp., ingqangangqanga, isingiliti, isitingibawuthi, *BCRH 462*

*stramonium* L., umvumbengwe, umhlavuthwa, *Skd*; impungempu, ingqangangqanga, uvumbangwe, ibhudabhutha, umvumbangwe, ivumbangwe, *BCRH 822, 1208, 1218, 1522*

*Deinbollia oblongifolia* (E.Mey. ex Arn.) Radlk., umasibele, umbangabanga, *Skd*

*Delosperma* sp., intelezi, *BCRH 977*

*Dianthus thunbergii* Hooper, ungcana, ubulawu, ubulawu obumhlophe, *BCRH 465, 1241*;  
inkomoyentaba, *D&C 1719*; ungcana, *D&C 1810*; indlela zimhlope, *C&D*

*Diclis reptans* Benth., umamtola, isala lentaka, *BCRH 1427, 1539*

#### *Dicoma*

*anomala* Sond., unyongwane, *BCRH 1211*

*zeyheri* Sond., umqele, umlunge, *Skd*

*Dierama pendulum* (L.f.) Baker, ithembu, *R&JG*

*Dietes iridioides* (L.) Sweet ex Klatt, imbotyi kaxam, *R&JG*

#### *Digitaria*

*eriantha* Steud., injica, inzica *Skd*; injica, *R&JG*

*sanguinalis* (L.) Scop., umadolwana, *Skd*

#### *Dioscorea*

*cotinifolia* Kunth, umtane, *Skd*

*dregeana* (Kunth) T.Durand & Schinz, ingcolo, *Skd*

*rupicola* Kunth, usikolipati\*, *BCRH 1209, 1422, 1546*

sp., ingcolo, *BCRH 70*

*sylvatica* (Kunth) Eckl., usikolipati\*, *BCRH 130, 723, 1092, 1423*; *Cks 5*

#### *Diospyros*

*austro-africana* De Winter, umbongisa, *Skd*

*dichrophylla* (Gand.) De Winter, umbongisa, *BCRH s.n.*

*lycioides* Desf., umbongisa, *Skd*

*natalensis* (Harv.) Brenan, intshikivane, umtyshone, *Skd*

*pallens* (Thunb.) F. White, umbongisa, *BCRH 1688*; *R&JG*

*simii* (Kuntze) De Winter, umbongisa, *Skd*

sp., umbangaza, *BCRH s.n.*

*villosa* (L.) de Winter, inyamempunzi, unoboyana, *Skd*

*whyteana* (Hiern) F.White, umkhaza, umbongisa, umgugunga, umtenatene, intsanzimane, *Skd*;  
umkhaza, *R&JG*

*Dombeya*

*cymosa* Harv., uzingathi, *Skd*

*tiliacea* (Endl.) Planch., ityibo, *Skd*

*Dovyalis*

*caffra* (Hook.f. & Harv.) Hook.f., incagolo, umqokolo, *Skd*; *BCRH 1308, 1641*

*lucida* Sim, umqokolo, *Skd*

*rhamnoides* (Burch. ex DC.) Harv., umqokolo, *Skd*

*rotundifolia* (Thunb.) Thunb. & Harv., umqokolo, *Skd*

*zeyheri* (Sond.) Warb., umqokolo, *Skd*

*Dracaena*

*aletriformis* (Haw.) Bos, intelezi, *D&C 1762*; ishwadi, *BCRH 171*

*Drimia*

*anomala* (Baker) Benth., ungcana, *C&D*

sp., unopilikoko, unojijwa, *Skd*; umangolwane, *C&D*

*Dryopteris athamantica* (Kuntze) Kuntze, umkhomokhomo, *Skd*

*Drypetes*

*arguta* (Müll.Arg.) Hutch., ilitwakela, umhlagela, umhlangela, *Skd*

*natalensis* (Harv.) Hutch., umkiwane, *Skd*

*Duvernoia adhatodoides* E.Mey. ex Nees., isipheka, ihlehlwe, *Skd*

*Ehretia rigida* (Thunb.) Druce, umhleli, ungobogobana, umbotshani, umbotshane, *Skd*; umhleli, *R&JG; C&D*

*Ekebergia capensis* Sparrm., umnyamati, umgwenye wezinja, *Skd*; umgwenye, umgwenyobomvu, umlahleni selefile, umanaye, *BCRH 429, 1121, 1122, 1457; R&JG*

*Elaeodendron croceum* (Thunb.) DC., umbomvane, *Skd; BCRH 123, 775; R&JG; D&C 1812*

*Elephantorrhiza elephantina* (Burch.) Skeels, intolwane, *Skd*; intololwanana, incakotshi, indololwane, *BCRH 208, 1136, 1569*

*Eleusine coracana* (L.) Gaertn. subsp. *africana* (K.-O'Byrne) Hilu & De Wet, umshala wesandla, isihlati senja, isisini sekati, *BCRH 1540*

*Elytropappus rhinocerotis* (L.f.) Less., ibhubhusi\*, ibhobhosi\*, *Skd*

*Emex australis* Steinh., idolo lenkonyana, inkunzane, *Skd*

*Englerodaphne*

*pilosa* Burt Davy, intozane, *R&JG*

sp., unomanumbane, *BCRH 438*

*subcordata* (Meisn.) Engl., intozani, *Skd*

*Englerophytum natalense* (Sond.) T.D.Penn., umtongwani, ithunga, umthungwane, *Skd*

*Eragrostis*

*plana* Nees, umtshiki, *Skd*

*tef* (Zucc.) Trotter, ifidi yemkomo, *BCRH 1233*

*Erianthemum dregei* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Tiegh., iduma, *Skd*

*Eriosema*

*kraussiana* Meisn., umthi, *BCRH 1591*

*parviflorum* E.Mey., iyeza lemimoya emibiH, *BCRH 1477*

*squarrosum* (Thunb.) Walp., umbangalala, *R&JG*

*Eriospermum* sp., intelezi, *BCRH s.n.*; isikelem\*, ungunoma, *BCRH 742, s.n.*; unonyada, *C&D*

*Erythrina*

*acanthocarpa* E.Mey., utambuki, isintsana, *BCRH 63, 190, 229*

*caffra* Thunb., umsintsi, *Skd*

*humeana* Spreng., umintsane, utambuki, umsintsane, *Skd*

*latissima* E.Mey., umnqwane, umkuwane, *Skd*; umgwane, umsintsi, *BCRH s.n.*

*lystemon* Hutch., umkloka, *Skd*; umsintsi, *BCRH s.n.*

sp., umsintsi, *BCRH 1505*

*Erythroxylum emarginatum* Thonn., itimani, *Skd*

*Euclea*

*crispa* (Thunb.) Guerke, iyeza lokuxaxuzisaH, umgwali, umgwari, *Skd*; umnquma, *BCRH 90*

*divinorum* Hiern, umtshekisane, *Skd*

*lancea* Thunb., umgwali, *Skd*

*natalensis* A.DC., umtshekesane, umtshekisane, umkaza, umgwali, *Skd*; intlakotshane enkulu,

umtshekisane, *BCRH 1414; R&JG*; umtshekisana, *BCRH 817*

*schimperi* (A.DC.) Dandy, umkaza, *Skd*

sp., umtshekisane, *Skd*

*undulata* Thunb., umgwali, umgwari, *Skd*

*Eucomis*



*autumnalis* (Mill.) Chitt., ubuhlungu bechanti, *Skd*; isithithibala esimathunzi, *BCRH 1203*

*comosa* (Houtt.) Wehrh., umphompho, *BCRH 1464*

sp., umagangeni, *BCRH 412*

*Eugenia zeyheri* Harv., ilijambi, isiduli sehlatiH, umbelwane, *Skd*

*Eulophia streptopetala* Lindl., iphamba, *D&C 1836*

*Euphorbia* (generic), intsema, umsulusulu, *Skd*

*bupleurifolia* Jacq., intsele, intsema, inkamamasane, *Skd*

*flanaganii* N.E.Br., inkamamasane, *Skd*

*gorgonis* Berger, intsema, *Skd*

*grandidens* Haw., umlonhtlo, *Skd*; *BCRH 227*

*pugniformis* Boiss., intsema, inkamamasane, isihlele, *Skd*; intsema, *BCRH 380*

sp., umhlontlo, *Skd*

*tetragona* Haw., umhlontlo, *Skd*

*tirucalli* L., umhlontlo, *Skd*

*triangularis* Desf., umhlontlo, *D&C 1690*; *C&D*

*Euryops*

*munitus* (L.f.) B. Nord., umsola, *Skd*

sp., ulwapesi, *Skd*

*spathaceus* DC., iyeza lehlabaH, ulwapesi, *BCRH 1718*

*Exomis microphylla* (Thunb.) Aellen, umnqundu wenyathi, isibunusenyathi, umvawenyathi, *R&JG*;  
umvenyathi, *D&C 1515*; *Cks 7*

*Fagopyrum esculentum* Moench, ukutyakwentlaka, *BCRH 366*

*Falckia repens* L.f., umsolo, *BCRH 267*

*Faurea*

*macnaughtonii* E.Phillips, icubalatole, isafo, isifa, *Skd*

*saligna* Harv., isefo, isefi, isafo, *Skd*

*Felicia filifolia* (Vent.) Burt Davy, igabu, igangasi, ibhosisi\*, urhangasi, irangasi, *BCRH 893, 1150, 1719*

*Festuca costata* Nees, urwashu, *Skd*

*Ficus*

*bizanae* Hutch. & Burt Davy, uluzi, *BCRH 492*

*burt-davyi* Hutch., undendekwana, *BCRH 874, 1291*

*ingens* (Miq.) Miq., umkhiwane, *R&JG*

*natalensis* Hochst., umngqege, uluzi, umngqangqa, umzombi, umthombe, iyuzu, umgwenyevinja, *Skd*; uluzi, *BCRH 43; AJG 93*

sp., uvethe, *BCRH 1240*; umngxam, indendekwana, *BCRH 132, 1286*

*sur* Forssk., umkhiwane, uluzi, umkwane, *Skd*; ikhiwane lasendle, umkhiwane, *BCRH 1111, 1459*; uluzi, *BCRH 461, 1749*

*Foeniculum vulgare* Mill., imbambosi, *BCRH 830, 831, 1200*

*Galenia*

*pubescens* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Druce., ucwethekazi, *BCRH 22*

*secunda* (L.f.) Sond., umfanuthinqi, *R&JG*

*Galinsoga parviflora* Cav., unompontshane, *Skd*; incoloshishi, ubuhlungu, ubuhlungu benyoka,

untandathu, unompontshane, amampondo, uvele ludeke, icoloshishi, impontshane, imponjane, iindevu zomlungu, *BCRH* 46, 47, 47a, 54, 150, 151, 339, 711, 712, 853, 1072, 1216, 1298, 1429, 1618, 1681; *R&JG*

*Garcinia gerrardii* Harv. ex Sim, umbinda, umbandi, *Skd*

*Gardenia thunbergia* Thunb., umkangana, umkangazi, umkancaza, *Skd*; isisende, *BCRH* 463

*Gasteria*

*bicolor* Haw., intelezi, *D&C* 1517, 1697

*croucheri* (Hook.f.) Baker, intelezi, intelezi bululwane, *Skd*

*nitida* (Salm-Dyck) Haw., intelezi, *Skd*

*obtusifolia* (Salm-Dyck) Haw., isixhonxo, *Skd*

sp., intelezi, *BCRH* 218

*Gazania*

*krebsiana* Less., isaphepha, *R&JG*; unongwe, *C&D*

*leiopoda* (DC.) Rössler, isaphepha, *R&JG*

*linearis* (Thunb.) Druce, isapokwe, ubendle, uhlobi, umkwinti, *Skd*; umkwinde, *BCRH* 1055; isiphepha, *BCRH* 115

*pectinata* (Thunb.) Spreng., isaphete, umkwinti, *Skd*

*Geigeria ornativa* O.Hoffm., imvane, *Skd*

*Geranium*

*canescens* L'Hér., ubukhubele, utywala beentaka, *R&JG*

*ornithopodon* Eckl. & Zeyh. uqhobelo, *Skd*

*Gerbera*

*ambigua* (Cass.) Sch.Bip., isichwe, *BCRH* 261

*piloselloides* (L.) Cass., umgwashu, ubulawu, *Skd*; isichwe, umsa, *BCRH 123, 1067, 1180, 1663*;

iyeza lamasiH, *C&D*

sp., isanama sesikhwenkwe, *BCRH 1488*

*viridifolia* (DC.) Sch.Bip., unomgushe, *D&C 1718*

*Gladiolus* sp., umnunge, *Skd*

*Gnidia*

*anthylloides* (L.f.) Gilg, intozwane, *Skd*

*capitata* L.f., isidikili, *BCRH 866*; umsila wengwe, isidikili, *BCRH 288, 1047*

*cuneata* Meisn., isidikili, *Skd*

sp., isidikili, iganna\*, ikanna\*, *Skd*; umsila wengwe, *BCRH 110, 1470*

*Gomphostigma virgatum* (L.f.) Baill., isepha kanonkala, umsola, *Skd*

*Gomphrena globosa* L., isinama, *BCRH 396*

*Graderia scabra* (L.f.) Benth., uvelabahleke, *BCRH 1590*

*Grewia*

*lasiocarpa* E.Mey. ex Harv., umhlolo, uhlokhulu, *Skd*; uhlolo olukhulu, *BCRH 1462, 1503*

*occidentalis* L., umvilani, umnqabaza, *Skd*; uhlolo oluncinci, uhlolo, umnqabaza, umnqaza, unyenyene, *BCRH 819, 1304, 1492, 1511, 1674*; unqabaza, *C&D*

*robusta* Burch., umnqabaza, *R&JG; C&D*

sp., uhlolo, *BCRH 35*

*Greyia flanaganii* Bolus, usinga lwamaxhegokazi, *Skd*

*Gunnera perpensa* L., iphuzi lomlamboH, *Skd*; upuzi, upuzana lomfula, ithangazana, uphuzana, indlebe yebokwe, ithanga lomlamboH, ithangazana, *BCRH 124, 376, 500, 945, 1238, 1404, 1580*,

1721; iphuzi, *D&C 1808*

*Haemanthus*

*albiflos* Jacq., umathunga, umathuma, *BCRH 71*; umathunga, *C&D*

sp., umathunga, intlokokotshane, *BCRH 1737a*; isititibala, inkuphulwana, *BCRH 495, 760*; umaweni, *C&D*

*Halleria lucida* L., iliminza, umbinza, *Skd*; inkobe, isibethankunzi, *BCRH 1229, 1355, 1673*

*Haplocarpha*

*scaposa* Harv., umkhanzi, isikhali, *Skd*; isicwe, *BCRH 1066*

sp., izicwe, *C&D*; uphantsikomga, *C&D*

*Harpephyllum caffrum* Bernh. ex Krauss, ingwenye, *R&JG*; umgwenyobomvu, isacoyi, ichanti lomlamboH, *BCRH 445, 505, 1726*; umgwenye, *BCRH 1494*; umgwenye, *C&D*

*Harveya*

*huttonii* Hiern., ibhucu, *Skd*

*speciosa* Bernh. ex Krauss, isinama, *Skd*

*Haworthia*

*attenuata* Haw., intelezi, *C&D*

sp., intelezi, *BCRH 226*

*Helichrysum*

*appendiculatum* (L.f.) Less., indlebevu, isitorhom\*, *BCRH 989, 989a, 993*

*calocephalum* Klatt, umthi wechanti, *Skd*

*gymnocomum* DC., impepho, *BCRH 373*

*miconiifolium* DC., isicwe, *BCRH 1060*; umthi wetyiphu, *BCRH 403*; icholachola, *BCRH 1434*

*nudifolium* (L.) Less., icolocolo, *Skd*; icholachola, isicwe, *BCRH 150, 268, 1061*

*odoratissimum* (L.) Sweet, impepho, *BCRH 877; D&C 1761; C&D*

*oxyphyllum* DC., uzandokwa, *Skd*

*pedunculatum* Hilliard & Burt, isicwe, isigqutsi, abakwetha, isiqutsu, *Skd*; undoqa, isigqutsi, *BCRH 79, 867, 1068, 1612*; indlebe yekati\*, *BCRH 1671*

*pilosellum* (L.f.) Less., isichwe, *Skd*

sp., ubuhlungu bomlamboH, icholachola, *BCRH 251, 764*

*splendidum* (Thunb.) Less., impepho, *BCRH 1062, 1063*

*trilineatum* DC., impepho, *BCRH 1149*

*Helinus integrifolius* (Lam.) Kuntze, ubulawu obude, ithyolo, ukumbuqwekwe, *Skd*; ubulawu, uxumbukhwekhwe, isinqolamthi, ithyolo, *BCRH 21, 27, 27a, 70a, 772, 1458, s.n.*; isilawu, *D&C 1760*

*Heliophila subulata* Burch. ex DC., ungcilikinde, *R&JG*

*Hermannia*

*coccocarpa* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Kuntze, umbovu, *BCRH 1687*

*flammea* Jacq., umsolo wetafa, *BCRH 956*

*geniculata* Eckl. & Zeyh., impepho yabadlezana, *Skd*; isidikili, *BCRH 170, 1155*

*incana* Cav., unonkotyana, umvusankunzi, *R&JG*

sp., inceba, *C&D*

*Heteromorpha*

*arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schltld. var. *abyssinica* (A.Rich.) H.Wolff, umbangeza, umbandlala, umbangaza, imbangeza, iyeza lempambanoH, *BCRH 496, 716, 1093, 1094, 1561*

*arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schltl. var. *arborescens*, umbangandlala, umbangandlela, *Skd*;

*BCRH 203*

*Heywoodia lucens* Sim, umnebelele, *Skd*

*Hibiscus*

*aethiopicus* L., iyeza lamasiH, *BCRH 858*

*malacospermus* (Turcz.) E.Mey. ex Harv., umsangelo, *BCRH 980, 980a, 1000*

*pedunculatus* L.f., umthi wenduma, *BCRH 1621*

*pusillus* Thunb., umzongwane, *R&JG*

*tiliaceus* L., umlolwa, umilolo, *Skd*

*trionum* L., iyeza lentshulubeH, *Skd*; umguzane, unomnqwazana, *BCRH 401*

*Hieracium* sp., unofenti, unxasana, *BCRH s.n.*; umasikeyi, *BCRH 1362*

*Hippobromus pauciflorus* (L.f.) Radlk., umnukambiba, ulwatile, isifutha, *Skd*; ulatile, umfazi onengxolo, ulabateka, *BCRH 96, 456, 885, 886, 1148*; *R&JG*; ilatile, *D&C 1677, 1834*

*Holcus lanatus* L., amazimba, *Skd*

*Homalium dentatum* (Harv.) Warb., igqabile, igqabela, inkomanzi, *Skd*

*Huernia pendula* E.A.Bruce, ubhelabhela, *Skd*

*Hydrocotyle*

sp., inyongwana, *Skd*

*verticillata* Thunb., inyongwane, *Skd*

*Hyparrhenia*

*dregeana* (Nees) Stapf, umncele, *Skd*

*hirta* (L.) Stapf, umngcele, *Skd*

sp., ipopo, utambuki, *Skd*; umncele, *BCRH 1084*

*Hyperacanthus amoenus* (Sims) Bridson, umthongothi, *Skd*; uthongothi, isende, *BCRH 398*

*Hyphaene coriacea* Gaertn., ilala, *Skd*

*Hypochoeris*

*glabra* L., umvawendoda, *BCRH 1331*

*radicata* L., umkothane, *Skd*; umamtolo, unojenti, unomonti, uvelemonti, udatyaza, into yendodendala, *BCRH 37, 826, 1131, 1535, 1745; R&JG*

*Hypoestes*

*aristata* (Vahl) Soland. ex Roem. & Schult., uhlololwane, uhlololwana, uhlolwane, *BCRH 44a, 44b, 44c, 337; R&JG*

sp., uhlalane, intsasela, *BCRH 767*

*Hypoxis*

*argentea* Harv. ex Baker, ixalanxa, inongwe, *Skd*; ilabateka, *BCRH 22*; ipampa, *BCRH 1128, 1647*

*hemerocallidea* Fisch. & C.A.Mey., ilabatheka, ixhalanxa, *BCRH 933, 950*; ikhubalo lezithunzela, *C&D*

*multiceps* Buchinger ex Baker, ixhalanxa, *Skd*

*rigidula* Baker, ilabateka, *BCRH 1002*

sp., ixalanxa, *Skd; BCRH 86*; ugoboloweni, *BCRH 785*; ilabateka, *BCRH 1002a*; inongwe *C&D*

*villosa* L.f., inongwe, *BCRH 1637*

*zeyheri* Baker, inongwe, *D&C 1720*

*Ilex mitis* (L.) Radlk., isiduma, *Skd*; isidumo, *BCRH 798*; ubhubhubhu, ububhubhu, icimamlilo, isidumo, *BCRH 321, 400, 442, 472, 504, 645, 870*

*Impatiens hochstetteri* Warb., irhajojo, *R&JG*



*Indigastrum fastigiatum* (E.Mey.) Schrire, umhlonitshwa, *BCRH 306*

*Indigofera*

*declinata* E.Mey., iyongwe lehlathiH, *R&JG*

sp., impingele, *C&D*

*stricta* L.f., iyeza lomkhondoH, unomatafana, incetshe, intozane, *Skd*

*Ipomoea*

*crassipes* Hook., ubhoqo, *BCRH 158*

*crispa* (Thunb.) Hallier f., ubhoqo, uvuma obomvu, *R&JG*

*oblongata* E.Mey. ex Choisy, ubhoqo, *BCRH 1521, 586a*

*oenotheroides* (L.f.) Raf. ex Hallier f., isitorhom esimhlope, *BCRH 146*

*purpurea* (L.) Roth, imbotyi kasathana\*, *Skd*; urhododo, *BCRH 447*; unobijela, *BCRH 1636*

*simplex* Thunb., amagantsi, amagontsi, igontsi, *BCRH 990, 1283, 1728*; amagele, *BCRH 1285*

sp., umaboqe, *Skd*

*Isolepis cernua* (Vahl) Roem. & Schult., inca yomlamboH, *BCRH 897*

*Jubaeopsis caffra* Becc., inkomba, *Skd*

*Juncus effusus* L., inxopho, *BCRH 941*

*Kalanchoe*

*crenata* (Andr.) Haw., uquwe, *BCRH 1413*

*rotundifolia* (Haw.) Haw., umfayisele yasehlatiniH, *Skd*; ipewula, *BCRH 901*

*Kedrostis*

*africana* (L.) Cogn., uthuvana, *BCRH 106*; uthuvishe, utyuthu umadliwa, *BCRH 730*

*foetidissima* (Jacq.) Cogn.; utuvishe, *D&C 1681, 1710*

sp., uthuvishe, *C&D*

*Kiggelaria africana* L., umfayenkomo, umkhokhokho, umkhokhokho, umveti, umofunofu, umvethi, umduma, umhlinzinyati, ingcondo, umhlandela, umnovunovu, umluluvulu, *Skd*; umathamnandi, umkhokhokho, *BCRH 241, 259; AJG 4893; R&JG*

*Kniphofia*

*drepanophylla* Baker, ixonye, *BCRH 1463*

sp. ixonyi, *Skd*; incachane, *BCRH 502*; ixonya, *C&D*

*Knowltonia bracteata* Harv. ex Zahlbr., umvuthuza, *Skd*

*Kohautia amatymbica* Eckl. & Zeyh., ikhubalo labantwana, ikhubalo elimnyama, *Skd*

*Lachnostylis hirta* (L.f.) Müll.Arg., ubuhlungubedile, *Skd*

*Lampranthus* sp., unomatyumtyuma, *BCRH 363*

*Lantana*

*camara* L., utywala bentaka, *Skd; BCRH 865, 1050, 1132*

*rugosa* Thunb., utywala bentaka, *Skd; BCRH 906, 907*

*Laportea peduncularis* (Wedd.) Chew, ububasa, ubazi, *Skd*; ubaza, *BCRH 31a, 31b*; ubazi, ububazi, iqunube, *BCRH s.n. 1356, 1665; R&JG*

*Lasiospermum bipinnatum* (Thunb.) Druce, isificane, *Skd*; isicakathi sabantwana, *BCRH 118, 935*; ubushwa, *Cks 9*

*Lauridia tetragonia* (L.f.) R.H.Archer, umdlavuzwa, *D&C 1814*

*Ledebouria*

*cooperi* (Hook.f.) Jessop, umredeni omhlophe, *BCRH 116*

*floribunda* (Baker) Jessop, isikholokhotho, *Skd*

*revoluta* (L.f.) Jessop, inqwebebane, *Skd*; inqwebeba, *C&D*; ikreketsane, *D&C 1518*; *C&D*

sp., umledina, *BCRH 1734a*; isithithibala, *Cks 22*; *C&D*

*undulata* (Jacq.) Jessop, umredeni omhlophe, *BCRH 116*

#### *Leonotis*

*leonurus* (L.) R.Br., utywala bengcungcu, imvovo, umfincafincane, *Skd*; isigagisa, umunyamunya,

*BCRH 13, 1108, 1324*

*ocymifolia* (Burm.f.) Iwarsson, umuncwane, umfincane, umuncamunca, umfincafincane, isihlungu

sedobo, *Skd*; incolotshitshi, intlolokotshane, *BCRH 117, 161, 1554*; isigagisa samahlathi, *BCRH*

*1107, 1746, 1154*

#### *Lepidium*

*bonariense* L., ukusibitsa, *BCRH 1336*

*ecklonii* Schrad., unocwayi, *BCRH 1374*

*Lessertia perennans* (Jacq.) DC., ubuhlungu bamalawu, *BCRH 926*

#### *Leucas*

*capensis* (Benth.) Engl., uphiphiyo, *C&D*

*martinicensis* (Jacq.) R.Br., umfincafincane, *Skd*; ibhoza, *BCRH 1645*; ukrakrayo, *BCRH 1344*

sp., ukhakhayo, umtekwane, ibhoza, *BCRH 1316, 1357*

*Leucosidea sericea* Eckl. & Zeyh., umtyityi, isidwadwa, *Skd*

*Leucospermum cuneiforme* (Burm.f.) Rourke, isiqwane, *Skd*

#### *Lichtensteinia*

*interrupta* (Thunb.) Sond., ubungashe, *Skd*; intlwathi enkulu, intlwathi, *BCRH 87, 163, 309, 1271,*

1526

*kolbeana* Bolus, intlwhati, *Skd*; *BCRH 121b*

sp., intlwathi, *BCRH 1417*; intlwathi enkulu, intlwathi, *BCRH 1479, 1480*; umazolwane intlwathi, *BCRH 1570*

*Limeum*

*aethiopicum* Burm., umula, *Skd*; inceba, *R&JG*

*viscosum* (Gay) Fenzl, unomatywabutywabu, *Skd*

*Limosella grandiflora* Benth., ikhubalo labadlezana, *Skd*

*Lippia javanica* (Burm.f.) Spreng., uvivane, isigagisa, *BCRH 6, 1582*; inzininiba, *D&C 1505*; *C&D*

*Lithospermum* sp., iyeza lehlabaH, *Skd*

*Lobelia* (generic), itshilizi, *Skd*

*caerulea* Sims, ubulawu, *Skd*

*erinus* L., unopepirana\*, ipepile\* yomqala, *BCRH 301, 753, 972*

Loranthaceae, intolwane, *Skd*; isisende, *C&D*

*Lycium*

*ferocissimum* Miers, umbovu, idywadi, *Skd*

sp., umbhovu, ingcaki, *Skd*

*Macaranga capensis* (Baill.) Benth. ex Sim, umbengele, *Skd*

*Maerua*

*cafra* (DC.) Pax, umpunziso, *Skd*; umpunzisa, *R&JG*

*racemulosa* (A.DC.) Gilg & Benedict, umpunziso, umpunziso,umphunziso, umpunzisa, *Skd*

*Maesa*

*alnifolia* Harv., ucawuza, *Skd*; ucawuza, *R&JG*; ucawuzi, *BCRH 1440, 1512*

*lanceolata* Forssk., intendekiwane, intentekiwane, isithende, *Skd*

*Malephora* sp., isihlungu, *Skd*

*Malva*

*parviflora* L., unomolwana, *Skd*; umajikanelanga, *BCRH 136, 1075, 1402, 1684*; ijongilanga, *D&C 1514, 1682*; *C&D*

*verticillata* L., ujongilanga, ujongila, *BCRH 1073, 1074*

*Margaritaria discoidea* (Baill.) Webster, umphunzito, umphunzito, umphazite, *Skd*

*Mariscus congestus* (Vahl) C.B.Cl., intsasela, *Skd*; incachane, imfe yesele, *BCRH 246, 280*

*Marrubium vulgare* L., umhlonyane wamalawu, *R&JG*; umhlonyana, *D&C 1506*; umhlonyane, *C&D*; imbuya, *Cks 13*

*Massonia* sp., ungcaseko, uqobeleweni, *Skd*

*Matricaria nigellifolia* DC., umhlonyane wamalawu, *BCRH 761*; ukudliwa ngumlamboH, umsolo, umsolo womlamboH, umhlonyane womlamboH, umhlonyane omncinane, *Skd*; umsolo, *R&JG*

*Maytenus*

*acuminata* (L.f.) Loes., umzungulwa, imnama, *Skd*; umkhaphalanga, umnana, *R&JG*

*heterophylla* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) N.Robson, umqaqoba, umhlangwe, *Skd*; umagcengenene, *R&JG*

*nemorosa* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Marais, umhlangwe, *Skd*

*peduncularis* (Sond.) Loes., umnqayi, umngqi, *Skd*; umnqayinqayi, *R&JG*

*Melia azedarach* L., umsalinge, umserinyeni, umphafa, umsalingwe, *BCRH 257, 898, 1224, 1343, 1575*; iseringe\*, *C&D*

*Melianthus*

*comosus* Vahl, ubutyayi, ubuhlungu bemamba, *Skd*; irhabiya, isidwadwa, *BCRH 60*; *R&JG*

*major* L., ubuhlungu bemamba, *Skd*

*Melolobium candicans* (E.Mey.) Eckl. & Zeyh., umakope, *Skd*

*Memecylon bachmannii* Engl., umbandi, *Skd*

*Mentha*

*aquatica* L., ityaleba, *Skd*; icholachola, inxima, inxina, ityeleba, *BCRH 1117*; inqina, *C&D*

*longifolia* (L.) L., inxina, inzininiba, *Skd*; inxina, *BCRH 1116*

*spicata* L., isosi, imboza, *BCRH 1096, 1097, 1358*

*Merxmullera*

*cincta* (Nees) Conert, urhwashu, *Skd*

*disticha* (Nees) Conert, usilevu, isilevu, *Skd*; urhwashu, *R&JG*

*Mesembryanthemum*

*aitonis* Jacq., iqina, *Skd*

sp., iqina, *R&JG*

*Mestoklema* sp., igabushe, *Skd*

*Microglossa mespilifolia* (Less.) B.L.Rob., ithyolo, *BCRH 804*

*Mikania natalensis* DC., umnxeba, *BCRH 1475*

*Millettia*

*grandis* (E.Mey.) Skeels, umtiza, umthimbiti, umsimbithi, omzambeet, umqunye, umzimbiti, umkunye, *Skd*; umsimbithi, umsimbithi, *BCRH 805, 1578*; *R&JG*

*sutherlandii* Harv., umkunye, *Skd*

*Mimusops*

*caffra* E.Mey. ex A.DC., umtunzi, uchole, amasetole, umhlope, umnweba, *Skd*; umntunzi, *BCRH*

1415; R&JG

*obovata* Sond., umtunzi, amasitole, umntunzi, *Skd*; umntunzi wehlathiH, *BCRH 1725*

*Miscanthus*

*capensis* (Nees) Anderss., idobo, idaba, *Skd*; umtala, isirudu, *BCRH 1085*

*junceus* (Stapf) Pilg., irasi, *Skd*

sp., utambuki, *Skd*; irwatshu, *BCRH 34*; *AJG 92*

*Monanthes affra* (Sond.) Verdc., iviriga, idwaba, idwabe, *Skd*

*Mondia whitei* (Hook.f.) Skeels, umindi, *Skd*

*Monsonia*

*burkeana* Planch. ex Harv., igqitha, *Skd*

*emarginata* (L.f.) L'Hér., igqitha, unoboyana, *Skd*

*Moraea*

*elliottii* Baker, incembu, *Skd*

*polystachya* (Thunb.) Ker Gawl., ukronxina, *R&JG*; urongxeni, *C&D*

*Morus alba* L., iqunube, *BCRH 1629*; inkatshu, *BCRH 415*

*Myrsine africana* L., umbovini, iyeza lenkomoH, *BCRH 1147, 1320*

*Myrsiphyllum*

*asparagoides* (L.) Willd., isicakathi, *Skd*; unomatyumtyum, ibutu, ibutho, *BCRH 250, 258, 836,*

*1091, 1168*

*ramosissimum* (Baker) Oberm., uruba, *BCRH 1287*

*Nemesia melissifolia* Benth., unompontshane, *BCRH 6*

*Nerine filifolia* Baker, itswele lenyoka, *Skd*

*Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn., umpungempu, ugqwangugqangu, *Skd*; amampondo, *BCRH 1651*;  
umpungempu, iguzu lezenga, iguzu lezinga, impungempu, iqwangu qwangu, umsobo, *BCRH 28*,  
*28a, 28b, 28d, 29, 757, 890, 1219, 1710*

*Nicotiana*

*glauca* Graham, umgqomagqoma, ingqangangqanga, *BCRH 264, 823*; icubamfene, *D&C 1501*;  
*C&D*

sp., irhameti, iqhunguwa, irhamenti, icuba lesiXhosa elide, *BCRH 1753*

*tabacum* L., icuba elide, icuba, icuba lesibhulu, irhamente, *BCRH 813, 814, 1225, 1755*; *R&JG*

*Nidorella*

*auriculata* DC., inkanga, *BCRH 1338*

sp., ikhambi elinukayo, *BCRH 1295*; iyeza lamasiH, *D&C 1691*

*Noltea africana* (L.) Reichb.f., ipali ende\*, iyeza lesidiyaH, ipalode\*, amaluleka, umglindi,  
umakutula, *Skd*

*Nuxia*

*congesta* R.Br. ex Fresen., umkhobeza, *Skd*

*floribunda* Benth., isikali, *Skd*

*Nymphaea capensis* Thunb., intekwane, ikhubalo lechanti, *Skd*

*Obetia tenax* (N.E.Br.) Friis, uluza, *Skd*

*Ochna*

*arborea* Burch. ex DC., umvithi, umthentsema, umtelele, *Skd*; umthetsema, *R&JG*

*serrulata* (Hochst.) Walp., ilitye, *Skd*

*Ocotea bullata* (Burch.) Baill., umtungwa, umhlungulu, umnukane, *Skd*; umnumbithi, *R&JG*



*Oedera genistifolia* (L.) Anderb. & Bremer, ibhosisi\*, *BCRH* 253; *AJG* 4

*Oenothera*

*laciniata* Hill, icegeceya, *BCRH* 310

*rosea* L'Hér. ex Aiton, isinama, isinamamnamatho, *BCRH* 1597, 1606

sp., amakholwa, *BCRH* 1666

*tetraptera* Cav., amakholwajika nelanga, *BCRH* 1372

*Oldenburgia arbuscula* DC., isiqwane, *Skd*

*Olea*

*capensis* L. subsp. *capensis*, ugqwangxe, igxwanci, umdlebe, *Skd*; umnquma isiwili, umnqumaswili, *R&JG*

*capensis* L. subsp. *macrocarpa* (C.H.Wright) I.Verd., umdlebe, uqwangxe, *Skd*; ugqwanxe, ugqwanxa oluncinci, *R&JG*

*europaea* L. subsp. *africana* (Mill.) P.S.Green, umnquma, *BCRH* 891; *R&JG*; *Skd*; *C&D*

*woodiana* Knobl., umgqkunqa, uqonqunga, uzintlwa, *Skd*

*Olinia*

*radiata* J. Hofmeyr & E.Phillips, umpanzi, umbomvane, inqudu, *Skd*

*ventosa* (L.) Cufod., umkunye, ungenalahle, inqudu, umpanzi, *Skd*; *R&JG*

*Oncinotis inandensis* J.M.Wood & M.S.Evans, ubuka, *Skd*

*Opuntia*

*aurantiaca* Lindl., ikati\*, *BCRH* 497

sp., ugasgom, ugazina, itolofiya, *Skd*; ubhobheyani\*, ikati\*, *AJG* 95; *BCRH* 20, 220; ikati\*, *BCRH* 382; itolofiya, *BCRH* 303; *C&D*

*Ornithogalum*

*conicum* Jacq., umredeni omhlope, *BCRH 375*

*dubium* Houtt., itsweletswele lasethafeniH, *Skd*

*longibracteatum* Jacq., ibucu, *BCRH 1738*; umredeni omhlope, *BCRH 464*

*tenuifolium* F.Delaroche, inqwebeba, umredeni omhlope, *BCRH 921, 1076*

*thyrsoides* Jacq., umredeni omhlope, *BCRH 922, 1103*

*Osmunda regalis* L., isiqhumiso, *BCRH 91; AJG 46*

*Osteospermum*

*calendulaceum* L.f., umayibuye, *D&C 1684*

*grandidentatum* DC., uqoboqoba, *Skd*

*junceum* P.J.Bergius, iyeza lomoyaH, *BCRH 745*

sp., iyeza lomoyaH, *BCRH 949*

*Osyris lanceolata* Hochst. & Steud., utekaza, umbulunyate, *Skd*

*Oxalis*

*corniculata* L., ummuncwane, umunchu, *BCRH 1377, 1419*

*purpurata* Jacq., ummuncwane, *Skd*

*semiloba* Sond., ummuncwane, inqobo, *BCRH 1385, 1648*

*smithiana* Eckl. & Zeyh., izotho, ummuncwane, inkolwane, *Skd*

sp., ummuncwane, *BCRH 755*

*Oxyanthus speciosus* DC. subsp. *gerrardii* (Sond.) Bridson, umbindi, *Skd*

*Ozoroa*

*mucronata* (Bernh. ex Krauss) R. & A.Fern., umphemba, *Skd*

*paniculosa* (Sond.) R. & A.Fern., isifuku, *Skd*

sp., umgqunqa uzintlu, uzintlwa, *R&JG*

*Pachycarpus*

*concolor* E.Mey., igqubu lenja, itshongwe, *BCRH 184, 494*

*dealbatus* E.Mey., igqobole lenja, igqubu lenja, igqobulenja, *BCRH 856, 857; R&JG*

sp., itshongwe, *BCRH 318*

*Pachystigma venosum* Hochst., umvila, uviluka, umvilo wehlatiH, *Skd*

*Pappea capensis* Eckl. & Zeyh., ilitye, *BCRH 186; C&D*

*Passerina* sp., umnwele, *Skd*

*Pavetta lanceolata* Eckl., umdlesa, umponyane, umhleza, *Skd*

*Peddiea africana* Harv., untozwane wehlatiH, intozani, isifufu, *Skd; uluzi, BCRH 1642*

*Pelargonium*

*alchemilloides* (L.) L'Hér., inkubele, *Skd; umtetebu, BCRH 1302*

*caffrum* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Harv., unyawo lwenkuku, *BCRH 1282*

*capitatum* (L.) L'Hér., umuncwane wethafaH, *R&JG*

*inquinans* (L.) L'Hér., ibhosisi\*, *BCRH 936*

*lobatum* (Burm.f.)L'Hér., indlebe yebokwe, *Skd; BCRH 08*

*peltatum* (L.) L'Hér., umnewana, ityholo, *BCRH 70, 449*

*pulverulentum* Colv. ex Sweet, ikubalo likamlanjeni, *Skd; indlebe yebokwe, BCRH 888*

*reniforme* Curtis, iyeza lesikhaliH, ikubalo, *Skd; umsongelo, BCRH 56; umkumiso, D&C 1667;*

*C&D*

*schizopetalum* Sweet, indlebe yebokwe, *BCRH s.n.*

*sidoides* DC., umsangela, *BCRH 1049; umsongelo, BCRH 1048*

sp., indlebe yebokwe, umsongelo, *Skd*; *BCRH* 793; umqwabaqwaba, *BCRH* 1669; upaqa, *BCRH* 1376

*zonale* (L.) L' Hér., iyeza lendlebeH, *BCRH* 1205; umsongelo, *BCRH* 1620

*Pennisetum clandestinum* Chiov., umadolwana, *Skd*

*Pentania prunelloides* (Klotzsch ex Eckl. & Zeyh.) Walp., itshamlilo, irubuxa, isicimamlilo, *Skd*;

icimamlilo, irhubuxa, irhumbuxa, isicimamlilo, *BCRH* 144, 386, 979, 979a, 1406

*Peristrophe cernua* Nees, umhlolowane, *Skd*

*Persicaria lapathifolia* (L.) Gray, idolo lenkonyana, *BCRH* 1543

*Peucedanum*

*caffrum* (Meisn.) E.Phillips, utambuki, *Skd*

sp., umbuhlungu, intlwati, *Skd*

*Phoenix reclinata* Jacq. isundu, idama\*, *Skd*; isundu, *BCRH* 803

*Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Steud., ingcongolo, *Skd*; igagamlamboH, *BCRH* 466

*Physalis*

*angulata* L., impungempu, iyoli, itywabotywabo, *Skd*; impungempu, *BCRH* 1202

*peruviana* L., iguzu, *Skd*; igquzi, iguzu, iguzibele, utyuthu, *BCRH* 43c, 159, 160, 1335, 1538, 1694, 1747

sp., iguzu, ugqumgqum, *BCRH* s.n., 1303

*viscosa* L., usobokhulu, iquzu, *BCRH* 1334

*Phytolacca*

*americana* L., ukutya kwentaka, *BCRH* 1215, 1560; umsobosobo, *BCRH* 1589; unomadolomade, iyeza lezilondaH, *BCRH* 748

*dioica* L., isidungamsi, *Skd*; impangapanga, *BCRH* 827; isitinqiliti, *BCRH* 92

*dodecandra* L'Hér., umduduma, *R&JG*

*heptandra* Retz., umnyanja, *Skd*; iyeza lezilondaH, ukutya kwentaka, *BCRH 278, 1086*;  
ukutyakwebentaka, *BCRH 196*

*octandra* L., umnanja, amahashe ayatsala, *Skd*

sp., idolo lenkonyane, *BCRH 1490*

*Picris echioides* L., unoranga, *BCRH 919, 920*

*Pittosporum viridiflorum* Sims, umkhwenkwe, *Skd; BCRH 74, 340*

*Plantago*

*lanceolata* L., ubendlela, *R&JG*

*major* L., umtwane womlamboH, *Skd*; unqengendlela, *BCRH 810*; inyama yamakhwenkwe, *BCRH 404*; unqengendlebe, *BCRH 1125*

*Plectranthus*

*ambiguus* (Bolus) Codd, irhajojo, *BCRH 736*

*barbatus* Andr., umgobogobo, *BCRH 408*

*laxiflorus* Benth., ikambi, irhajojo, *BCRH 1565, 1679*

*madagascariensis* (Pers.) Benth., isikhokotho, *C&D*

sp., iboza, *BCRH 726, 738*; ucakuse, *BCRH 1499*

*Pleurostyliia capensis* (Turcz.) Loes., imbomvana, umnqanga, umngqangqa, *Skd*; umthunyelwa, *R&JG*

*Plumbago auriculata* Lam., umatshinintshina, umthi wamadodaH, umthi kamlanjeni, umabophe, umthi kamaqo, umthi wemibane, umabophe, *Skd*; ubuswa, ubushwa, umlanjeni, *BCRH 94, 143, 878*; utshintshini, *D&C 1676; C&D*; umthi kamlanjeni, *C&D*

Poaceae, utyani, ingca, *Skd*

Poaceae (Thatching grass), ingca yokufulela, *Skd*

*Pollichia campestris* Aiton, utywala, utywala behlungulu, *Skd*

*Polygala*

*asbestina* Burch., ungqenqendlela, *BCRH 1133*

*illepida* E.Mey. ex Harv., uqenqendlela, *BCRH 861*

*myrtifolia* L., ulopesi, *BCRH 75*; ulapesi, *BCRH 75*; umabalabala, *C&D*

*serpentaria* Eckl. & Zeyh., inceba, *D&C 1832*

sp., umhlonyane, uvazo, *R&JG*

*Polygonum*

*aviculare* L., iyeza lendlebeH, *BCRH 1613*

sp., iyeza lendlebeH, *BCRH s.n.*

*Polystachya* sp., iphamba, *D&C 1746*

*Portulaca oleracea* L., udywangudywangu, *Skd*; *BCRH s.n.*

*Portulacaria afra* Jacq., umfayisele wehlathiH, igwanitsha, igwanishe, *Skd*; *R&JG*; igwanishe, *C&D*

*Potamogeton thunbergii* Cham. & Schltl., ikubalo lomkhondo wempahla, *Skd*

*Premna mooiensis* (H. Pearson) G.Piep., umtyetyembane, umcacabane, *Skd*

*Printzia pyrifolia* Less., ikofu, *BCRH 1237*

*Prionium serratum* (L.f.) Drege ex E.Mey., intsikani, *Skd*

*Priva cordifolia* (L.f.) Druce var. *abyssinica* (Jaub. & Spach) Moldenke, isinama esincinane, isinama, *BCRH 863, 864*

*Protea*

*coronata* Lam., intsasa, *Skd*

*cynaroides* (L.) L., isiqwane esincinci, *Skd*

*lanceolata* E.Mey. ex Meisn., isiqalaba, *Skd*

sp., isiqane, isiqwane, isadlungi, isiqalaba, umnqwane, indlungi, *Skd*

*welwitschii* Engl., isiqalaba, *Skd*

*Protorhus longifolia* (Bernh.) Engl., ikubalo, umkupati, umkumbati, umkomiso, isifuce, isifuco, *Skd*;  
izintlwa, *D&C 1751*

*Prunus africana* (Hook.f.) Kalkman, umkakase, *Skd*

*Pseudognaphalium luteo-album* (L.) Hilliard & Burtt, umgilane, *BCRH 1741*

*Psilocaulon parviflorum* (Jacq.) Schwantes, iqina, *Skd*

*Psoralea pinnata* L., umhlonitshwa, *R&JG; D&C 1807*

*Psychotria capensis* (Eckl.) Vatke, umgonogono, *Skd*; izintlwa, *D&C 1817*

*Psydrax obovata* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Bridson, ubombonemfene, unyelambila, *Skd*

*Ptaeroxylon obliquum* (Thunb.) Radlk., umthothe, umthathi, *Skd*; *BCRH 1764a*; umpafa, *BCRH 62*,  
*440, 603, 876, 1313*; umthathi, *D&C 1503, 1820*

*Pterocelastrus*

*rostratus* Walp., itywina, *Skd*

*tricuspidatus* (Lam.) Sond., itywina, utwyina, ibholo, *Skd*

*Pteronia incana* (Burm.) DC., ibhubhusi, ibosisi\*, *D&C 1500; C&D*

*Pulicaria scabra* (Thunb.) Druce, ubuhlungu bomlamboH, *BCRH 443*

*Putterlickia pyracantha* (L.) Szyszyl., umqaqoba, *Skd; C&D*

*Pycnostachys reticulata* (E.Mey.) Benth., itywina, *BCRH 1716*

*Pycreus polystachyos* (Rottb.) P.Beauv., isikhaba, *R&JG*

*Pyracantha* sp., undunyungu, *BCRH 1290*

*Rabdosiella calycina* (Benth.) Codd, umzekhwa, umpoqoza, ikhambi, *Skd*

*Ranunculus*

*multifidus* Forssk., ukukhubela, umsolo uwukhubele umlamboH, igangashane lomqalo, igangashane, irajojo, iyeza lomqaloH, unotabalaza, iyeza lendumaH, *BCRH 771, 854, 855, 905, 1137, 1382, 1438, 1609*; ubukhubelo, *BCRH 88*

sp., iyeza lasekayaH, *Skd*

*Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez, isiqalati, isiqwane sehlatiH, isiqalabasehlatiH, *Skd*; udumo olubomvu, umemezi, umaphipha, itshongwe lehlathiH, isiqhalapa, *BCRH 76, 254, 271, 437, 938, 1193, 1193a, 1548*; isaqoni, *BCRH 1705a*; intlungunyembe, *D&C 1813*

*Raphanus raphanistrum* L., isiqwashumbe, isiqwathumbe, *BCRH 32, 33, 1169, 1329, 1594*

*Raphionacme*

*hirsuta* (E.Mey.) R.A.Dyer ex E.Phillips, intsema, *Skd*; imfingwana, ingcubulenza, *BCRH 598*; ipozi, *BCRH 1703a*

sp., umfingo ubuhlungu benyoka, inogubulenza, *BCRH 967a*

*Rauvolfia caffra* Sond., umhlambamase, umtundisa, umjela, umhlamba amasi, *Skd*; umjelo, *R&JG*

*Rawsonia lucida* Harv. & Sond., umnqayi weputi, umpitshi wehlatiH, umnqayi masende, umlongo, *Skd*

*Relhania genistifolia* (L.) L'Hér., isinuka, *Skd*

*Rhamnus prinoides* L'Hér., umnyenye, umlindi, *Skd*; ulatile, ulunyenye, umamfobe, unyenye, *BCRH 96, 96a, 469, 1141, 1502, 1574, 1659, 1724*; *R&JG*



*Rhinephyllum* sp., intshawu, *BCRH 228, 1757a*

*Rhizophora mucronata* Lam., umhluma, *Skd*

*Rhoicissus*

*digitata* (L.f.) Gilg & Brandt, intwanza, *Skd*; itsolo lendumbo, *BCRH 1184*; uchithibhunga, *D&C 1692, 1717*; umgcebha, *C&D*

*revoilii* Planch., ingximba, *R&JG*

*rhomboidea* (E.Mey. ex Harv.) Planch., umnxeba, *BCRH 214*

sp., umgcebha, isaqoni, *Skd*; *BCRH 599*

*tomentosa* (Lam.) Wild & R.B.Drumm., isaqoni, *BCRH 1403*; uchithibhunga, *D&C 1749*

*tridentata* (L.f.) Wild & R.B.Drumm. subsp. *cuneifolia* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Urton, ulatile, umnxeba, *BCRH 38, 67*

*tridentata* (L.f.) Wild & R.B.Drumm. subsp. *tridentata*, umnxeba, *Skd*; isaqoni, *BCRH*; *R&JG*; uchithibhunga, *D&C 1764*

*Rhus* (generic), intlokolotshane, *Skd*

*chirindensis* Baker f., intlokotshane enkulu, umhlakothi omkhulu, *Skd*; incakotshi, intlokokotshane, *BCRH 431, 1657*

*crenata* Thunb., umhlokotshane, *R&JG*

*dentata* Thunb., incakotshi, intlokokotshane yedobo, intlokotshane, *R&JG*

*discolor* E.Mey. ex Sond., intlokotshane, umnungumabele, inkobesehlungulu, umgumabela, *Skd*

*fastigiata* Eckl. & Zeyh., intlokotshane yedobo, intlokotshane encinane, *Skd*; intlokolotshane encinci, *R&JG*

*incisa* L.f. var. *effusa* (C.Presl) R.Fern., unongqutu, *D&C 1670*; *C&D*

*laevigata* L., umhlangothi, umhlakothi, *Skd*

*lancea* L.f., iqunguwe, iqwela, *Skd*

*lucida* L., intlokoshane, intlakoshanebomvu, *Skd*; umchane, amapozi, *BCRH 1578*

*pyroides* Burch., incakotshi, *BCRH 1296, 1697*

*refracta* Eckl. & Zeyh., intlolokotshane, *BCRH 710*

*rehmanniana* Engl., umhlakothi, umhlanghoti, intlolokotshane, intlokotshane ephakathi, *Skd*;  
imbokodi, *BCRH 1425, 1715*; incakotshi, *BCRH 1652*

*undulata* Jacq., inhlokolotshane, *Skd*

*Rhynchosia*

*capensis* (Burm.) Schinz, isachagwe, *BCRH 1649*

*harveyi* Eckl. & Zeyh., iyeza lesisu segaziH, *BCRH 988*; uvuma, *BCRH 216, 217, 988a, 1109*

*minima* (L.) DC., iyeza lesisuH, *Skd*

*totta* (Thunb.) DC., isicagwe, unomcela, *BCRH 1289, 1318*

*Richardia brasiliensis* Gomes, unomabhutyubhutyu, *BCRH 152*

*Ricinus communis* L., umhlavuthwa, umkakuva, umhlakuva, *Skd*; umchakuva, umhlawuvuthwa,  
*BCRH 91, 882, 925*

*Rinorea angustifolia* (Thouars) Baill., ukutya kwemfene, ugudlamfene, *Skd*

*Roella glomerata* A.DC., ibhosisi\*, *Skd*; ugazini obomva, *BCRH 323*

*Rorippa*

*fluviatilis* (E.Mey. ex Sond.) Thell., inkatanyana, utyuthu, ubuhlungu begamba, *BCRH 307, 1345,*  
*1474*

*nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek, umkulu, *Skd*; ivatali\*, uwatala\*, *BCRH 1323, 1750, 1751*

*Rothmannia globosa* (Hochst.) Keay, umzukuza, umgupe, umsugusu, umgube, umgupa, *Skd*

*Rubia petiolaris* DC., ubulawu obubomvu, ubulawo, impendulo, isirwexa, *BCRH 142, 895, 1519*;  
impendulo, *D&C 1831*

*Rubus*

*ludwigii* Eckl. & Zeyh., iqunube, unomlatana, *BCRH 1231, 1654*

*pinnatus* Willd., iqunube, *Skd*; utywala bentaka, *BCRH 199, 1119, 1120, 1646*; imbimbi, *BCRH 1388*

*rigidus* Sm., umgcunube, *Skd*; iqunube, idinde, *BCRH 1227, 1630, 1677*

sp., ibimbi, iqunube, *Skd*; *BCRH 421, 1678*

*Rumex*

*acetosella* L., umhlonyana, *Cks 10*

*crispus* L., ubuhlunga, *Skd*; idolo lenkonyana, *BCRH 860, 1437*

*lanceolatus* Thunb., idolonyana, *Skd*; idolo lenkonyana, *BCRH 7, 156, 1532, 1693, 1727*;  
umncwane, *BCRH s.n., 1610*

*obtusifolius* L., idolo lenkonyane, *BCRH 547*

*sagittatus* Thunb., itonisi, *BCRH 519*

*steudelii* Hochst. ex A.Rich., iyeza lesilondaH, *BCRH 1134*; idolo lenkonyane, *D&C 1519*; *C&D*

*Ruschia* sp., igcakriya, *Skd*

*Ruta graveolens* L., iyeza lomoyaH, ivendrit\*, *BCRH 66, 763, 863, 1100, 1623*; ivendrit\*, *D&C 1413*; *C&D*

*Salix*

*babylonica* L., umngcunube, umngcunube, *BCRH 1300, 1656*

*capensis* Thunb., umthentsema, umbhenya, umngcunube, umngcunube, umswi, *Skd*

*mucronata* Thunb., umnculuba, umswi, umqcwimbe, umngcunube, *Skd*; umngcumube, *BCRH s.n.*

*Salsola kali* L., isinama samasimini, *BCRH s.n.*

*Salvia*

*aurita* L.f., isicakathi, isikhikhi, *BCRH 884*

*scabra* L.f., isicakathi, usikhikhi, *Skd; BCRH 1190*

sp, umninawa, *BCRH 322*

*Samolus valerandi* L., umsolo womlamboH, umsolo omkulu, umtwana womlamboH, *BCRH 44, 851, 852*

*Sanicula elata* Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don, ubukhubelo, umvuthuza, *BCRH 242; AJG 932, 4894*

*Sansevieria*

*hyacinthoides* (L.) Druce, isikholokotho, *Skd; ipewula, isikholokatha, BCRH 98*

*thyrsiflora* (L.) Druce, isikolokotho, *C&D*

*Sapium ellipticum* (Krauss) Pax, umbongolo, umbengele, *Skd*

*Sarcophyte sanguinea* Sparrm., umavumbuka, *BCRH 115a, 1274*

*Sarcostemma viminale* (L.) R.Br., umbenele, *Skd; iphozi, iphuzi, BCRH 100; umbelebele, D&C 1666; C&D*

*Satyrium parviflorum* Sw., intelezi, *BCRH 1185*

*Scabiosa*

*africana* L., umthi wochwane, *BCRH 1123*

*albanensis* R.A.Dyer, isilawu, *Skd*

*columbaria* L., iyeza lamehloH, *Skd*

sp., umthi omnandi, *BCRH 1668*

*Scadoxus*

*multiflorus* (Martyn) Raf. subsp. *katharinae* (Baker) Friis & Nordal, inkupulwane, *BCRH 1102*

*puniceus* (L.) Friis & Nordal, umphompho wezinja, *BCRH 1518*; inkuphulwana, *BCRH 111*

*Scaevola plumieri* (L.) Vahl, umqhaphu, *Skd*

*Schefflera umbellifera* (Sond.) Baill., umsenge, umkisiso, umgezisa, *Skd*

*Schinus molle* L., umngcunube, *BCRH 193, 908*; ipepile\*, *C&D*

*Schistostephium*

*crataegifolium* (DC.) Fenzl ex Harv., umhlonyane omnyama, *BCRH 1524*

*flabelliforme* Less., isipetshane, *Skd*; umhlonyane omnyama, umhlonyane wamalawu, *BCRH 455*;

*R&JG*

*hippiifolium* (DC.) Hutch., umhlonyane, *BCRH 468, 1144*

*Schizoglossum cordifolium* E.Mey., isiwara, *BCRH 1201*

*Schkuhria pinnata* (Lam.) Cabrera, umbethe wethafaH, inkatshu, *BCRH 175, 390*

*Schoenoplectus*

*littoralis* (Schrad.) Palla, umkhanzi, *BCRH 206*

*paludicola* (Kunth) Palla ex J.Raynal, intsasela, *Skd*

*Schotia*

*afra* (L.) Thunb., umgxam, umgonge, intiza, umqaqoba, umconci, umqonci, umquqoba, *Skd*;  
umgxam, umqonci, *BCRH 212, 435*

*brachypetala* Sond., umfofofo, ishimnumyane, *Skd*

*latifolia* Jacq., umgxama, umgxam, umxamo, *Skd*; umaphipha, umgxam, umthi wamakhosiH, *BCRH 104, 202, 881*; *R&JG*; umgxam, *D&C 1754, 1833*; umaphipha, *C&D*

*Schrebera alata* (Hochst.) Welw., umgwenyehlangula, *Skd*

*Scilla*

*nervosa* (Burch.) Jessop, umagaqana, *Skd*; inkwitelu, *BCRH*

sp., ugontsana, umasixabane, *BCRH 305, 1405*

*Scirpus nodosus* Rottb., idulu, *R&JG*

*Scolopia*

*mundii* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Warb., iqumza, isinqandizembeH, umnqanqa, *Skd*; umnguni, umnqanqa, umshwaqa, iqumza, *BCRH 194*

*zeyheri* (Nees) Harv., umqokolo, iqumza, umqaqoba, iqumza elinameva, umquqoba, *Skd*; iqumxa elinameva, iqumza, *R&JG*

*Scutia myrtina* (Burm.f.) Kurz, uqapula, umqapuna, umqokwane, umsondezo, ubobo, umqaphula, *Skd*; isiphingo, umagengenene, *R&JG*; isiphingo, *C&D*

*Sebaea*

*hymenosepala* Gilg, ibulawo, *Skd*

sp., umsolo, *BCRH 58*

*Secamone*

*alpini* Schultes, iyeza lentlokoH, ityholo, *BCRH 1234; R&JG*

*filiiformis* (L.f.) J.H.Ross, ubuka, ikhubalo, ikhubalo elimnyama, *BCRH 204, 750, 777*; imbijela, *Cks 2; C&D*

*Selaginella kraussiana* (Kunze) A.Br. ex Kuhn, ubulawu, *BCRH; AJG 4883*

*Selago corymbosa* L., iyeza lamaqakuvaH, *BCRH 937*

*Senecio*

*albanensis* DC., unodlwabiyele, *Skd; BCRH 333*

*angulatus* L.f., indindilili, *Skd*; ichongwane, ichungwane, iphungwana, *BCRH s.n., 749, 947, 1424, 1272*; iphungwana, *BCRH 40*

*brachypodus* DC., iphunga, *BCRH 528*

*bupleuroides* DC., idwarane, *Skd*

*coronatus* (Thunb.) Harv., indlebe yebokwe, *Skd*; iyeza lesisuH, iyeza lomoyaH, *BCRH 113, 423, 998, 999, 1058, 1611, s.n.*; iyeza lamasiH, *D&C 1809*

*deltoideus* Less., undenze, ikhubalo lesikova, *Skd*; uquntani, undenze, umdenze, iqabandlovu, *BCRH 45, 240, 1306; AJG 332, 832, 1311, 1664, 4892*; ithyolo, *C&D*

*elegans* L., izuba, *Skd*

*erubescens* Aiton, uvelemonti, *Skd*; *BCRH 40b, 329*

*ilicifolius* L., inkanga, *Skd*; *BCRH 330*

*inaequidens* DC., inkwandlankwandlane, inkondlonkondlwane, *BCRH 41, 42a, 42b, 1435*; impondlampondla, *BCRH 10, 42, 816, 1739*; isonki, *BCRH 1105*

*isatideus* DC., inkanga, *Skd*; idwara, *BCRH 1059*

*latifolius* DC., idwara, iyeza lasekhayaH, *Skd*

*macrocephalus* DC., ihlaba lenkomo, *Skd*; umthi wamahilihili, *BCRH 1604*

*othonniflorus* DC., idwara, *BCRH 1163*

*oxyodontus* DC., inkwandla, inkwandlane yaselwandle, *R&JG*

*pterophorus* DC., inkanga, *Skd*; *BCRH 50b; R&JG*

*quinquelobus* (Thunb.) DC., uchantikhulu, *Skd*

*retrorsus* DC., idwarane, idwara, *Skd*; idwara lesilonde, indwarane, *BCRH 131, 331, 842, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1160*

sp., inkamamasane, idwarane, idarane, *Skd*; utyumbembe, idwara, indendilili, iyeza lamoyaH, *BCRH 282, 498, 765, 789*

*speciosus* Willd., umdambiso, *Skd*

*Setaria verticillata* (L.) P.Beauv., isinama, *Skd*

*Sida dregei* Burt Davy, umdiza wethafaH, *Skd*

*Sideroxylon inerme* L., umqwashu, umnweba, *Skd*; umqwashu, *R&JG; C&D*

*Silene*

*burchellii* Otth, iyeza lehasheH, *Skd*

*undulata* Aiton, ubulawu obumhlope, unozitholana, iinkomo yentaba, *BCRH 284, 285, 981, 1332, 1536*; icham, ubulawu, *D&C 1502*

*Sisymbrium*

*burchellii* DC., isiqwashumbe, *Skd*

*capense* Thunb., isiqwashumbe, *BCRH 39*

*Smodingium argutum* E.Mey. ex Sond., utovani, umtomvane, *Skd*

*Solanum*

*aculeastrum* Dun., umthuma, itunga, *Skd*; umthuma, umthuma omkulu, *BCRH 114, 192, 1186, 1367, 1529, 1700*

*aculeatissimum* Jacq., umthuma, *BCRH 249, 1364*

*burbankii* Bitter, umsobo, umsobo wezinja, *BCRH 800, 801*

*capense* L., umthuma, *Skd; BCRH 1188, 1189*

*chenopodioides* Lam., umsobo, umsobo wezinja, *BCRH 847, 1191*

*coccineum* Jacq., umthuma, *BCRH 1365*

*giganteum* Jacq., icubalasendle, *Skd*

*incanum* L., umthuma, *BCRH 1199*; umthuma omncinci, *BCRH 811, 929, 930, 954, 1501*

*mauritanum* Scop., umbangabanga, *Skd*

*nigrum* L., umsobo, umsobosobo, umsobo wezinja, *Skd*; umsobo wehlathiH, umsobo wamanixwa,



*BCRH 1, 1a, 1b, 3, 3b, 4, 5, 802, 1138, 1192, 1380*; umsobo, *Cks 11*; isanama, *C&D*

*pseudocapsicum* L., utshesi, umthuma, *Skd*; umthumawezinja, *BCRH 265*

*retroflexum* Dun., umsobo, umsobosobo, umvumadoda, *BCRH 2, 3a, 484, 1190, 1378, 1379, 1563, 1700, 1743*

*rigescens* Jacq., umthuma *Skd*; umthuma omncinci, *BCRH; AJG 89, 928*

*sodomaeodes* Kuntze, umtuma, *Skd*

sp., impehla, umthuma, *Skd*; umthuma, umsobo wezinja, *BCRH 900*; umathuma, *C&D*

*tomentosum* L., umthuma, *BCRH 69, 89, 1366*

*tuberosum* L., amagqabi amatapile\*, itapile\*, amagqabi etapile\*, iitapile\*, igqabi letapile\*, *BCRH 394, 724, 1602, 1686*

#### *Sonchus*

*asper* (L.) Hill, ihlaba, irwabe, irwabe lomlamboH, iyeza lethabaH, *BCRH 840, 841, 808, 904, 1593*; umarhobobo, irwabe, *BCRH 1162, 1551*

*dregeanus* DC., irwabe lebokwe, *Skd*; unomcwetshwana, utsolwane, irwabe lenyoka, *BCRH 419, 807, 839, 1054, 1361*; ihlabahlabane, *BCRH 986, 986a*; iyeza lehlabaH, *BCRH 407, 1432*

*oleraceus* L., ihlaba, irwabe, *Skd*; ihlaba, irwabe lenyoka, irwabe lethafaH, irwabe labantu, *BCRH 7, 8, 8b, 8c, 9, 806, 1057, 1326, 1327, 1398*

sp., irwabe, *BCRH 727*; imbuya ebovu, *BCRH 1360*; ihlaba, *C&D*

#### *Sorghum*

*dochna* (Forsk.) Snowden, imfi, imfe, *Skd*

sp., igqabi amazimba, *BCRH 361*; izimba, *BCRH 1214*

*Spartium junceum* L., isitorhom esimhlophe, *BCRH 1595*

*Spirostachys africana* Sond., umthombothi *Skd*; *BCRH 87; AJG 82*

*Sporobolus*

*africanus* (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay, umtshiki, *Skd*; umsingizane, *R&JG*

*pyramidalis* P.Beauv., umsengilazane, umgwigwi, umsingilizane, *Skd*

*Stachys*

*aethiopica* L., isihawuhawu, *BCRH 1476*; itshilisi yabantsundu, *BCRH*; igangatshane, *BCRH 1752*

sp., unopepilana, irhajojo, *BCRH s.n.*

*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill., impontshane, *BCRH 1420*

*Strelitzia nicolai* Regel & Körn., inkamanga, isigude, isigceba, *Skd*

*Streptocarpus rexii* (Hook.) Lindl., umfazi, *BCRH 385*; umthi wengqe, *BCRH 370*

*Striga*

*elegans* Benth., umnake, *Skd*

*gesenerioides* (Willd.) Vatke ex Engl., igalo, *Skd*

*Strophanthus gerrardii* Stapf, amakhukhumezane, ukukhukhumeza, *Skd*

*Strychnos*

*decussata* (Pappe) Gilg, umkhangele, ilinama, umhlamalala, *Skd*; udlambalala, *C&D*

*henningsii* Gilg, umnonono, umnono, *Skd*; uhlambalala, umnonono, umqalothi, udlambalala, *BCRH 491, 779, 795, 927, 1140; R&JG*

*madagascariensis* Poir., umgulugula, *Skd*

*mitis* S.Moore, umngqunquti, *Skd*

*spinosa* Lam., isihlele, *Skd*; umnonono, *D&C 1752*

*Sutera*

*aurantiaca* (Burch.) Hiern, umhlonyane wetafaH, *BCRH 312, 444*

*laxiflora* (Benth.) Kuntze, iyeza lamehloH, *BCRH 909*

*microphylla* (L.f.) Hiern, igwanishe lenyoka, *Skd*

*racemosa* (Benth.) Kuntze, iyeza lamehloH, *BCRH 924*

sp., umadotyeni, umhlonyane wethafaH, *BCRH 312, 369*; itinini, *BCRH 138*

*Sutherlandia frutescens* (L.) R.Br., umnwele, *Skd*; ivenetyela, *BCRH 80, 471*

*Syzygium*

*cordatum* Hochst., umdoni, umswi, *Skd*; umsu, *BCRH 1099*

*gerrardii* (Harv. ex Hook.f.) Burt Davy, umjomi bomva, umjome wehlatiH, umanzani, *Skd*

*Tabernaemontana ventricosa* Hochst. ex A.DC., umhlambamasi, *Skd*

*Tagetes minuta* L., intsangwana, intsanguntsangu, *Skd*; unukayo, umva womfana, *BCRH 115, 391, 762, 1204*

*Talinum*

*caffrum* (Thunb.) Eckl. & Zeyh., uphuncuka, uphuncuka bemphethe, *BCRH 122, 122b, 177*; uphuluka bempethe, *BCRH 1766a*; upuncuka, *D&C 1675*

sp., umhlabelo puntsu, umhlabelo, umhlabelo ncolo, *Skd*

*Taraxacum*

*officinale* Weber (sens. lat.), irwabe lenyoka, *Skd*; uqudalele, ikhokhoyi, irwabe lethafaH, intshebe yebokhwe, unomcwetshwana, iyeza lehlabaH, umaseti, *BCRH 10, 273, 327, 739, 820, 821, 837, 1310, 1359, 1399, 1584*; ihlaba, *C&D*

*serotinum* (Waldst. & Kit.) Poir., irwabe lethafaH, *BCRH 11*

*Tarchonanthus camphoratus* L., isiduli selinde, isiduli, umathola, *Skd*; igqange, *R&JG*

*Tecla natalensis* (Sond.) Engl., umzane, umsingozone, *Skd*

*Tecomaria capensis* (Thunb.) Spach, inkaca, umsilingi, idywadi, *Skd*; icakatha, *D&C 1679*

*Teedia lucida* Rudolphi, uvethe, *Skd*

*Tephrosia*

*macropoda* (E.Mey.) Harv., intozane, *Skd*

*polystachya* E.Mey., imbanjana, imbune, *Skd*

*Tetradenia riparia* (Hochst.) Codd, iboza, *BCRH 104*

*Tetragonia* sp., utyuthu, *BCRH 302*

*Teucrium*

*africanum* Thunb., ubuhlungu benyushu, ubuhlungu, *Skd*

*kraussii* Codd, ubuhlungu, *Skd*

sp., ubuhlungu begusha, *BCRH 244; AJG 4891*

*trifidum* Retz., ubuhlungu belifa, ubuhlungu bebhokhwe, isihlungu sebokhwe, ubuhlungu bethafaH,

*BCRH 153a, 183, 758, 946, 1174, 1439, 1699, 1730; ubuhlungu, D&C 1508; C&D*

*Thalictrum rhynocarpum* Dill. & Rich., unuwathala, *BCRH 1556*

*Thamnocalamus*

*tessellatus* (Nees) Soderstr. & R.P.Ellis, uduli, *Skd*; uqalo, iqalo, imbambosi\*, *R&JG*

*fruticosus* P.J.Bergius, isinama, *Skd*

*Themeda triandra* Forssk., umsinde, iqunde, *Skd*; umrithi, *BCRH 838*

*Thesium* sp., umbiza, *C&D*

*Thunbergia capensis* Retz., iyeza lehasheH, *Skd*; iyeza lezilondaH, *BCRH 424*; ubuhlungu bezikhali,

*Cks 14*

Thymelaceae (Family) umakhunkula, *Skd*

*Tolpis capensis* (L.) Sch.Bip., incolu, *BCRH 1315*

*Trachyandra*

*affinis* Kunth, isihlungu sesisu novaloH, *BCRH 1412*; uyakayakana, *R&JG*

*revoluta* (L.) Kunth, umpapane *R&JG*

*Tragopogon porrifolius* L., intshebe yebokwe, *BCRH 1368, 1698*

*Trema orientalis* (L.) Blume, umvumvu, uphakane, umvaganzi, umbengele, *Skd*

*Tribulus terrestris* L., inkunzane, *BCRH 164, 829, 1151*

*Tricalysia lanceolata* (Sond.) Burt Davy, umdlesa, *Skd*

*Trichilia*

*dregeana* Sond., umkhuhlu, *Skd; R&JG*

*emetica* Vahl, umkhuhlu, *BCRH 1037*; isibara, *BCRH 459*; umkhulu, *Skd*

*Trichocladus*

*crinitus* (Thunb.) Pers., ithambo, *Skd*

*ellipticus* Eckl. & Zeyh., umqongci, umvawenyathi, itambo, *Skd*; isiduli, *R&JG*

*Triglochin bulbosa* L., inqoba yomgxobhozo, *Skd*

*Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb., utabatane, umnqabane, ixabelo, idlebendlovu, indlebe zendlovu, igqabela, igqabile, *Skd*; utshilo, intendekwana, isithebe, *BCRH 754, 1653*; *R&JG*

*Tulbaghia*

*acutiloba* Harv., isivumbampunzi, *BCRH 128*

*alliacea* L.f., ivimbampunzi, *Skd*; umwelela, isivumbampunzi, *BCRH 845, 1506*

sp., isivumba mpunzi, itswele lomlamboH, *Skd*; umwelela, *BCRH 834, 1483*; umwelela, *C&D*

*violacea* Harv., utswelane, *BCRH 1079*

*Turbina* sp., igqokisi, *BCRH 189, 219, 1760a*

*Tylophora cordata* (Thunb.) Druce, ikhubalo, *BCRH 231; AJG 4882*

*Typha*

*capensis* (Rohrb.) N.E.Br., inqoboka, ingcongolo, umkhanzi, *Skd*

*domingensis* Pers., umkhanzi, *Skd*

*Umtiza listeriana* Sim, umtiza, *Skd*

*Urginea*

*altissima* (L.f.) Baker, uzabokwe, *D&C 1671, 1698; C&D*

*macrocentra* Baker, injoba, *Skd*

sp., ingwebeba, *BCRH 78*; uredeni, *D&C 1704*; inqweneba, *C&D*

*Urtica*

*dioica* L., umbabazane, *Skd*; uralijane wamanxiwa, *BCRH 328*

*lobulata* E.Mey. ex Blume, uralijane wamanxiwa, uralijane, *Skd; BCRH 25a*

sp., urasi, umbabazane, amarhawu, *Skd*

*urens* L., uralijane wamanxiwa, umbabazane, *Skd*; uralijane, *BCRH 23a, 23b, 24, 940, 1520*

*Valeriana capensis* Thunb., umvuthuza, *BCRH 367*

*Vangueria*

*infausta* Burch., umvilo, *BCRH 1416*

sp., umvilo, *Skd*

*Vepris lanceolata* (Lam.) G.Don, umngumaswile, umzani, umnqumaswile, *Skd*; ilatile lokuqhumisa, ubulawo, ubulawo bamandungane, *BCRH 195; R&JG*

*Verbena venosa* Gillies & Hook., iyeza lokukhupha isisuH, *BCRH 311*

*Vernonia*

*capensis* (Houtt.) Druce, inkanga, *BCRH 1056*; isiqaji, *BCRH 1635*

*mespilifolia* Less., umsobo wehlathiH, *Skd*; udomo, udunyana, uhlunguhlungu, umathamnandi, *BCRH* 45, 45a 420, 740, 780, 869, 1523, 1396; *R&JG*; uhlunguhlungu, *D&C* 1759

*natalensis* Sch.Bip. ex Walp., umthi wezulu, *BCRH* 1088, 1181

*oligocephala* (DC.) Sch.Bip. ex Walp., itshayelwana liyapungwa, *BCRH* 1307

sp., uhlunguhlungu, *Skd*

*Vicia* sp., ivicks\*, *BCRH* 275; ivincent\*, *BCRH* 756

*Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp., isacoyi, *BCRH* 1481

*Vinca major* L. iflaw\*, *D&C* 1511; *C&D*

*Viola* sp., umadebeza, *BCRH* 1644

*Virgilia divaricata* Adamson, umzitsikama, *Skd*

*Viscum*

*obscurum* Thunb., indembu, isisende, *Skd*; isebe, *BCRH s.n.*; isisende, *C&D*

sp., umtomvi, *Skd*

*Vitellariopsis marginata* (N.E.Br.) Aubrév., umbumbulu, *Skd*

*Vitis vinifera* L., umdiliya, *BCRH* 439

*Voacanga thouarsii* Roem. & Schult., umtomvi, *Skd*

*Wahlenbergia*

*rivularis* Diels, ipipiyo, *Skd*

*stellarioides* Cham. & Schltl., ipepilana, *Skd*

*undulata* (L.f.) A.DC., unopeperane, *BCRH* 1130

*Walafrida*

*densiflora* (Rolfe) Rolfe, iyeza lamaqhakuvaH, *BCRH* 1124, 1182

*geniculata* (L.f.) Rolfe, umsolo webele, *BCRH 304*

*Watsonia* sp., ithembu, *BCRH 105*; igotyiba, *Skd*

*Withania somnifera* (L.) Dun., ubuvimba, ubushwa, ubuvumba, ucwethikazi, *BCRH 12a, 72, 939, 1552*; ubuvimba, *D&C 1516*; *C&D*

### *Xanthium*

*spinosum* L., itshungu, *Skd*; ikhakakhaka, itshungu, *BCRH 414, 796, 1557*

*strumarium* L., itshungu, ikhakakhaka, *BCRH 413, 1239*

*Xymalos monospora* (Harv.) Baill. ex Warb., inkomanzi, *Skd*; umnonono, umvethi, uvethe, *BCRH*;

*R&JG*

### *Xysmalobium*

*orbiculare* (E.Mey.) D. Dietr., umnqathe, itshongwe, *R&JG*

*undulatum* (L.) W.T.Aiton, itshongwe, iyeza elimhlopeH, ishongwe, *Skd*; igqubu lenja, itshongwe, itsongwe, *BCRH 991, 991a, 996, 996a, 997*

### *Zantedeschia*

*aethiopica* (L.) Spreng., intebe, inyibiba, *Skd*; *BCRH 368, 1292, 1628, 1748*; umbona wemfene, *BCRH 1628*

*albomaculata* (Hook.) Baill. subsp. *albomaculata*, umatapile\*, umbona wemfene, *BCRH 966*  
sp., inyinyiba, *Skd*; umatapile\*, intebe, inyibiba, *BCRH 225, 751*

### *Zanthoxylum*

*capense* (Thunb.) Harv., isifutho, umnungwamabele, umlungumabele, umnikandiba, *Skd*; *BCRH 17 198, 951, 952, 1723*; *R&JG*; umlungumabele, *Cks 1*



*davyi* (I.Verd.) P.G.Waterman, umlungumabele, umnungumabele, *R&JG; Skd; Cks; C&D*

*Zea mays* L. umbone, *R&JG 122*

*Zehneria scabra* (L.f.) Sond., itanga, usimbene, ukalimela, *Skd; utangazana, BCRH 1089; ithuvana, BCRH 982a*

*Ziziphus mucronata* Willd., umphafa, *R&JG; D&C 1711*

#### ECOLOGICAL TERMS

Sour grass (-veld), ijojo, *Skd*

Sweet grass (-veld), isandle, *Skd*

Forest (indigenous), ihlathi lesiXhosa, *C&D*

Forest (plantation), ihlathi lesilungu, *C&D*

Grassland, ithafa, *C&D*

Wetland, umgxobhozo, *C&D*

Desert, intlanga, *C&D*

Rocky outcrop, irexe, *C&D*

Southern aspect, umzantsi, *C&D*

Northern aspect, umntla, *C&D*

#### ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF XHOSA PLANT NAMES AND ECOLOGICAL TERMS

Abakwetha, *Helichrysum pedunculatum* Hilliard & Burt

Amabinda, *Capparis fascicularis* DC.

Amacirha, *Brachylaena glabra* (L.f.) Druce

Amagantsi, *Ipomoea simplex* Thunb.

Amagele, *Ipomoea simplex* Thunb.

Amagontsi, *Ipomoea simplex* Thunb.

Amagqabi etapile, *Solanum tuberosum* L.

Amagqabi amatapile, *Solanum tuberosum* L.

Amahashe ayatsala, *Phytolacca octandra* L.

Amakholwa, *Oenothera* sp.

Amakholwajika nelanga, *Oenothera tetraptera* Cav.

Amakhukhumezane, *Strophanthus gerrardii* Stapf

Amaluleka, *Noltea africana* (L.) Reichb.f.

Amampondo, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav., *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.

Amanzamnyama, *Anemone tenuifolia* (L.f.) DC.

Amapozi, *Rhus lucida* L.

Amarhawu, *Urtica* sp.

Amasetole, *Mimusops caffra* E.Mey. ex A.DC.

Amasitole, *Mimusops obovata* Sond.

Amasuntsu, Cucurbitaceae

Amazimba, *Holcus lanatus* L.

Exhomiseyile, *Bidens bipinnata* L.

Ibethamtunzi, *Carissa bispinosa* (L.) Desf. ex Brenan

Ibhekalanga, *Centella coriacea* Nannfd.

Ibhobhosi, *Elytropappus rhinocerotis* (L.f.) Less.

Ibholo, *Pterocelastrus tricuspidatus* (Lam.) Sond.

Ibhosisi, *Aloysia triphylla* (L'Hér.) Britton, *Calendula officinalis* L., *Chamaesyce inaequilatera* (Sond.) Soják, *Chrysocoma ciliata* L., *Felicia filifolia* (Vent.) Burt Davy, *Oedera genistifolia* (L.)

Anderb. & Bremer, *Pelargonium inquinans* (L.) L'Hér., *Roella glomerata* A.DC.

Ibhosisi yendlebe, *Abutilon sonneratianum* (Cav.) Sweet

Ibhoza, *Leucas martinicensis* (Jacq.) R.Br., *L.* sp.

Ibhubhusi, *Becium burchellianum* (Benth.) N.E.Br., *Elytropappus rhinocerotis* (L.f.) Less., *Pteronia incana* (Burm.) DC.

Ibhucu, *Agathosma apiculata* G.Mey., *Crinum* sp., *Harveya huttonii* Hiern.

Ibhudabhutha, *Datura stramonium* L.

Ibimbi, *Rubus* sp.

Ibosisi, *Pteronia incana* (Burm.) DC.

Iboza, *Plectranthus* sp., *Tetradenia riparia* (Hochst.) Codd

Ibucu, *Bulbine latifolia* (L.f.) Roem. & Schult., *Ornithogalum longibracteatum* Jacq.

Ibulawo, *Sebaea hymenosepala* Gilg

Ibutho, *Myrsiphyllum asparagoides* (L.) Willd.

Ibutu, *Myrsiphyllum asparagoides* (L.) Willd.

Icakatha, *Tecomaria capensis* (Thunb.) Spach

Icegeceya, *Conyza scabrida* DC., *Oenothera laciniata* Hill

Icham, *Silene undulata* Aiton

Ichanti lomlambo, *Harpephyllum caffrum* Bernh. ex Krauss

Icholachola, *Helichrysum miconiifolium* DC., *H. nudifolium* (L.) Less., *H. sp.*, *Mentha aquatica* L.

Ichongwane, *Senecio angulatus* L.f.

Ichungwane, *Senecio angulatus* L.f.

Icimamlilo, *Ilex mitis* (L.) Radlk., *Pentanisia prunelloides* (Klotzsch ex Eckl. & Zeyh.) Walp.

Icolocolo, *Helichrysum nudifolium* (L.) Less.

Icoloshishi, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav.

Icuba lesiXhosa elide, *Nicotiana* sp.

Icuba lesibhulu, *Nicotiana tabacum* L.

Icuba lamatye, *Parmelia* sp.

Icuba elide, *Nicotiana tabacum* L.

Icuba, *Nicotiana tabacum* L.

Icubalasendle, *Solanum giganteum* Jacq.

Icubalatole, *Faurea macnaughtonii* E. Phillips

Icubamfene, *Nicotiana glauca* Graham

Icwanci, *Buddleja salviifolia* (L.) Lam.

Icwangi, *Buddleja salviifolia* (L.) Lam.

Idaba, *Miscanthus capensis* (Nees) Anderss.

Idabulitye, *Cissampelos capensis* L.f.

Idama, *Phoenix reclinata* Jacq.

Idarane, *Senecio* sp.

Idinde, *Rubus rigidus* Sm.

Idlebendlovu, *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb.

Idobo, *Miscanthus capensis* (Nees) Anderss.

Idolo lenkonyana, *Emex australis* Steinh., *Persicaria lapathifolia* (L.) Gray, *Rumex crispus* L., *R. lanceolatus* Thunb.

Idolo lenkonyane, *Phytolacca* sp., *Rumex obtusifolius* L., *R. steudelii* Hochst. ex A.Rich.

Idolonyana, *Rumex lanceolatus* Thunb.

Idulu, *Scirpus nodosus* Rottb.

Iduma, *Erianthemum dregei* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Tiegh.

Idumbe, *Colocasia esculenta* (L.) Schott

Idwaba, *Monanthes caffra* (Sond.) Verdc.

Idwabane, *Commelina africana* L.

Idwabe, *Monanthes caffra* (Sond.) Verdc.

Idwara, *Senecio isatideus* DC., *S. latifolius* DC., *S. othonniflorus* DC., *S. retrorsus* DC., *S. sp.*

Idwara lesilonde, *Senecio retrorsus* DC.

Idwarane, *Senecio bupleuroides* DC., *S. retrorsus* DC., *S. sp.*

Idywabasi, *Acacia mearnsii* De Wild.

Idywadi, *Calpurnia glabrata* Brummitt, *Lycium ferocissimum* Miers, *Tecomaria capensis* (Thunb.)

Spach

Ifensi, *Cheilanthes hastata* (L.f.) Kunze, *C. quadripinnata* (Forssk.) Kuhn

Ifidi yemkomo, *Eragrostis tef* (Zucc.) Trotter

Ifinifini, *Centaurea* sp.

Iflawa, *Vinca major* L.

Ifokwe, *Coccinia sessilifolia* (Sond.) Cogn.

Igabu, *Felicia filifolia* (Vent.) Burt Davy

Igabushu, *Mestoklema* sp.

Igagamlambo, *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Steud.

Igalo, *Striga gesenerioides* (Willd.) Vatke ex Engl.

Iganashane, *Berkheya decurrens* (Thunb.) Willd.

Igangashane, *Ranunculus multifidus* Forssk.

Igangashane lomqalo, *Ranunculus multifidus* Forssk.

Igangasi, *Felicia filifolia* (Vent.) Burt Davy

Igangatshane, *Stachys aethiopica* L.

Iganna, *Gnidia* sp.

Igcakriya, *Ruschia* sp.

Igcegeceleya, *Azima tetracantha* Lam., *Cassinopsis ilicifolia* (Hochst.) Kuntze

Igceya, *Azima tetracantha* Lam.

Igcokhwe, *Cussonia paniculata* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Igcukuma, *Carpobrotus edulis* (L.) L.Bolus

Igcuthuma, *Carpobrotus deliciosus* (L.Bolus) L.Bolus

Igontsi, *Ipomoea simplex* Thunb.

Igontsi, *Asclepias gibba* (E.Mey.) Schltr., *Cyphia assimilis* Sond., *C. volubilis* (Burm.f.) Willd.

Igotyiba, *Watsonia* sp.

Igqabela, *Homalium dentatum* (Harv.) Warb., *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb.

Igqabi amazimba, *Sorghum* sp.

Igqabi letapile, *Solanum tuberosum* L.

Igqabile, *Homalium dentatum* (Harv.) Warb., *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb.

Igqange, *Buddleja saligna* Willd., *B. salviifolia* (L.) Lam., *Tarchonanthus camphoratus* L.

Igqitha, *Monsonia burkeana* Planch. ex Harv., *M. emarginata* (L.f.) L'Hér.

Igqobole lenja, *Pachycarpus dealbatus* E.Mey.

Igqokisi, *Turbina* sp.

Igqubu lenja, *Pachycarpus concolor* E.Mey., *P. dealbatus* E.Mey., *Xysmalobium undulatum* (L.)

W.T.Aiton

Igquzi, *Physalis peruviana* L.

Igqwakra, *Catha edulis* (Vahl) Forssk. ex Endl., *Cunonia capensis* L.

Igqwanatya, *Commelina africana* L.

Iguzibele, *Physalis peruviana* L.

Iguzu, *Physalis peruviana* L., *P. sp.*

Iguzu lezenga, *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.

Iguzu lezinga, *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.

Igwada, *Asclepias fruticosa* L.

Igwangi, *Buddleja salviifolia* (L.) Lam.

Igwanishe lenyoka, *Sutera microphylla* (L.f.) Hiern

Igwanishe, *Portulacaria afra* Jacq.

Igwanitsha, *Portulacaria afra* Jacq.

Igwele, *Anacampseros ustulata* E.Mey ex Sond.

Igxwanci, *Olea capensis* L. subsp. *capensis*

Ihabile, *Avena sativa* L.

Ihlaba, *Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill, *S. oleraceus* L., *S. sp.*, *Taraxacum officinale* Weber (sens. lat.)

Ihlaba lenkomo, *Senecio macrocephalus* DC.

Ihlabahlabane, *Sonchus dregeanus* DC.

Ihlanangobo, *Cotula heterocarpa* DC.

Ihlathi lesilungu, forest (plantation)

Ihlathi lesiXhosa, forest (indigenous)

Ihlehlwe, *Duvernoia adhatodoides* E.Mey. ex Nees.

Ihlolo getyane, *Crotalaria capensis* Jacq.

Ihobe, *Chenopodium album* L.

Iindevu zomlungu, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav.

Iinkomo yentaba, *Silene undulata* Aiton

Iitapile, *Solanum tuberosum* L.

Ijojo, sour grass (-veld)

Ijongilanga, *Malva parviflora* L.

Ikambi, *Plectranthus laxiflorus* Benth.

Ikanna, *Gnidia* sp.

Ikati, *Opuntia aurantiaca* Lindl., *O. sp.*

Ikhakhaka, *Berkheya carduoides* (Less.) Hutch.

Ikhakhaka, *Xanthium strumarium* L.

Ikhakhakhaka, *Berkheya carduoides* (Less.) Hutch., *B. setifera* DC., *Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten.,

*Xanthium spinosum* L.



Ikhakhakhaka elikhulu, *Berkheya decurrens* (Thunb.) Willd.

Ikhakhakhaka lomlambo, *Berkheya carduoides* (Less.) Hutch.

Ikhala, *Aloe* (generic), *A. africana* Mill., *A. candelabrum* Berger, *A. ecklonis* Salm-Dyck, *A. ferox* Mill., *A. sp.*, *Agave americana* L., *A. sp.*

Ikhalana, *Aloe* (generic), *A. tenuior* Haw.

Ikhamanga, *Agave americana* L.

Ikhambi, *Rabdosiella calycina* (Benth.) Codd

Ikhambi elinukayo, *Nidorella* sp.

Ikhambi lembelekisana, *Berkheya setifera* DC.

Ikhanakhana, *Capsicum annuum* L., *C. sp.*

Ikhiwane lasendle, *Ficus sur* Forssk.

Ikhokhoyi, *Taraxacum officinale* Weber (sens. lat.)

Ikhowa, Fungi, *Termitomyces umkowaani* (Cooke & Mass.) Reid.

Ikhubalo, *Secamone filiformis* (L.f.) J.H.Ross, *Tylophora cordata* (Thunb.) Druce

Ikhubalo elimnyama, *Kohautia amatymbica* Eckl. & Zeyh., *Secamone filiformis* (L.f.) J.H.Ross

Ikhubalo labadlezana, *Limosella grandiflora* Benth.

Ikhubalo labantwana, *Kohautia amatymbica* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Ikhubalo lechanti, *Nymphaea capensis* Thunb.

Ikhubalo lesikova, *Senecio deltoideus* Less.

Ikhubalo lezithunzela, *Hypoxis hemerocallidea* Fisch. & C.A.Mey.

Ikofu, *Printzia pyrifolia* Less.

Ikoronofile, *Allium* sp.

Ikreketsane, *Ledebouria revoluta* (L.f.) Jessop

Ikritsi, *Argemone ochroleuca* Sweet

Ikubalo, *Asparagus* sp., *Pelargonium reniforme* Curtis, *Protorhus longifolia* (Bernh.) Engl.

Ikubalo likamlanjeni, *Pelargonium pulverulentum* Colv. ex Sweet

Ikubalo lomkhondo wempahla, *Potamogeton thunbergii* Cham. & Schltldl.

Ikunzi emhlope, *Brunsvigia gregaria* R.A.Dyer

Ilabateka, *Hypoxis argentea* Harv. ex Baker, *H. rigidula* Baker, *H.* sp.

Ilabatheka, *Hypoxis hemerocallidea* Fisch. & C.A.Mey.

Ilala, *Hyphaene coriacea* Gaertn.

Ilamfithi, *Chrysanthemoides monilifera* (L.) Norl.

Ilatile lokuqhumisa, *Vepris lanceolata* (Lam.) G.Don

Ilijambi, *Eugenia zeyheri* Harv.

Iliminza, *Halleria lucida* L.

Ilinama, *Strychnos decussata* (Pappe) Gilg

Ilitwakela, *Drypetes arguta* (Müll.Arg.) Hutch.

Ilitye, *Ochna serrulata* (Hochst.) Walp., *Pappea capensis* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Ilotana, *Buddleja salviifolia* (L.) Lam.

Ilotyane, *Buddleja salviifolia* (L.) Lam.

Imbambosi, *Foeniculum vulgare* Mill., *Thamnocalamus tessellatus* (Nees) Soderstr. & R.P.Ellis

Imbangeza, *Heteromorpha arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schltldl. var. *abyssinica* (A.Rich.) H.Wolff

Imbanjana, imbune, *Tephrosia polystachya* E.Mey.

Imbijela, *Secamone filiformis* (L.f.) J.H.Ross

Imbikicane, *Bidens pilosa* L., *Chenopodium album* L., *C. mucronatum* Thunb., *C. murale* L., *C. sp.*

Imbikicane embomvu, *Chenopodium album* L.

Imbimbi, *Rubus pinnatus* Willd.

Imbokodi, *Rhus rehmanniana* Engl.

Imbomvana, *Pleurostyliia capensis* (Turcz.) Loes.

Imbotyi kaxam, *Dietes iridioides* (L.) Sweet ex Klatt

Imbotyi kasathana, *Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth

Imboya, *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L.

Imboza, *Mentha spicata* L.

Imbuya, *Amaranthus hybridus* L., *A. spinosus* L., *Chenopodium album* L., *Marrubium vulgare* L.

Imbuya ebovu, *Sonchus sp.*

Imfe, *Sorghum dochna* (Forsk.) Snowden

Imfe yesele, *Mariscus congestus* (Vahl) C.B.Cl.

Imfeyesele, *Carex mossii* Nelmes

Imfi, *Sorghum dochna* (Forsk.) Snowden

Imfihlo, *Capparis sepiaria* L. var. *citrifolia* (Lam.) Toelken, *C. tomentosa* Lam.

Imfingwana, *Raphionacme hirsuta* (E.Mey.) R.A.Dyer ex E.Phillips

Imifino, *Amaranthus hybridus* L.

Imishi, *Cyperus sp.*

Imithwane, *Cucurbita pepo* L.

Imithwane yasendle, *Cucurbita sp.*

Imizi, *Cyperus* sp., *C. textilis* Thunb.

Imnama, *Maytenus acuminata* (L.f.) Loes.

Imoleboyi, *Amaranthus thunbergii* Moq.

Impangapanga, *Phytolacca dioica* L.

Impapane, *Aloe tenuior* Haw.

Impehla, *Solanum* sp.

Impendulo, *Rubia petiolaris* DC.

Impepho, *Helichrysum gymnocomum* DC., *H. odoratissimum* (L.) Sweet, *H. splendidum* (Thunb.) Less., *H. trilineatum* DC.

Impepho yabadlezana, *Hermannia geniculata* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Impinda, *Araujia sericifera* Brot.

Impingele, *Indigofera* sp.

Impondlampondla, *Senecio inaequidens* DC.

Imponjane, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav.

Impontshane, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav., *Stellaria media* (L.) Vill.

Impungempu, *Datura stramonium* L., *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn., *Physalis angulata* L.

Imvane, *Asparagus suaveolens* Burch., *Geigeria ornativa* O.Hoffm.

Imvomvo, *Aloe* sp., *Centaurea* sp.

Imvovo, *Leonotis leonurus* (L.) R.Br.

Imvumvu, *Celtis africana* Burm.f.

Inabulele, *Convolvulus farinosus* L.

Inca yomlambo, *Isolepis cernua* (Vahl) Roem. & Schult.

Incachane, *Kniphofia* sp., *Mariscus congestus* (Vahl) C.B.Cl.

Incagolo, *Dovyalis caffra* (Hook.f. & Harv.) Hook.f.

Incakotshi, *Elephantorrhiza elephantina* (Burch.) Skeels, *Rhus chirindensis* Baker f., *R. dentata* Thunb., *R. pyroides* Burch., *R. rehmanniana* Engl.

Inceba, *Hermannia* sp., *Limeum aethiopicum* Burm., *Polygala serpentaria* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Incega, *Clutia heterophylla* Thunb.

Incema, *Cyperus marginatus* Thunb.

Incembu, *Moraea elliotii* Baker

Incetha, *Asparagus suaveolens* Burch.

Incetshe, *Indigofera stricta* L.f.

Incolo, *Tolpis capensis* (L.) Sch.Bip.

Incoloshishi, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav.

Incolotshitshi, *Leonotis ocyimifolia* (Burm.f.) Iwarsson

Incumncum, *Carissa bispinosa* (L.) Desf. ex Brenan, *C. haematocarpa* (Eckl.) A.DC.

Indara, *Cannabis sativa* L

Indawa, *Cyperus pulcher* Thunb., *C. sp.*

Indembu, *Viscum obscurum* Thunb.

Indendekwana, *Ficus* sp.

Indindilili, *Senecio angulatus* L.f., *S. sp.*

Indiyaza, *Bersama tysoniana* Oliv.

Indlebe yebokwe, *Gunnera perpensa* L., *Marsilea macrocarpa* C.Presl, *Senecio coronatus* (Thunb.) Harv., *Pelargonium lobatum* (Burm.f.)L'Hér., *P. pulverulentum* Colv. ex Sweet, *P. schizopetalum*

Sweet, *P.* sp.

Indlebe yekati, *Helichrysum pedunculatum* Hilliard & Burt

Indlebe yenkomo, *Berkheya setifera* DC.

Indlebe zendlovu, *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb.

Indlebevu, *Helichrysum appendiculatum* (L.f.) Less.

Indlela zimhlope, *Dianthus thunbergii* Hooper

Indlungi, *Protea* sp.

Indlwabiyelo, *Cotula heterocarpa* DC.

Indlwabulele, *Cotula anthemoides* L.

Indlolwane, *Elephantorrhiza elephantina* (Burch.) Skeels

Indongomane, *Arachis hypogaea* L.

Indwarane, *Senecio retrorsus* DC.

Ingamdodlo, *Aloe* sp.

Ingca, *Cannabis sativa* L., *Cymbopogon plurinodis* (Stapf) Stapf ex Burt Davy, Poaceae

Ingca yaselwandle, marine algae

Ingca yokufulela, Poaceae (Thatching grass)

Ingcaki, *Lycium* sp.

Ingcatha, *Asparagus suaveolens* Burch.

Ingcelwane, *Aloe arborescens* Mill., *A. ecklonis* Salm-Dyck, *A. maculata* All., *Asparagus* sp.,  
*Bulbine alooides* (L.) Willd., *B. latifolia* (L.f.) Roem. & Schult.

Ingcethe, *Conyza scabrida* DC.

Ingcili, *Clusia heterophylla* Thunb.

Ingcolo, *Dioscorea dregeana* (Kunth) T.Durand & Schinz, *D.* sp.  
 Ingcondo, *Kiggelaria africana* L.  
 Ingcongolo, *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Steud., *Typha capensis* (Rohrb.) N.E.Br.  
 Ingcubulenja, *Raphionacme hirsuta* (E.Mey.) R.A.Dyer ex E.Phillips  
 Ingculu, *Cyperus textilis* Thunb.  
 Ingolwane, *Clematis brachiata* Thunb.  
 Ingqangangqanga, *Datura* sp., *D. stramonium* L., *Nicotiana glauca* Graham  
 Ingubo yesele, fresh water algae  
 Ingwebeba, *Urginea* sp.  
 Ingwenye, *Harpephyllum caffrum* Bernh. ex Krauss  
 Ingxalaba, *Aloe ferox* Mill.  
 Ingximba, *Rhoicissus revoilii* Planch.  
 Inhlokolotshane, *Rhus undulata* Jacq.  
 Injanga, *Cycnium racemosum* Benth.  
 Injica, *Digitaria eriantha* Steud.  
 Injoba, *Urginea macrocentra* Baker  
 Inkaca, *Tecomaria capensis* (Thunb.) Spach  
 Inkamamasane, *Euphorbia bupleurifolia* Jacq., *E. flanaganii* N.E.Br., *E. pugniformis* Boiss., *Senecio*  
 sp.  
 Inkamanga, *Strelitzia nicolai* Regel & Körn.  
 Inkanga, *Amaranthus* sp., *Aster bakeranus* Burt Davy ex C.A.Sm., *Conyza* sp., *Nidorella auriculata*  
 DC., *Senecio ilicifolius* L., *S. isatideus* DC., *S. pterophorus* DC., *Vernonia capensis* (Houtt.) Druce

Inkatanyana, *Rorippa fluviatilis* (E.Mey. ex Sond.) Thell.

Inkatazo, *Alepidea amatymbica* Eckl. & Zeyh., *A. capensis* (P.J.Bergius) R.A.Dyer

Inkatshu, *Morus alba* L., *Schkuhria pinnata* (Lam.) Cabrera

Inkobe, *Halleria lucida* L.

Inkobesehlungulu, *Rhus discolor* E.Mey. ex Sond.

Inkolwane, *Oxalis smithiana* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Inkomanzi, *Homalium dentatum* (Harv.) Warb., *Xymalos monospora* (Harv.) Baill. ex Warb.

Inkomba, *Jubaeopsis caffra* Becc.

Inkomoyentaba, *Dianthus thunbergii* Hooper

Inkondlonkondlwane, *Senecio inaequidens* DC.

Inkowane, Fungi

Inkubele, *Pelargonium alchemilloides* (L.) L'Hér.

Inkunzane, *Emex australis* Steinh., *Tribulus terrestris* L.

Inkuphulwana, *Haemanthus* sp., *Scadoxus multiflorus* (Martyn) Raf. subsp. *katharinae* (Baker) Friis & Nordal, *S. puniceus* (L.) Friis & Nordal

Inkwandla, *Senecio oxyodontus* DC.

Inkwandlane yaselwandle, *Senecio oxyodontus* DC.

Inkwandlankwandlane, *Senecio inaequidens* DC.

Inkwitelu, *Scilla nervosa* (Burch.) Jessop

Inocelwane, *Aloe maculata* All.

Inogubulenza, *Raphionacme* sp.

Inokam, *Androcymbium longipes* Baker



Inongwane, *Centella eriantha* (Rich.) Drude

Inongwe, *Hypoxis argentea* Harv. ex Baker, *H. sp.*, *H. villosa* L.f., *H. zeyheri* Baker

Inqala, *Allophyllus melanocarpus* (Sond.) Radlk.

Inqayana, *Cryptocarya wyliei* Stapf

Inqina, *Mentha aquatica* L.

Inqoba, *Cyperus esculentus* L.

Inqoba yomgxobhozo, *Triglochin bulbosa* L.

Inqobo, *Oxalis semiloba* Sond.

Inqoboka, *Cyperus fastigiatus* Rottb., *Typha capensis* (Rohrb.) N.E.Br.

Inqudu, *Olinia radiata* J. Hofmeyr & E.Phillips, *O. ventosa* (L.) Cufod.

Inqwebaba, *Albuca* sp.

Inqwebeba, *Albuca setosa* Jacq., *Ledebouria revoluta* (L.f.) Jessop, *Ornithogalum tenuifolium*  
F.Delaroche

Inqwebebane, *Ledebouria revoluta* (L.f.) Jessop

Inqweneba, *Urginea* sp.

Inswadi, *Boophane disticha* (L.f.) Herb.

Intebe, *Zantedeschia aethiopica* (L.) Spreng., *Z. sp.*

Intekaza, *Colpoon compressum* P.J.Bergius

Intekwane, *Nymphaea capensis* Thunb.

Intelezi, *Aloe* (generic), *A. boylei* Baker, *A. ecklonis* Salm-Dyck, *A. maculata* All., *A. sp.*, *A. tenuior*  
Haw., *Albuca aurea* Jacq., *Aptenia cordifolia* (L.f.) Schwantes, *Bulbine asphodeloides* (L.) Willd.,  
*Crassula* sp., *Delosperma* sp., *Dracaena aletriformis* (Haw.) Bos, *Eriospermum* sp., *Gasteria*

*bicolor* Haw., *G. croucheri* (Hook.f.) Baker, *G. nitida* (Salm-Dyck) Haw., *G. sp.*, *Haworthia attenuata* Haw., *H. sp.*, *Satyrium parviflorum* Sw.

Intelezi bululwane, *Gasteria croucheri* (Hook.f.) Baker

Intelezi yobushwa, *Bryophyllum delagoense* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Schinz

Intendekiwane, *Maesa lanceolata* Forssk.

Intendekwana, *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb., *Choristylis rhamnoides* Harv.

Intentekiwane, *Maesa lanceolata* Forssk.

Intiza, *Schotia afra* (L.) Thunb.

Intlaka (gum), *Acacia karroo* Hayne

Intlakoshanebomvu, *Rhus lucida* L.

Intlakotshane enkulu, *Euclea natalensis* A.DC.

Intlanga, desert

Intlokolotshane, *Rhus* (generic)

Intlokolotshane encinci, *Rhus fastigiata* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Intlokoshane, *Rhus lucida* L.

Intlokotshane yedobo, *Rhus fastigiata* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Intlokotshane enkulu, *Rhus chirindensis* Baker f.

Intlokotshane ephakathi, *Rhus rehmanniana* Engl.

Intlokotshane encinane, *Rhus fastigiata* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Intlolokotshane, *Haemanthus sp.*, *Leonotis ocymifolia* (Burm.f.) Iwarsson, *Rhus chirindensis* Baker f., *R. dentata* Thunb., *R. discolor* E.Mey. ex Sond., *R. refracta* Eckl. & Zeyh., *R. rehmanniana* Engl.

Intlolokotshane yedobo, *Rhus dentata* Thunb.

Intlungunyembe, *Acokanthera oblongifolia* (Hochst.) Codd, *A. oppositifolia* (Lam.) Codd, *Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez

Intlwathi, *Lichtensteinia interrupta* (Thunb.) Sond., *L. sp.*

Intlwathi enkulu, *Lichtensteinia interrupta* (Thunb.) Sond., *L. sp.*

Intlwati, *Peucedanum sp.*

Intlwathi, *Lichtensteinia kolbeana* Bolus

Into yendodendala, *Hypochoeris radicata* L.

Intololwanana, *Elephantorrhiza elephantina* (Burch.) Skeels

Intolwane, *Elephantorrhiza elephantina* (Burch.) Skeels, Loranthaceae

Intotyane, *Bulbine asphodeloides* (L.) Willd.

Intoyomntwana, *Cyphostemma cirrhosum* (Thunb.) Descouings ex Wild & R.B.Drumm.

Intozane, *Dais cotinifolia* L., *Englerodaphne pilosa* Burt Davy, *Indigofera stricta* L.f., *Tephrosia macropoda* (E.Mey.) Harv.

Intozani, *Englerodaphne subcordata* (Meisn.) Engl., *Peddiea africana* Harv.

Intozwane, *Gnidia anthylloides* (L.f.) Gilg

Intsangu, *Cannabis sativa* L

Intsanguntsangu, *Tagetes minuta* L.

Intsangwana, *Tagetes minuta* L.

Intsanzimane, *Diospyros whyteana* (Hiern) F. White

Intsasa, *Protea coronata* Lam.

Intsasela, *Hypoestes sp.*, *Mariscus congestus* (Vahl) C.B.Cl., *Schoenoplectus paludicola* (Kunth) Palla ex J.Raynal

Intsele, *Euphorbia bupleurifolia* Jacq.

Intsema, *Euphorbia* (generic), *E. bupleurifolia* Jacq., *E. gorgonis* Berger, *E. pugniformis* Boiss.,  
*Raphionacme hirsuta* (E.Mey.) R.A.Dyer ex E.Phillips

Intsenge, *Cussonia spicata* Thunb.

Intshawu, *Rhinephyllum* sp.

Intshebe yebokwe, *Tragopogon porrifolius* L.

Intshebe yebokhwe, *Taraxacum officinale* Weber (sens. lat.)

Intshikivane, *Diospyros natalensis* (Harv.) Brenan

Intshilo, *Capparis sepiaria* L. var. *citrifolia* (Lam.) Toelken

Intshitshi, *Agrimonia eupatoria* L.

Intshungu, Cucurbitaceae

Intsihlo, *Capparis tomentosa* Lam., *C. sepiaria* L. var. *citrifolia* (Lam.) Toelken

Intsikani, *Prionium serratum* (L.f.) Drege ex E.Mey.

Intsinde, *Coddia rudis* (E.Mey. ex Harv.) Verdc.

Intsizi ezimayama, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims

Intwanza, *Rhoicissus digitata* (L.f.) Gilg & Brandt

Inxima, *Mentha aquatica* L.

Inxina, *Mentha aquatica* L., *M. longifolia* (L.) L.

Inxopho, *Juncus effusus* L.

Inyama yamakhwenkwe, *Plantago major* L.

Inyamayamakhwenkwe, *Crassula pellucida* L., subsp. *marginalis* (Dryand. in Aiton) Toelken

Inyamempunzi, *Diospyros villosa* (L.) de Winter

Inyibiba, *Zantedeschia aethiopica* (L.) Spreng., *Z. sp.*

Inyinga, *Agrimonia eupatoria* L.

Inyinyiba, *Zantedeschia* sp.

Inyongwane, *Centella coriacea* Nannfd., *C. sp.*, *Hydrocotyle* sp., *H. verticillata* Thunb.

Inzica, *Digitaria eriantha* Steud.

Inzininaba, *Agrimonia eupatoria* L.

Inzininiba, *Barleria* sp., *Lippia javanica* (Burm.f.) Spreng., *Mentha longifolia* (L.) L.

Ipali ende, *Noltea africana* (L.) Reichb.f.

Ipalode, *Noltea africana* (L.) Reichb.f.

Ipampa, *Hypoxis argentea* Harv. ex Baker

Ipepilana, *Wahlenbergia stellarioides* Cham. & Schltldl.

Ipepile, *Schinus molle* L.

Ipepile yomqala, *Lobelia erinus* L.

Iperepes, *Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth.

Ipewula, *Kalanchoe rotundifolia* (Haw.) Haw., *Sansevieria hyacinthoides* (L.) Druce

Ipewula lethafa, *Crassula vaginata* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Iphamba, *Cyrtorchis arcuata* (Lindl.) Schltr., *Eulophia streptopetala* Lindl., *Polystachya* sp.

Iphewula, *Cotyledon orbiculata* L., *C. sp.*, *Crassula* sp.

Iphozi, *Sarcostemma viminale* (L.) R.Br.

Iphunga, *Chenopodium album* L., *Senecio brachypodus* DC.

Iphungwana, *Senecio angulatus* L.f.

Iphuzi, *Centella* sp., *Gunnera perpensa* L., *Sarcostemma viminale* (L.) R.Br.

Iphuzi lomlambo, *Gunnera perpensa* L.

Ipipiyo, *Wahlenbergia rivularis* Diels

Ipopo, *Hyparrhenia* sp.

Ipozi, *Raphionacme hirsuta* (E.Mey.) R.A.Dyer ex E.Phillips

Iqabandlovu, *Senecio deltoideus* Less.

Iqalo, *Thamnocalamus tessellatus* (Nees) Soderstr. & R.P.Ellis

Iqaphula, *Capparis sepiaria* L. var. *citriifolia* (Lam.) Toelken

Iqhagula, *Capparis fascicularis* DC.

Iqhunguwa, *Nicotiana* sp.

Iqina, *Mesembryanthemum aitonis* Jacq., *M. sp.*, *Psilocaulon parviflorum* (Jacq.) Schwantes

Iqumxa elinameva, *Scolopia zeyheri* (Nees) Harv.

Iqumza, *Scolopia zeyheri* (Nees) Harv.

Iqumza, *Scolopia mundii* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Warb.

Iqunde, *Themeda triandra* Forssk.

Iqunguwe, *Rhus lancea* L.f.

Iqunube, *Laportea peduncularis* (Wedd.) Chew, *Morus alba* L., *Rubus ludwigii* Eckl. & Zeyh., *R. pinnatus* Willd., *R. rigidus* Sm., *R. sp.*

Iquzu, *Physalis viscosa* L.

Iqwangu qwangu, *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.

Iqwela, *Rhus lancea* L.f.

Iqwili, *Alepidea amatymbica* Eckl. & Zeyh., *A. capensis* (P.J.Bergius) R.A.Dyer

Irajojo, *Ranunculus multifidus* Forssk.

Iralibhom, *Agave americana* L.

Irangasi, *Felicia filifolia* (Vent.) Burt Davy

Irarinathi, *Canthium mundianum* Cham. & Schldl.

Irasi, *Miscanthus junceus* (Stapf) Pilg.

Irexe, rocky outcrop

Irhabiya, *Melianthus comosus* Vahl

Irhajojo, *Impatiens hochstetteri* Warb., *Plectranthus ambiguus* (Bolus) Codd, *P. laxiflorus* Benth.,  
*Stachys* sp.

Irhamente, *Nicotiana tabacum* L.

Irhamenti, *Nicotiana* sp.

Irhameti, *Nicotiana* sp.

Irhubuxa, *Pentanisia prunelloides* (Klotzsch ex Eckl. & Zeyh.) Walp.

Irhubuxa, *Pentanisia prunelloides* (Klotzsch ex Eckl. & Zeyh.) Walp.

Irododo, *Anemone tenuifolia* (L.f.) DC.

Irooiwater, *Bulbine alooides* (L.) Willd., *B. asphodeloides* (L.) Willd.

Irubuxa, *Pentanisia prunelloides* (Klotzsch ex Eckl. & Zeyh.) Walp.

Irwabe, *Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill, *S. oleraceus* L., *S.* sp.

Irwabe labantu, *Sonchus oleraceus* L.

Irwabe lebokwe, *Sonchus dregeanus* DC.

Irwabe lenyoka, *Sonchus dregeanus* DC., *S. oleraceus* L., *Taraxacum officinale* Weber (sens. lat.)

Irwabe lethafa, *Sonchus oleraceus* L., *Taraxacum officinale* Weber (sens. lat.), *T. serotinum* (Waldst. & Kit.) Poir.

Irwabe lomlambo, *Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill

Irwatshu, *Miscanthus* sp.

Isabetha, *Carissa bispinosa* (L.) Desf. ex Brenan

Isabetha nkunzi, *Carissa bispinosa* (L.) Desf. ex Brenan

Isacephe, *Crataegus* sp.

Isachagwe, *Rhynchosia capensis* (Burm.) Schinz

Isacoyi, *Harpephyllum caffrum* Bernh. ex Krauss, *Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp.

Isadlungi, *Protea* sp.

Isafo, *Faurea macnaughtonii* E.Phillips, *F. saligna* Harv.

Isagqeba, *Brachylaena elliptica* (Thunb.) DC.

Isala lentaka, *Diclis reptans* Benth.

Isanama, *Achyranthes aspera* L., *Solanum nigrum* L.

Isanama sesikhwenkwe, *Gerbera* sp.

Isanama sokugabha, *Achyranthes aspera* L.

Isandle, sweet grass (-veld)

Isangu, *Cannabis sativa* L

Isaphepha, *Gazania krebsiana* Less., *G. leiopoda* (DC.) Rössler

Isaphete, *Gazania pectinata* (Thunb.) Spreng.

Isapokwe, *Gazania linearis* (Thunb.) Druce

Isaqoni, *Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez, *Rhoicissus* sp., *R. tomentosa* (Lam.) Wild & R.B.Drumm., *R. tridentata* (L.f.) Wild & R.B.Drumm. subsp. *tridentata*

Isavu, *Conyza scabrida* DC.



Isebe, *Viscum obscurum* Thunb.

Isefi, *Faurea saligna* Harv.

Isefo, *Faurea saligna* Harv.

Iselwa lwentaka, Cucurbitaceae

Isende, *Hyperacanthus amoenus* (Sims) Bridson

Isepha kanonkala, *Gomphostigma virgatum* (L.f.) Baill.

Iseringe, *Melia azedarach* L.

Ishimnumyane, *Schotia brachypetala* Sond.

Ishongwe, *Xysmalobium undulatum* (L.) W.T.Aiton

Ishwadi, *Boophane disticha* (L.f.) Herb., *Brunsvigia gregaria* R.A.Dyer, *Dracaena hookeriana* K.

Koch

Isibara, *Trichilia emetica* Vahl

Isibethankunzi, *Halleria lucida* L.

Isibhara, *Bersama tysoniana* Oliv.

Isibindi, *Ganoderma* sp.

Isibunusenyathi, *Exomis microphylla* (Thunb.) Aellen

Isicagwe, *Rhynchosia totta* (Thunb.) DC.

Isicakathi, *Agapanthus africanus* (L.) Hoffmanns., *Chlorophytum comosum* (Thunb.) Jacq., *C. sp.*,

*Commelina africana* L., *Myrsiphyllum asparagoides* (L.) Willd., *Salvia aurita* L.f., *S. scabra* L.f.

Isicakathi sabantwana, *Lasiospermum bipinnatum* (Thunb.) Druce

Isichwe, *Gerbera ambigua* (Cass.) Sch.Bip., *G. piloselloides* (L.) Cass., *Helichrysum pilosellum* (L.f.) Less.

Isicimamlilo, *Pentanisia prunelloides* (Klotzsch ex Eckl. & Zeyh.) Walp.

Isicwe, *Haplocarpha scaposa* Harv., *Helichrysum miconiifolium* DC., *H. nudifolium* (L.) Less., *H. pedunculatum* Hilliard & Burt

Isidikili, *Gnidia capitata* L.f., *G. cuneata* Meisn., *G. sp.*, *Hermannia geniculata* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Isiduli, *Brachylaena discolor* DC., *B. elliptica* (Thunb.) DC., *Chionanthus foveolatus* (E.Mey.) Stearn, *Trichocladus ellipticus* Eckl. & Zeyh., *Tarchonanthus camphoratus* L.

Isiduli sehlati, *Eugenia zeyheri* Harv.

Isiduli selinde, *Tarchonanthus camphoratus* L.

Isiduma, *Ilex mitis* (L.) Radlk.

Isidumo, *Ilex mitis* (L.) Radlk.

Isidungamsi, *Phytolacca dioica* L.

Isidwadwa, *Leucosidea sericea* Eckl. & Zeyh., *Melianthus comosus* Vahl

Isifa, *Faurea macnaughtonii* E. Phillips

Isificane, *Lasiospermum bipinnatum* (Thunb.) Druce

Isifikana, *Andropogon* sp.

Isifithi, *Baphia racemosa* (Hochst.) Baker

Isifuce, *Protorhus longifolia* (Bernh.) Engl.

Isifuco, *Protorhus longifolia* (Bernh.) Engl.

Isifufu, *Peddiea africana* Harv.

Isifuku, *Ozoroa paniculosa* (Sond.) R. & A. Fern.

Isifuta, *Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook. f. ex Benth.

Isifutha, *Hippobromus pauciflorus* (L.f.) Radlk.

Isifutho, *Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth., *Zanthoxylum capense* (Thunb.) Harv.

Isifutu, *Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth.

Isigagisa, *Acrotome inflata* Benth., *Leonotis leonurus* (L.) R.Br., *Lippia javanica* (Burm.f.) Spreng.

Isigagisa samahlali, *Leonotis ocymifolia* (Burm.f.) Iwarsson

Isigceba, *Strelitzia nicolai* Regel & Körn.

Isigqutsi, *Helichrysum pedunculatum* Hilliard & Burt

Isigude, *Strelitzia nicolai* Regel & Körn.

Isigwamba, *Arctotis arctotoides* (L.f.) O.Hoffm.

Isihawuhawu, *Stachys aethiopica* L.

Isihihi, *Cyathea dregei* Kunze

Isihlambeza, *Agapanthus* sp.

Isihlati senja, *Eleusine coracana* (L.) Gaertn. subsp. *africana* (K.-O'Byrne) Hilu & De Wet

Isihlele, *Euphorbia pugniformis* Boiss., *Strychnos spinosa* Lam.

Isihlo esimbomvu, *Capparis sepiaria* L. var. *citrifolia* (Lam.) Toelken

Isihlungu, *Malephora* sp.

Isihlungu sebokhwe, *Teucrium trifidum* Retz.

Isihlungu sedobo, *Leonotis ocymifolia* (Burm.f.) Iwarsson

Isihlungu sesisu novalo, *Trachyandra affinis* Kunth

Isikali, *Nuxia floribunda* Benth.

Isikelem, *Eriospermum* sp.

Isikhaba, *Pycnus polystachyos* (Rottb.) P.Beauv.

Isikhali, *Haplocarpha scaposa* Harv.

Isikhikhi, *Salvia aurita* L.f.

Isikholokatha, *Sansevieria hyacinthoides* (L.) Druce

Isikholokhotho, *Ledebouria floribunda* (Baker) Jessop, *Plectranthus madagascariensis* (Pers.)  
Benth., *Sansevieria hyacinthoides* (L.) Druce

Isikhonde, *Aspidoglossum heterophyllum* E.Mey.

Isikolokotho, *Sansevieria thyrsoflora* (L.) Druce

Isikungati, *Avicennia marina* (Forssk.) Vierh., *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (L.) Lam.

Isilalambethe, *Commelina benghalensis* L.

Isilawu, *Behnia reticulata* (Thunb.) Didr., *Helinus integrifolius* (Lam.) Kuntze, *Scabiosa albanensis*  
R.A.Dyer

Isilevu, *Merxmuellera disticha* (Nees) Conert

Isinama, *Cyathula uncinulata* (Schrاد.) Schinz, *Gomphrena globosa* L., *Harveya speciosa* Bernh. ex  
Krauss, *Oenothera rosea* L'Hér. ex Aiton, *Priva cordifolia* (L.f.) Druce var. *abyssinica* (Jaub. &  
Spach) Moldenke, *Setaria verticillata* (L.) P.Beauv., *Thamnocalamus fruticosus* P.J.Bergius

Isinama esikhulu, *Cyathula cylindrica* Moq., *C. uncinulata* (Schrاد.) Schinz

Isinama esincici, *Cynoglossum lanceolatum* Forssk.

Isinama esincinane, *Priva cordifolia* (L.f.) Druce var. *abyssinica* (Jaub. & Spach) Moldenke

Isinama samasimini, *Salsola kali* L.

Isinama sebhokhwe, *Achyranthes aspera* L.

Isinamamnamatho, *Oenothera rosea* L'Hér. ex Aiton

Isindiyandiya, *Bersama lucens* (Hochst.) Szyszyl., *B. swinnyi* E.Phillips, *B. tysoniana* Oliv.

Isingiliti, *Datura* sp.

Isinonya, *Acalypha peduncularis* E.Mey. ex Meisn.

Isinqandizembe, *Scolopia mundii* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Warb.

Isinqolamthi, *Helinus integrifolius* (Lam.) Kuntze

Isinuka, *Relhania genistifolia* (L.) L'Hér.

Isipetshane, *Schistostephium flabelliforme* Less.

Isiphambatho, *Canthium spinosum* (Klotzsch ex Ecklon & Zeyher) Kuntze

Isiphambatho, *Anastrabe integerrima* E.Mey. ex Benth.

Isipheka, *Duvernoia adhatodoides* E.Mey. ex Nees.

Isiphepha, *Gazania linearis* (Thunb.) Druce

Isiphingo, *Canthium inerme* (L.f.) Kuntze, *Scutia myrtina* (Burm.f.) Kurz

Isiqaji, Asclepiadaceae (family), *Vernonia capensis* (Houtt.) Druce

Isiqalaba, *Protea lanceolata* E.Mey. ex Meisn., *P. sp.*, *P. welwitschii* Engl.

Isiqalabasehlati, *Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez

Isiqalana, *Alberta magna* E.Mey.

Isiqalati, *Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez

Isiqane, *Protea* sp.

Isiqhalapa, *Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez

Isiqhumiso, *Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth., *Osmunda regalis* L.

Isiqungati, *Bruguiera gymnorrhiza* (L.) Lam.

Isiqutsu, *Helichrysum pedunculatum* Hilliard & Burt

Isiqwane, *Leucospermum cuneiforme* (Burm.f.) Rourke, *Oldenburgia arbuscula* DC., *Protea* sp.

Isiqwane esincinci, *Protea cynaroides* (L.) L.

Isiqwane sehlati, *Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez

Isiqwashumbe, *Arctotheca calendula* (L.) Levyns, *Raphanus raphanistrum* L., *Sisymbrium burchellii* DC., *S. capense* Thunb.

Isiqwathumbe, *Raphanus raphanistrum* L.

Isirayi, *Curtisia dentata* (Burm.f.) C.A.Sm.

Isirudu, *Miscanthus capensis* (Nees) Anderss.

Isirwexa, *Rubia petiolaris* DC.

Isisefo, *Cheilanthes hastata* (L.f.) Kunze, *C. quadripinnata* (Forssk.) Kuhn

Isisende, *Gardenia thunbergia* Thunb., Loranthaceae, *Viscum obscurum* Thunb.

Isisini sekati, *Eleusine coracana* (L.) Gaertn. subsp. *africana* (K.-O'Byrne) Hilu & De Wet

Isisinisekati, *Chenopodium murale* L.

Isisinyisekathi, *Chenopodium murale* L.

Isithebe, *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb.

Isithende, *Maesa lanceolata* Forssk.

Isithithibala, *Ledebouria* sp.

Isithithibala esimathunzi, *Eucomis autumnalis* (Mill.) Chitt.

Isithungu, *Cryptocarya woodii* Engl.

Isitingibawuthi, *Datura* sp.

Isitinqiliti, *Phytolacca dioica* L.

Isititibala, *Haemanthus* sp.

Isitorhom, *Cissampelos torulosa* E.Mey. ex Harv., *Helichrysum appendiculatum* (L.f.) Less.

Isitorhom esimhlope, *Ipomoea oenotheroides* (L.f.) Raf. ex Hallier f., *Spartium junceum* L.

Isitorhom sehlathi, *Cissampelos torulosa* E.Mey. ex Harv.

Isityatyisa, *Acalypha peduncularis* E.Mey. ex Meisn.

Isivumba mpunzi, *Tulbaghia* sp.

Isivumbampunzi, *Tulbaghia acutiloba* Harv., *T. alliacea* L.f.

Isivusankunzi, *Carissa bispinosa* (L.) Desf. ex Brenan, *C. haematocarpa* (Eckl.) A.DC.

Isiwara, *Schizoglossum cordifolium* E.Mey.

Isixeza, *Buxus natalensis* (Oliv.) Hutch.

Isixhonxo, *Gasteria obtusifolia* (Salm-Dyck) Haw.

Isonki, *Senecio inaequidens* DC.

Isosi, *Mentha spicata* L.

Ispilingishi, *Chenopodium* sp.

Isundu, *Cotyledon* sp., *Encephalartos altensteinii* Lehm., *Phoenix reclinata* Jacq.

Isupu, *Apium graveolens* L.

Itali, *Asparagus* sp.

Itambo, *Trichocladus ellipticus* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Itanga, *Zehneria scabra* (L.f.) Sond.

Itangazana lenja, *Cynanchum* sp.

Itapile, *Solanum tuberosum* L.

Ithafa, grassland

Ithambo, *Trichocladus crinitus* (Thunb.) Pers.

Ithanga lomlambo, *Gunnera perpensa* L.

Ithangazana, *Coccinia quinqueloba* (Thunb.) Cogn., *Cucumis africanus* L.f., *Gunnera perpensa* L.

Ithangazana lethafa, *Cucumis africanus* L.f.

Ithembu, *Dierama pendulum* (L.f.) Baker, *Watsonia* sp.

Ithobankomo, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims

Ithunga, *Englerophytum natalense* (Sond.) T.D.Penn.

Ithuvana, *Zehneria scabra* (L.f.) Sond.

Ithyolo, *Helinus integrifolius* (Lam.) Kuntze, *Microglossa mespilifolia* (Less.) B.L.Rob., *Senecio deltoideus* Less.

Itigiliti, *Cotula* sp.

Itile, *Buddleja auriculata* Benth.

Itimani, *Erythroxylum emarginatum* Thonn.

Itinini, *Sutera* sp.

Ithlaga, *Chloris virgata* Sw.

Itobancane, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims

Itolofiya, *Opuntia* sp.

Itonisi, *Rumex sagittatus* Thunb.

Itshamlilo, *Pentanisia prunelloides* (Klotzsch ex Eckl. & Zeyh.) Walp.

Itshayelwana liyapungwa, *Vernonia oligocephala* (DC.) Sch.Bip. ex Walp.

Itshilisi, *Capsicum annuum* L.

Itshilisi yabantsundu, *Stachys aethiopica* L.

Itshilizi, *Lobelia* (generic)

Itshongwe, *Pachycarpus concolor* E.Mey., *P.* sp., *Xysmalobium orbiculare* (E.Mey.) D. Dietr., *X. undulatum* (L.) W.T.Aiton



Itshongwe lehlathi, *Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez  
 Itshungu, *Xanthium spinosum* L., *X. strumarium* L.  
 Itshupu, *Baphia racemosa* (Hochst.) Baker  
 Itsolo lendumbo, *Rhoicissus digitata* (L.f.) Gilg & Brandt  
 Itsongwe, *Xysmalobium undulatum* (L.) W.T.Aiton  
 Itswelana, *Bulbine capitata* Poelln.  
 Itswele lenyoka, *Bulbine asphodeloides* (L.) Willd., *B. frutescens* (L.) Willd., *Nerine filifolia* Baker  
 Itswele lomlambo, *Tulbaghia* sp.  
 Itswelenyoka, *Bulbine asphodeloides* (L.) Willd.  
 Itsweletswele lasethafeni, *Ornithogalum dubium* Houtt.  
 Itunga, *Solanum aculeastrum* Dun.  
 Ityaleba, *Mentha aquatica* L.  
 Ityholo, *Clematis brachiata* Thunb., *Pelargonium peltatum* (L.) L'Hér., *Secamone alpini* Schultes  
 Ityibo, *Dombeya tiliacea* (Endl.) Planch.  
 Itywabotywabo, *Physalis angulata* L.  
 Itywina, *Pterocelastrus rostratus* Walp., *P. tricuspidatus* (Lam.) Sond., *Pycnostachys reticulata*  
 (E.Mey.) Benth.  
 Ivane, *Asparagus africanus* Lam., *A. racemosus* Willd.  
 Ivatali, *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek  
 Iwendrit, *Ruta graveolens* L.  
 Ivenetyela, *Sutherlandia frutescens* (L.) R.Br.  
 Ivetirati, *Boscia oleoides* (Burch. ex DC.) Toelken

Ivicks, *Vicia* sp.

Ivimbampunzi, *Allium sativum* L., *Tulbaghia alliacea* L.f.

Ivincent, *Vicia* sp.

Iviriga, *Monanthes caffra* (Sond.) Verdc.

Ivumbangwe, *Datura stramonium* L.

Iwatile, *Acacia cyclops* A.Cunn. ex G.Don

Iwatlisi, *Acacia mearnsii* De Wild.

Iwintili, *Acacia cyclops* A.Cunn. ex G.Don

Ixabelo, *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb.

Ixalanxa, *Hypoxis argentea* Harv. ex Baker, *H.* sp.

Ixhalanxa, *Hypoxis hemerocallidea* Fisch. & C.A.Mey., *H. multiceps* Buchinger ex Baker

Ixolo lamatye, *Barbula crinita* Schultz

Ixonya, *Cyperus* sp., *Kniphofia* sp.

Ixonye, *Kniphofia drepanophylla* Baker

Ixonyi, *Kniphofia* sp.

Iyeza elimhlope, *Xysmalobium undulatum* (L.) W.T.Aiton

Iyeza elimnyama, *Anemone caffra* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Iyeza lamadoda, *Conyza* sp.

Iyeza lamaqakuva, *Selago corymbosa* L.

Iyeza lamaqhakuva, *Walafrida densiflora* (Rolfe) Rolfe

Iyeza lamasi, *Gerbera piloselloides* (L.) Cass., *Hibiscus aethiopicus* L., *Nidorella* sp., *Senecio coronatus* (Thunb.) Harv.

Iyeza lamehlo, *Scabiosa columbaria* L., *Sutera laxiflora* (Benth.) Kuntze, *S. racemosa* (Benth.) Kuntze

Iyeza lamoya, *Senecio* sp.

Iyeza lasekaya, *Ranunculus* sp.

Iyeza lasekhaya, *Senecio latifolius* DC.

Iyeza ledliso, *Cheilanthes viridis* (Forssk.) Sw.

Iyeza lehashe, *Bulbine asphodeloides* (L.) Willd., *Silene burchellii* Otth, *Thunbergia capensis* Retz.

Iyeza lehlaba, *Euryops spathaceus* DC., *Lithospermum* sp., *Sonchus dregeanus* DC., *Taraxacum officinale* Weber (sens. lat.)

Iyeza lemimoya emibi, *Eriosema parviflorum* E.Mey.

Iyeza lempambano, *Heteromorpha arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schtdl. var. *abyssinica* (A.Rich.) H.Wolff

Iyeza lencukuthu, *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L.

Iyeza lendlebe, *Pelargonium zonale* (L.) L' Hér., *Polygonum aviculare* L., *P.* sp.

Iyeza lenduma, *Ranunculus multifidus* Forssk.

Iyeza lenkomo, *Myrsine africana* L.

Iyeza lentloko, *Secamone alpini* Schultes

Iyeza lentshulube, *Acalypha peduncularis* E.Mey. ex Meisn., *Aster bakeranus* Burt Davy ex C.A.Sm., *Hibiscus trionum* L.

Iyeza lesidiya, *Noltea africana* (L.) Reichb.f.

Iyeza lesikhali, *Pelargonium reniforme* Curtis

Iyeza lesilonda, *Rumex steudelii* Hochst. ex A.Rich.

Iyeza lesisu, *Cephalaria oblongifolia* (Kuntze) Szabó, *Cyanotis speciosa* (L.f.) Hassk., *Rhynchosia minima* (L.) DC., *Senecio coronatus* (Thunb.) Harv.

Iyeza lesisu segazi, *Rhynchosia harveyi* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Iyeza lesisu xa umfazi ekhulelwe, *Berkheya setifera* DC.

Iyeza lethabaH, *Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill

Iyeza lezilonda, *Phytolacca americana* L., *P. heptandra* Retz., *Thunbergia capensis* Retz.

Iyeza lipulayiti, *Bulbine abyssinica* A.Rich.

Iyeza logezo, *Athrixia heterophylla* (Thunb.) Less.

Iyeza lokugabha, *Cassine aethiopica* Thunb.

Iyeza lokukhupha isisu, *Verbena venosa* Gillies & Hook.

Iyeza lokuxaxuzisa, *Euclea crispa* (Thunb.) Guerke

Iyeza lomgqwaliso, *Agrimonia procera* Wallr.

Iyeza lomkhondo, *Crabbea nana* Nees, *Indigofera stricta* L.f.

Iyeza lomoya, *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L., *Conyza scabrida* DC., *C. sp.*, *Osteospermum junceum* P.J.Bergius, *O. sp.*, *Ruta graveolens* L., *Senecio coronatus* (Thunb.) Harv.

Iyeza lomqalo, *Ranunculus multifidus* Forssk.

Iyoli, *Physalis angulata* L.

Iyongwe lehlathi, *Indigofera declinata* E.Mey.

Iyuzu, *Ficus natalensis* Hochst.

Izambhalo zokugqubhuza, *Cyanella lutea* L.f.

Izicwe, *Haplocarpha* sp.

Izihlwele, *Behnia reticulata* (Thunb.) Didr.

Izimba, *Sorghum* sp.

Izintlwa, *Protorhus longifolia* (Bernh.) Engl., *Psychotria capensis* (Eckl.) Vatke

Izotho, *Oxalis smithiana* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Izuba, *Senecio elegans* L.

Lihobe, *Chenopodium murale* L.

Omzambeet, *Millettia grandis* (E.Mey.) Skeels

Ubaza, *Laportea peduncularis* (Wedd.) Chew

Ubazi, *Laportea peduncularis* (Wedd.) Chew

Ubece, Cucurbitaceae

Ubende, *Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn

Ubendle, *Gazania linearis* (Thunb.) Druce

Ubendlela, *Plantago lanceolata* L.

Ubhelabhela, *Huernia pendula* E.A.Bruce

Ubhobheyani, *Opuntia* sp.

Ubhoqo, *Convolvulus* sp., *Ipomoea crassipes* Hook., *I. crispa* (Thunb.) Hallier f., *I. oblongata*

E.Mey. ex Choisy

Ubhoqom, *Convolvulus* sp.

Ubhubhubhu, *Ilex mitis* (L.) Radlk.

Ubobo, *Caesalpinia decapetala* (Roth) Alston, *C. pulcherrima* (L.) Schwartz, *Dalbergia armata*

E.Mey., *Scutia myrtina* (Burm.f.) Kurz

Ubokwe, *Convolvulus sagittatus* Thunb.

Ubombonemfene, *Psydrax obovata* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Bridson

Uboqo, *Convolvulus farinosus* L., *C. natalensis* Bernh. apud Krauss

Uboqo wabadlezana, *Convolvulus farinosus* L.

Uboqowabadlezana, *Convolvulus sagittatus* Thunb.

Uboya bemithi, *Usnea* sp.

Ububasa, *Laportea peduncularis* (Wedd.) Chew

Ububazi, *Laportea peduncularis* (Wedd.) Chew

Ubuchopho, *Canthium ciliatum* (Klotzch) Kuntze, *C. kuntzeanum* Bridson

Ubuhlunga, *Rumex crispus* L.

Ubuhlungu, *Acokanthera oblongifolia* (Hochst.) Codd, *A. oppositifolia* (Lam.) Codd, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav., *Teucrium africanum* Thunb., *T. kraussii* Codd, *T. trifidum* Retz.

Ubuhlungu bamalawu, *Lessertia perennans* (Jacq.) DC.

Ubuhlungu bebhokhwe, *Teucrium trifidum* Retz.

Ubuhlungu bechanti, *Eucomis autumnalis* (Mill.) Chitt.

Ubuhlungu bedila, *Clusia heterophylla* Thunb.

Ubuhlungu begamba, *Rorippa fluviatilis* (E.Mey. ex Sond.) Thell.

Ubuhlungu begusha, *Teucrium* sp.

Ubuhlungu belifa, *Teucrium trifidum* Retz.

Ubuhlungu benamba, *Acokanthera oppositifolia* (Lam.) Codd, *Melianthus major* L., *M. comosus* Vahl

Ubuhlungu benyoka, *Acokanthera oblongifolia* (Hochst.) Codd, *A. oppositifolia* (Lam.) Codd, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav.

Ubuhlungu benyushu, *Teucrium africanum* Thunb.

Ubuhlungu beramba, *Conyza obscura* DC., *C. pinnata* (L.f.) Kuntze

Ubuhlungu besigcawu, *Blepharis capensis* (L.f.) Pers., *Crabbea nana* Nees

Ubuhlungu bethafa, *Teucrium trifidum* Retz.

Ubuhlungu bezikhali, *Thunbergia capensis* Retz.

Ubuhlungu bomlambo, *Blumea alata* (D.Don) DC., *Chlorophytum comosum* (Thunb.) Jacq.,  
*Helichrysum* sp., *Pulicaria scabra* (Thunb.) Druce

Ubuhlungu bomThwa, *Acokanthera oppositifolia* (Lam.) Codd

Ubuhlungubedile, *Lachnostylis hirta* (L.f.) Müll.Arg.

Ubuka, *Oncinotis inandensis* J.M.Wood & M.S.Evans, *Secamone filiformis* (L.f.) J.H.Ross

Ubukhubele, *Geranium canescens* L'Hér.

Ubukhubelo, *Ranunculus multifidus* Forssk., *Sanicula elata* Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don

Ubulawo, *Rubia petiolaris* DC., *Vepris lanceolata* (Lam.) G.Don

Ubulawo bamandungane, *Vepris lanceolata* (Lam.) G.Don

Ubulawu, *Alepidea serrata* Eckl. & Zeyh., *Asparagus falcatus* L., Asteraceae (as a family), *Dianthus thunbergii* Hooper, *Gerbera piloselloides* (L.) Cass., *Helinus integrifolius* (Lam.) Kuntze, *Lobelia caerulea* Sims, *Selaginella kraussiana* (Kunze) A.Br. ex Kuhn, *Silene undulata* Aiton

Ubulawu bamagqira, *Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn

Ubulawu obubomvu, *Rubia petiolaris* DC.

Ubulawu obude, *Helinus integrifolius* (Lam.) Kuntze

Ubulawu obumhlope, *Asparagus africanus* Lam., *Dianthus thunbergii* Hooper, *Silene undulata* Aiton

Ubulembu, Bryophyta

Ubulembu belitye, *Parmelia* sp.

Ubungashe, *Lichtensteinia interrupta* (Thunb.) Sond.

Ubungxani, Asclepiadaceae (family)

Ubushwa, *Aizoon glinoides* L.f., *Arctotis arctotoides* (L.f.) O.Hoffm., *Lasiospermum bipinnatum* (Thunb.) Druce, *Plumbago auriculata* Lam., *Withania somnifera* (L.) Dun.

Ubushwa bamehlo, *Clusia pulchella* L.

Ubutyayi, *Melianthus comosus* Vahl

Ubuvimba, *Withania somnifera* (L.) Dun.

Ubuvumba, *Withania somnifera* (L.) Dun.

Ucakuse, *Plectranthus* sp.

Ucaphazana, *Berula erecta* (Hudson) Coville subsp. *thunbergii* (DC.) B.L.Burt

Ucawuza, *Maesa alnifolia* Harv.

Ucawuzi, *Maesa alnifolia* Harv.

Uchantikhulu, *Senecio quinquelobus* (Thunb.) DC.

Uchithibhunga, *Rhoicissus digitata* (L.f.) Gilg & Brandt, *R. tomentosa* (Lam.) Wild & R.B.Drumm., *R. tridentata* (L.f.) Wild & R.B.Drumm. subsp. *tridentata*

Uchole, *Mimusops caffra* E.Mey. ex A.DC.

Ucwethekazi, *Aizoon glinoides* L.f., *Galenia pubescens* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Druce.

Ucwethikazi, *Withania somnifera* (L.) Dun.

Udatyaza, *Hypochoeris radicata* L.

Udlambalala, *Strychnos decussata* (Pappe) Gilg, *S. henningsii* Gilg



Udomo, *Vernonia mespilifolia* Less.

Uduli, *Thamnocalamus tessellatus* (Nees) Soderstr. & R.P.Ellis

Udumo olubomvu, *Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez

Udunyana, *Vernonia mespilifolia* Less.

Udywangudywangu, *Portulaca oleracea* L.

Ufokwe, *Coccinia quinqueloba* (Thunb.) Cogn.

Ugasgom, *Opuntia* sp.

Ugazina, *Opuntia* sp.

Ugazini obomva, *Roella glomerata* A.DC.

Ugcadolo, *Bidens bipinnata* L., *B. pilosa* L.

Ugobeleweni, *Clivia* sp.

Ugoboloweni, *Hypoxis* sp.

Ugontsana, *Scilla* sp.

Ugqumgqum, *Physalis* sp.

Ugqwangugqangu, *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.

Ugqwangxe, *Olea capensis* L. subsp. *capensis*

Ugqwanxa oluncinci, *Olea capensis* L. subsp. *macrocarpa* (C.H.Wright) I.Verd.

Ugqwanxe, *Olea capensis* L. subsp. *macrocarpa* (C.H.Wright) I.Verd.

Ugudlamfene, *Rinorea angustifolia* (Thouars) Baill.

Uguwe, *Crassula spathulata* Thunb.

Uhlalane, *Hypoestes* sp.

Uhlambalala, *Strychnos henningsii* Gilg

Uhlokhulu, *Grewia lasiocarpa* E.Mey. ex Harv.

Uhlolo, *Grewia occidentalis* L., *G. sp.*

Uhlolo olukhulu, *Grewia lasiocarpa* E.Mey. ex Harv.

Uhlolo oluncinci, *Grewia occidentalis* L.

Uhlololwana, *Hypoestes aristata* (Vahl) Soland. ex Roem. & Schult.

Uhlolwane, *Hypoestes aristata* (Vahl) Soland. ex Roem. & Schult.

Uhlotshane, *Commelina benghalensis* L.

Uhlubi, *Gazania linearis* (Thunb.) Druce

Uhlunguhlungu, *Vernonia mespilifolia* Less., *V. sp.*

Ujejane, *Chlorophytum comosum* (Thunb.) Jacq.

Ujikenxaniwe, *Amaranthus hybridus* L., *A. sp.*, *A. thunbergii* Moq.

Ujiyane, *Chlorophytum comosum* (Thunb.) Jacq.

Ujodo, Cucurbitaceae

Ujongila, *Malva verticillata* L.

Ujongilanga, *Malva verticillata* L.

Ukakayi, *Acrotome inflata* Benth.

Ukakhayi, *Asclepias fruticosa* L.

Ukalimela, *Zehneria scabra* (L.f.) Sond.

Ukhakhayo, *Leucas sp.*

Ukhovothi, *Cassinopsis ilicifolia* (Hochst.) Kuntze

Ukrakrayo, *Leucas martinicensis* (Jacq.) R.Br.

Ukronxina, *Moraea polystachya* (Thunb.) Ker Gawl.

Ukudliwa ngumlambo, *Matricaria nigellifolia* DC.

Ukukhubela, *Ranunculus multifidus* Forssk.

Ukukhukhumeza, *Strophanthus gerrardii* Stapf

Ukumbuqwekwe, *Helinus integrifolius* (Lam.) Kuntze

Ukusibitsa, *Lepidium bonariense* L.

Ukutya kwentaka, *Phytolacca americana* L., *P. heptandra* Retz.

Ukutya kwemfene, *Rinorea angustifolia* (Thouars) Baill.

Ukutyakwebentaka, *Phytolacca heptandra* Retz.

Ukutyakwentlaka, *Fagopyrum esculentum* Moench

Ukuxeka, *Buxus natalensis* (Oliv.) Hutch.

Ulabateka, *Hippobromus pauciflorus* (L.f.) Radlk.

Uladolo, *Bidens pilosa* L.

Ulandile, *Combretum kraussii* Hochst.

Ulapesi, *Polygala myrtifolia* L.

Ulatile, *Hippobromus pauciflorus* (L.f.) Radlk., *Rhamnus prinoides* L'Hér., *Rhoicissus tridentata* (L.f.) Wild & R.B.Drumm. subsp. *cuneifolia* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Urton

Ulonwabo, *Commiphora woodii* Engl.

Ulopesi, *Polygala myrtifolia* L.

Uluhlaza, *Cassinopsis tinifolia* Harv.

Ulunyenye, *Rhamnus prinoides* L'Hér.

Uluvethe, *Clerodendrum glabrum* E.Mey.

Uluza, *Cynanchum obtusifolium* L.f., *Ficus bizanae* Hutch. & Burt Davy, *F. natalensis* Hochst., *F.*

sur Forssk., *Obetia tenax* (N.E.Br.) Friis, *Peddiea africana* Harv.

Ulwamfithi, *Chrysanthemoides monilifera* (L.) Norl.

Ulwapesi, *Euryops* sp., *E. spathaceus* DC.

Ulwatile, *Hippobromus pauciflorus* (L.f.) Radlk.

Umabalabala, *Polygala myrtifolia* L.

Umabophe, *Acridocarpus natalitius* Juss., *Boscia oleoides* (Burch. ex DC.) Toelken, *Ipomoea* sp.,  
*Plumbago auriculata* Lam.

Umadebeza, *Viola* sp.

Umadliwa kuhlinzwa, Cucurbitaceae

Umadolwana, *Chloris virgata* Sw., *Commelina erecta* L., *Cyanotis speciosa* (L.f.) Hassk., *Digitaria sanguinalis* (L.) Scop., *Pennisetum clandestinum* Chiov.

Umadotyeni, *Sutera* sp.

Umagangeni, *Eucomis* sp.

Umagaqana, *Bowiea volubilis* Harv. ex Hook.f., *Scilla nervosa* (Burch.) Jessop

Umagcengenene, *Maytenus heterophylla* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) N.Robson

Umagengenene, *Scutia myrtina* (Burm.f.) Kurz

Umagoswana, *Cyanotis speciosa* (L.f.) Hassk.

Umagwaqane, *Croton sylvaticus* Hochst.

Umajikanelanga, *Malva parviflora* L.

Umakhunkula, Thymelaceae (Family)

Umakope, *Melolobium candicans* (E.Mey.) Eckl. & Zeyh.

Umakutula, *Noltea africana* (L.) Reichb.f.

Umalala, *Bulbine narcissifolia* Salm-Dyck

Umambomba, *Amaranthus hybridus* L.

Umambumbu, *Amaranthus hybridus* L., *A. thunbergii* Moq.

Umamfobe, *Rhamnus prinoides* L'Hér.

Umamtola, *Diclis reptans* Benth.

Umamtolo, *Hypochoeris radicata* L.

Umanaye, *Ekebergia capensis* Sparm.

Umangalisa, *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L.

Umanxasana, *Crabbea hirsuta* Harv.

Umanzambomvu, *Bulbine alooides* (L.) Willd.

Umanzamnyama, *Acalypha* sp.

Umanzani, *Syzygium gerrardii* (Harv. ex Hook.f.) Burt Davy

Umaphipha, *Schotia latifolia* Jacq., *Rapanea melanophloeos* (L.) Mez

Umaqana, *Bowiea volubilis* Harv. ex Hook.f.

Umarhobobo, *Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill

Umasendenja, *Cryptocarya woodii* Engl.

Umaseti, *Taraxacum officinale* Weber (sens. lat.)

Umasibele, *Deinbollia oblongifolia* (E.Mey. ex Arn.) Radlk.

Umasikeyi, *Hieracium* sp.

Umasixabane, *Scilla* sp.

Umatapile, *Behnia reticulata* (Thunb.) Didr., *Zantedeschia albomaculata* (Hook.) Baill. subsp. *albomaculata*, *Z.* sp.

Umathamnandi, *Kiggelaria africana* L., *Vernonia mespilifolia* Less.

Umathola, *Tarchonanthus camphoratus* L.

Umathuma, *Haemanthus albiflos* Jacq., *Solanum* sp.

Umathinga, *Asparagus africanus* Lam., *Haemanthus albiflos* Jacq., *H.* sp.

Umatshinintshina, *Plumbago auriculata* Lam.

Umavumbuka, *Ganoderma* sp., *Sarcophyte sanguinea* Sparrm.

Umaweni, *Haemanthus* sp.

Umayibuye, *Osteospermum calendulaceum* L.f.

Umayisake, *Cissampelos capensis* L.f., *C. torulosa* E.Mey. ex Harv.

Umazolwane intlwathi, *Lichtensteinia* sp.

Umbaba, *Calodendrum capense* (L.f.) Thunb.

Umbabazane, *Urtica dioica* L., *U.* sp., *U. urens* L.

Umbandi, *Garcinia gerrardii* Harv. ex Sim, *Memecylon bachmannii* Engl.

Umbandlala, *Heteromorpha arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schltdl. var. *abyssinica* (A.Rich.)  
H.Wolff

Umbangabanga, *Deinbollia oblongifolia* (E.Mey. ex Arn.) Radlk., *Solanum mauritianum* Scop.

Umbangalala, *Eriosema squarrosum* (Thunb.) Walp.

Ubangandlala, *Heteromorpha arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schltdl. var. *arborescens*

Ubangandlela, *Heteromorpha arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schltdl. var. *arborescens*

Ubangaza, *Diospyros* sp., *Heteromorpha arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schltdl. var. *abyssinica*  
(A.Rich.) H.Wolff

Umbangeza, *Heteromorpha arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schltdl. var. *abyssinica* (A.Rich.)

H.Wolff

Umbatha, *Calodendrum capense* (L.f.) Thunb.

Umbelebele, *Sarcostemma viminale* (L.) R.Br.

Umbelwane, *Eugenia zeyheri* Harv.

Umbenele, *Sarcostemma viminale* (L.) R.Br.

Umbengele, *Macaranga capensis* (Baill.) Benth. ex Sim, *Sapium ellipticum* (Krauss) Pax, *Trema orientalis* (L.) Blume

Umbethe, *Calpurnia aurea* (Aiton) Benth. subsp. *sylvatica* (Burch.) Brummitt, *C. glabrata*

Brummitt, *C. sp.*, *Commelina africana* L., *Cymbopogon plurinodis* (Stapf) Stapf ex Burt Davy

Umbethe wethafa, *Schkuhria pinnata* (Lam.) Cabrera

Umbethu, *Clutia* sp.

Umbezo, *Andrachne ovalis* (Sond.) Müll.Arg., *Clutia* sp.

Umbhenya, *Salix capensis* Thunb.

Umbheso, *Clutia pulchella* L.

Umbhovu, *Lycium* sp.

Umbikicane, *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L., *C. murale* L.

Umbinda, *Garcinia gerrardii* Harv. ex Sim

Umbindi, *Oxyanthus speciosus* DC. subsp. *gerrardii* (Sond.) Bridson

Umbinza, *Halleria lucida* L.

Umbiza, *Thesium* sp.

Umbomvane, *Cassine aethiopica* Thunb., *C. peragua* L. subsp. *peragua*, *Elaeodendron croceum* (Thunb.) DC., *Olinia radiata* J. Hofmeyr & E.Phillips

Umbona wemfene, *Zantedeschia albomaculata* (Hook.) Baill. subsp. *albomaculata*, *Z. aethiopica* (L.) Spreng.

Umbone, *Zea mays* L.

Umbongisa, *Diospyros austro-africana* De Winter, *D. dichrophylla* (Gand.) De Winter, *D. lycioides* Desf., *D. pallens* (Thunb.) F. White, *D. simii* (Kuntze) De Winter, *D. whyteana* (Hiern) F. White

Umbongolo, *Sapium ellipticum* (Krauss) Pax

Umbotshane, *Ehretia rigida* (Thunb.) Druce

Umbotshani, *Ehretia rigida* (Thunb.) Druce

Umbovini, *Myrsine africana* L.

Umbovu, *Cassine aethiopica* Thunb., *Hermannia coccocarpa* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Kuntze, *Lycium ferocissimum* Miers

Umbuhlungu, *Peucedanum* sp.

Umbulunyate, *Osyris lanceolata* Hochst. & Steud.

Umbulunyathi, *Colpoon compressum* P.J.Bergius

Umbumbu, *Clutia pulchella* L.

Umbumbu omncinci, *Clutia heterophylla* Thunb.

Umbumbulu, *Vitellariopsis marginata* (N.E.Br.) Aubrév.

Umbuyabatwa, *Chenopodium* sp.

Umcacabane, *Premna mooiensis* (H. Pearson) G.Piep.

Umcandathambo, *Allophyllus decipiens* (Sond.) Radlk.

Umchakuva, *Ricinus communis* L.

Umchane, *Rhus lucida* L.



Umcheya, *Podocarpus latifolius* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb.

Umconci, *Schotia afra* (L.) Thunb.

Umdakana, *Apodytes dimidiata* E.Mey. ex Arn., *Canthium ciliatum* (Klotzch) Kuntze

Umdakane, *Apodytes dimidiata* E.Mey. ex Arn.

Umdambiso, *Senecio speciosus* Willd.

Umdenze, *Senecio deltoideus* Less.

Umdiliya, *Vitis vinifera* L.

Umdiza wethafa, *Sida dregei* Burt Davy

Umdlavuzza, *Lauridia tetragonia* (L.f.) R.H.Archer

Umdlebe, *Chionanthus foveolatus* (E.Mey.) Stearn, *Curtisia dentata* (Burm.f.) C.A.Sm.

Umdlesa, *Pavetta lanceolata* Eckl., *Tricalysia lanceolata* (Sond.) Burt Davy

Umdloli, *Calpurnia aurea* (Aiton) Benth. subsp. *sylvatica* (Burch.) Brummitt

Umdoni, *Syzygium cordatum* Hochst.

Umdono, *Commiphora mossambicensis* (Oliv.) Engl.

Umdubi, *Combretum* sp.

Umdubo, *Combretum erythrophyllum* (Burch.) Sond.

Umdubu, *Combretum caffrum* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Kuntze, *C. erythrophyllum* (Burch.) Sond.

Umdubu wehlathi, *Combretum kraussii* Hochst.

Umduduma, *Phytolacca dodecandra* L'Hér.

Umduma, *Kiggelaria africana* L.

Umdumizulu ibangana, *Asparagus africanus* Lam.

Umemezi, *Calodendrum capense* (L.f.) Thunb., *Cassipourea flanaganii* (Schinz) Alston., *Rapanea*

*melanophloeos* (L.) Mez

Umfanathenkqi, *Chenopodium* sp.

Umfanoqinile, *Chenopodium murale* L.

Umfanothenkqi, *Aizoon glinoides* L.f.

Umfanujacile, *Argyrolobium* sp.

Umfanuthenkqi, *Chenopodium murale* L.

Umfanuthinqi, *Galenia secunda* (L.f.) Sond.

Umfayenkomo, *Kiggelaria africana* L.

Umfayisele wehlathi, *Portulacaria afra* Jacq.

Umfayisele yasehlatini, *Kalanchoe rotundifolia* (Haw.) Haw.

Umfazi onengxolo, *Hippobromus pauciflorus* (L.f.) Radlk.

Umfazi unengxolo, *Conyza scabrida* DC.

Umfazi, *Streptocarpus rexii* (Hook.) Lindl.

Umfeze, *Croton sylvaticus* Hochst.

Umfincafincane, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims, *Leonotis leonurus* (L.) R.Br., *L. ocymifolia* (Burm.f.) Iwarsson, *Leucas martinicensis* (Jacq.) R.Br.

Umfincafincane wehlathi, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims

Umfincane, *Leonotis ocymifolia* (Burm.f.) Iwarsson

Umfincane wehlathi, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims

Umfingo ubuhlungu benyoka, *Raphionacme* sp.

Umfingwani, umncuma, *Stangeria eriopus* (Kunze) Baill.

Umfiyo, *Clusia pulchella* L.

Umfofofo, *Schotia brachypetala* Sond.

Umfuto, *Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth.

Umgalagala, *Buxus macowanii* Oliv., *B. natalensis* (Oliv.) Hutch.

Umgana, *Chamaecrista capensis* (Thunb.) E.Mey.

Umgecbha, *Rhoicissus digitata* (L.f.) Gilg & Brandt, *R. sp.*

Umgcunube, *Rubus rigidus* Sm., *Salix capensis* Thunb

Umgeya, *Podocarpus falcatus* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb., *P. latifolius* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb.

Umgezisa, *Cussonia spicata* Thunb., *Schefflera umbellifera* (Sond.) Baill.

Umgilane, *Pseudognaphalium luteo-album* (L.) Hilliard & Burt

Umglindi, *Noltea africana* (L.) Reichb.f.

Umgobeleweni, *Agapanthus praecox* Willd.

Umgobogobo, *Plectranthus barbatus* Andr.

Umgogoni, *Aristida junciformis* Trin. & Rupr.

Umgonge, *Schotia afra* (L.) Thunb.

Umgonogono, *Psychotria capensis* (Eckl.) Vatke

Umgqalagquzu, *Allophyllus natalensis* (Sond.) De Winter

Umgqamagqama, *Boscia oleoides* (Burch. ex DC.) Toelken

Umgqeba, *Brachylaena ilicifolia* (Lam.) E.Phillips & Schweick.

Umgqomagqoma, *Nicotiana glauca* Graham

Umgqomogqomo, *Boscia albitrunca* (Burch.) Gilg & Benedict

Umgqukunqa, *Olea woodiana* Knobl.

Umgqukunqa uzintlu, *Ozoroa* sp.

Umgube, *Rothmannia globosa* (Hochst.) Keay

Umgugunga, *Diospyros whyteana* (Hiern) F. White

Umgulugula, *Strychnos madagascariensis* Poir.

Umgumabela, *Rhus discolor* E.Mey. ex Sond.

Umgupa, *Rothmannia globosa* (Hochst.) Keay

Umguzane, *Encephalartos altensteinii* Lehm., *E. villosus* Lehm.

Umguzane, *Hibiscus trionum* L.

Umguzani, *Encephalartos* sp.

Umgwali, *Euclea crispa* (Thunb.) Guerke, *E. lancea* Thunb., *E. natalensis* A.DC., *E. undulata* Thunb.

Umgwane, *Erythrina latissima* E.Mey.

Umgwaqane, *Croton sylvaticus* Hochst.

Umgwari, *Euclea crispa* (Thunb.) Guerke, *E. undulata* Thunb.

Umgwashu, *Gerbera piloselloides* (L.) Cass.

Umgwebeleweni, *Agapanthus comptonii* Leighton, *A. campanulatus* Leighton, *A.* sp.

Umgwele, *Cliffortia strobilifera* Murray

Umgwenye, *Ekebergia capensis* Sparrm., *Harpephyllum caffrum* Bernh. ex Krauss

Umgwenye wezinja, *Ekebergia capensis* Sparrm.

Umgwenyehlangula, *Schrebera alata* (Hochst.) Welw.

Umgwenyezinja, *Ficus natalensis* Hochst.

Umgwenyobomvu, *Ekebergia capensis* Sparrm., *Harpephyllum caffrum* Bernh. ex Krauss

Umgwigwi, *Sporobolus pyramidalis* P.Beauv.

Umgxam, *Schotia afra* (L.) Thunb., *S. latifolia* Jacq.

Umgxama, *Schotia latifolia* Jacq.

Umgxina, *Curtisia dentata* (Burm.f.) C.A.Sm.

Umngxobhozo, wetland

Umngxube, *Cassine aethiopica* Thunb., *Coddia rudis* (E.Mey. ex Harv.) Verdc.

Umhlaba, *Alepidea pilifera* Weim., *Aloe ferox* Mill., *A. sp.*

Umhlabangubo, *Bidens pilosa* L., *Buddleja dysophylla* (Benth.) Radlk.

Umhlabelo, *Talinum* sp.

Umhlabelo puntsu, *Talinum* sp.

Umhlabelo ncolo, *Talinum* sp.

Umhlagela, *Drypetes arguta* (Müll.Arg.) Hutch.

Umhlahlapethu, *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L.

Umhlakothi, *Rhus laevigata* L., *R. rehmanniana* Engl.

Umhlakothi omkhulu, *Rhus chirindensis* Baker f.

Umhlakuva, *Ricinus communis* L.

Umhlalamakwaba, *Bridelia micrantha* (Hochst.) Baill.

Umhlamalala, *Strychnos decussata* (Pappe) Gilg

Umhlamba amasi, *Rauwolfia caffra* Sond.

Umhlambamase, *Rauwolfia caffra* Sond.

Umhlambamasi, *Tabernaemontana ventricosa* Hochst. ex A.DC.

Umhlandela, *Kiggelaria africana* L.

Umhlandothi, *Albizia adianthifolia* (Schumach.) W.Wight

Umhlangela, *Drypetes arguta* (Müll.Arg.) Hutch.

Umhlanghoti, *Rhus rehmanniana* Engl.

Umhlangothi, *Rhus laevigata* L.

Umhlangwe, *Maytenus heterophylla* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) N.Robson, *M. nemorosa* (Eckl. & Zeyh.)

Marais

Umhlovuthwa, *Datura stramonium* L., *Ricinus communis* L.

Umhlovuvuthwa, *Ricinus communis* L.

Umdlebe, *Olea capensis* L. subsp. *capensis*, *O. capensis* L. subsp. *macrocarpa* (C.H.Wright) I.Verd.

Umhleli, *Ehretia rigida* (Thunb.) Druce

Umhleza, *Pavetta lanceolata* Eckl.

Umhlinzinyati, *Kiggelaria africana* L.

Umhlokotshane, *Rhus crenata* Thunb.

Umhlolo, *Grewia lasiocarpa* E.Mey. ex Harv.

Umhlolowane, *Peristrophe cernua* Nees

Umhlonitshwa, *Indigastrum fastigiatum* (E.Mey.) Schrire, *Psoralea pinnata* L.

Umhlontlo, *Euphorbia* sp.

Umhlontlo, *Euphorbia tetragona* Haw., *E. tirucalli* L., *E. triangularis* Desf.

Umhlonyana, *Artemisia afra* Jacq. ex Willd., *Marrubium vulgare* L., *Rumex acetosella* L.

Umhlonyane, *Cotula anthemoides* L., *Polygala* sp., *Schistostephium hippifolium* (DC.) Hutch.

Umhlonyane omhlophe, *Artemisia afra* Jacq. ex Willd.

Umhlonyane omncinane, *Matricaria nigellifolia* DC.

Umhlonyane omnyama, *Schistostephium crataegifolium* (DC.) Fenzl ex Harv., *S. flabelliforme* Less.

Umhlonyane wamalawu, *Marrubium vulgare* L., *Matricaria nigellifolia* DC., *Schistostephium flabelliforme* Less.

Umhlonyane wetafa, *Sutera aurantiaca* (Burch.) Hiern

Umhlonyane wethafa, *Sutera* sp.

Umhlonyane womlambo, *Artemisia afra* Jacq. ex Willd., *Matricaria nigellifolia* DC.

Umhlope, *Mimusops caffra* E.Mey. ex A.DC.

Umhluma, *Rhizophora mucronata* Lam.

Umhlungulu, *Ocotea bullata* (Burch.) Baill.

Umhlunguthi, *Commiphora woodii* Engl., *C. harveyi* (Engl.) Engl., *C.* sp.

Umhlwazi, *Catha edulis* (Vahl) Forssk. ex Endl.

Umilolo, *Hibiscus tiliaceus* L.

Umindi, *Mondia whitei* (Hook.f.) Skeels

Umini, *Berchemia zeyheri* (Sond.) Grubov

Umintsane, *Erythrina humeana* Spreng.

Umjela, *Rauwolfia caffra* Sond.

Umjelo, *Rauwolfia caffra* Sond.

Umjinqa, *Aloe tenuior* Haw.

Umjome wehlati, *Syzygium gerrardii* (Harv. ex Hook.f.) Burt Davy

Umjomi bomva, *Syzygium gerrardii* (Harv. ex Hook.f.) Burt Davy

Umkakase, *Prunus africana* (Hook.f.) Kalkman

Umkakuva, *Ricinus communis* L.

Umkancaza, *Gardenia thunbergia* Thunb.

Umkangana, *Gardenia thunbergia* Thunb.

Umkangazi, *Gardenia thunbergia* Thunb.

Umkaza, *Euclea natalensis* A.DC., *E. schimperi* (A.DC.) Dandy

Umkhaba, *Podocarpus latifolius* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb.

Umkhamelo, *Chenopodium* sp.

Umkhangele, *Strychnos decussata* (Pappe) Gilg

Umkhanzi, *Haplocarpha scaposa* Harv., *Schoenoplectus littoralis* (Schrad.) Palla, *Typha domingensis* Pers., *T. capensis* (Rohrb.) N.E.Br.

Umkhaphalanga, *Maytenus acuminata* (L.f.) Loes.

Umkhaza, *Diospyros whyteana* (Hiern) F. White

Umkhiwane, *Ficus ingens* (Miq.) Miq., *F. sur* Forssk.

Umkhoba, *Podocarpus falcatus* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb., *P. latifolius* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb.

Umkhobeza, *Nuxia congesta* R.Br. ex Fresen.

Umkhokhokho, *Kiggelaria africana* L.

Umkholeya, *Podocarpus falcatus* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb.

Umkhomokhomo, *Dryopteris athamantica* (Kuntze) Kuntze

Umkhondo, *Agapanthus praecox* Willd., *A. sp.*, *Clutia pulchella* L., *Cyrtanthus obliquus* (L.f.) Aiton

Umkhothane, *Hypochoeris radicata* L.

Umkhuhlu, *Trichilia dregeana* Sond., *T. emetica* Vahl

Umkhwenkwe, *Pittosporum viridiflorum* Sims

Umkhwinti, *Clutia pulchella* L.

Umkisiso, *Schefflera umbellifera* (Sond.) Baill.



Umkiwane, *Drypetes natalensis* (Harv.) Hutch.

Umkloka, *Erythrina lysistemon* Hutch.

Umkoboti, *Chaetachme aristata* Planch.

Umkombota, *Chaetachme aristata* Planch.

Umkomiso, *Protorhus longifolia* (Bernh.) Engl.

Umkovoti, *Chaetachme aristata* Planch.

Umkrakrane, *Aloe tenuior* Haw.

Umkulu, *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek

Umkumbati, *Protorhus longifolia* (Bernh.) Engl.

Umkumiso, *Pelargonium reniforme* Curtis

Umkunye, *Millettia grandis* (E.Mey.) Skeels, *M. sutherlandii* Harv., *Olinia ventosa* (L.) Cufod.

Umkupati, *Protorhus longifolia* (Bernh.) Engl.

Umkuwane, *Erythrina latissima* E.Mey.

Umkwane, *Ficus sur* Forssk.

Umkwinde, *Gazania linearis* (Thunb.) Druce

Umkwinti, *Gazania linearis* (Thunb.) Druce, *G. pectinata* (Thunb.) Spreng.

Umlahleni, *Curtisia dentata* (Burm.f.) C.A.Sm.

Umlahleni selefile, *Curtisia dentata* (Burm.f.) C.A.Sm., *Ekebergia capensis* Sparrm.

Umlanjeni, *Plumbago auriculata* Lam.

Umlledina, *Ledebouria* sp.

Umleya, *Podocarpus falcatus* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb.

Umlindi, *Rhamnus prinoides* L'Hér.

Umlolwa, *Hibiscus tiliaceus* L.

Umlongo, *Rawsonia lucida* Harv. & Sond.

Umlonhtlo, *Euphorbia grandidens* Haw.

Umlovulovu, *Cordia caffra* Sond.

Umlunge, *Dicoma zeyheri* Sond.

Umlungumabele, *Adenopodia spicata* (E.Mey.) C.Presl, *Zanthoxylum capense* (Thunb.) Harv., *Z. davyi* (I.Verd.) P.G.Waterman

Umluvuluvu, *Cordia caffra* Sond., *Kiggelaria africana* L.

Ummuncwane, *Oxalis corniculata* L., *O. purpurata* Jacq.

Umnake, *Striga elegans* Benth.

Umnambane, Adiantaceae (family)

Umnana, *Maytenus acuminata* (L.f.) Loes.

Umnanja, *Phytolacca octandra* L.

Umncele, *Hyparrhenia dregeana* (Nees) Stapf, *H. sp.*

Umnculuba, *Salix mucronata* Thunb.

Umncwane, *Oxalis* sp., *Rumex lanceolatus* Thunb.

Umnebelele, *Albizia adianthifolia* (Schumach.) W.Wight, *Heywoodia lucens* Sim

Umnewana, *Pelargonium peltatum* (L.) L'Hér.

Umnga, *Acacia karroo* Hayne

Umngamanzi, *Acacia caffra* (Thunb.) Willd.

Umngampunzi, *Acacia karroo* Hayne, *A. robusta* Burch.

Umngana, *Chamaecrista mimosoides* (L.) Greene

Umngcele, *Hyparrhenia hirta* (L.) Stapf

Umngcondo, *Podocarpus falcatus* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb.

Umngcumube, *Salix mucronata* Thunb.

Umngcunube, *Salix babylonica* L., *S. capensis* Thunb., *S. mucronata* Thunb., *Schinus molle* L.

Umngqangqa, *Ficus natalensis* Hochst., *Pleurostyliia capensis* (Turcz.) Loes.

Umngqege, *Ficus natalensis* Hochst.

Umngqi, *Maytenus peduncularis* (Sond.) Loes.

Umngqunquti, *Strychnos mitis* S.Moore

Umngumaswile, *Vepris lanceolata* (Lam.) G.Don

Umnguni, *Scolopia mundii* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Warb.

Umngwavu, *Encephalartos* sp.

Umngxam, *Ficus* sp.

Umnikandiba, *Zanthoxylum capense* (Thunb.) Harv.

Umninawa, *Salvia* sp.

Umnofunofu, *Cordia caffra* Sond.

Umnono, *Strychnos henningsii* Gilg

Umnonono, *Celtis africana* Burm.f., *Strychnos henningsii* Gilg, *S. spinosa* Lam., *Xymalos monospora* (Harv.) Baill. ex Warb.

Umnovunovu, *Cordia caffra* Sond., *Kiggelaria africana* L.

Umnqabane, *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb.

Umnqabaza, *Grewia occidentalis* L., *G. robusta* Burch.

Umnqanga, *Pleurostyliia capensis* (Turcz.) Loes.

Umnqanqa, *Scolopia mundii* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Warb.

Umnqathe, *Xysmalobium orbiculare* (E.Mey.) D. Dietr.

Umnqayi, *Cassine aethiopica* Thunb., *Maytenus peduncularis* (Sond.) Loes.

Umnqayi masende, *Rawsonia lucida* Harv. & Sond.

Umnqayi weputi, *Rawsonia lucida* Harv. & Sond.

Umnqayimasende, *Cryptocarya woodii* Engl.

Umnqayinqayi, *Maytenus peduncularis* (Sond.) Loes.

Umnqaza, *Grewia occidentalis* L.

Umnquma, *Cryptocarya woodii* Engl., *Euclea crispa* (Thunb.) Guerke, *Olea europaea* L. subsp. *africana* (Mill.) P.S.Green

Umnquma isiwili, *Olea capensis* L. subsp. *capensis*

Umnqumaswile, *Vepris lanceolata* (Lam.) G.Don

Umnqumaswili, *Olea capensis* L. subsp. *capensis*

Umnqundu wenyathi, *Exomis microphylla* (Thunb.) Aellen

Umnqwane, *Erythrina latissima* E.Mey., *Protea* sp.

Umntla, northern aspect

Umntunzi, *Mimusops caffra* E.Mey. ex A.DC., *M. obovata* Sond.

Umntunzi wehlathi, *Mimusops obovata* Sond.

Umnukambiba, *Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth., *Hippobromus pauciflorus* (L.f.) Radlk.

Umnukambile, *Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth.

Umnukane, *Ocotea bullata* (Burch.) Baill.

Umnumbithi, *Ocotea bullata* (Burch.) Baill.

Umnunge, *Gladiolus* sp.

Umnungumabele, *Rhus discolor* E.Mey. ex Sond., *Zanthoxylum davyi* (I. Verd.) P.G. Waterman

Umnungwamabele, *Zanthoxylum capense* (Thunb.) Harv.

Umnweba, *Mimusops caffra* E.Mey. ex A.DC., *Sideroxylon inerme* L.

Umnwele, *Cliffortia* sp., *C. strobilifera* Murray, *Passerina* sp., *Sutherlandia frutescens* (L.) R.Br.

Umnxeba, *Mikania natalensis* DC., *Rhoicissus rhomboidea* (E.Mey. ex Harv.) Planch., *R. tridentata* (L.f.) Wild & R.B. Drumm. subsp. *cuneifolia* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Urton, *R. tridentata* (L.f.) Wild & R.B. Drumm. subsp. *tridentata*

Umnyamanzi, *Acacia caffra* (Thunb.) Willd.

Umnyamati, *Ekebergia capensis* Sparrm.

Umnyana, *Chamaecrista mimosoides* (L.) Greene

Umnyanja, *Phytolacca heptandra* Retz.

Umnyenye, *Rhamnus prinoides* L'Hér.

Umnyushulube, *Canthium* (generic), *C. ciliatum* (Klotzch) Kuntze, *C. inerme* (L.f.) Kuntze

Umofunofu, *Kiggelaria africana* L.

Umoto, *Clutia heterophylla* Thunb.

Umpafa, *Ptaeroxylon obliquum* (Thunb.) Radlk.

Umpahla, *Brachylaena discolor* DC.

Umpanzi, *Olinia radiata* J. Hofmeyr & E. Phillips, *O. ventosa* (L.) Cufod.

Umpapane, *Trachyandra revoluta* (L.) Kunth

Umpatha, *Brachylaena discolor* DC.

Umphafa, *Melia azedarach* L., *Ziziphus mucronata* Willd.

Umphanga, *Encephalartos* sp., *E. villosus* Lehm

Umphazite, *Margaritaria discoidea* (Baill.) Webster

Umphemba, *Ozoroa mucronata* (Bernh. ex Krauss) R. & A.Fern.

Umphompho, *Eucomis comosa* (Houtt.) Wehrh.

Umphompho wezinja, *Scadoxus puniceus* (L.) Friis & Nordal

Umphunzisa, *Boscia oleoides* (Burch. ex DC.) Toelken, *Maerua racemulosa* (A.DC.) Gilg & Benedict

Umphunzito, *Margaritaria discoidea* (Baill.) Webster

Umpitshi wehlati, *Rawsonia lucida* Harv. & Sond.

Umpofu, *Agapanthus praecox* Willd.

Umponyane, *Pavetta lanceolata* Eckl.

Umpoqoza, *Rabdosiella calycina* (Benth.) Codd

Umpungempu, *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.

Umpunzisa, *Maerua cafra* (DC.) Pax

Umpunziso, *Maerua cafra* (DC.) Pax, *M. racemulosa* (A.DC.) Gilg & Benedict

Umqagula, *Capparis sepiaria* L. var. *citrifolia* (Lam.) Toelken

Umqalothi, *Strychnos henningsii* Gilg

Umqangazani, *Clerodendrum glabrum* E.Mey.

Umqaphula, *Scutia myrtina* (Burm.f.) Kurz

Umqapuna, *Scutia myrtina* (Burm.f.) Kurz

Umqaqoba, *Maytenus heterophylla* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) N.Robson, *Putterlickia pyracantha* (L.)

Szyszyl., *Schotia afra* (L.) Thunb., *Scolopia zeyheri* (Nees) Harv.

Umqcwimbe, *Salix mucronata* Thunb.

Umqele, *Dicoma zeyheri* Sond.

Umqhaphu, *Asclepias gibba* (E.Mey.) Schltr., *Scaevola plumieri* (L.) Vahl

Umqokolo, *Dalbergia armata* E.Mey., *Dovyalis caffra* (Hook.f. & Harv.) Hook.f., *D. lucida* Sim, *D. rhamnoides* (Burch. ex DC.) Harv., *D. rotundifolia* (Thunb.) Thunb. & Harv., *D. zeyheri* (Sond.)

Warb., *Scolopia zeyheri* (Nees) Harv.

Umqokwane, *Scutia myrtina* (Burm.f.) Kurz

Umqonci, *Schotia afra* (L.) Thunb.

Umqongci, *Trichocladus ellipticus* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Umqumaswele, *Chionanthus foveolatus* (E.Mey.) Stearn

Umqungu, *Cymbopogon excavatus* (Hochst.) Stapf ex Burt Davy, *C. marginatus* (Steud.) Stapf ex Burt Davy, *C. validus* (Stapf) Stapf ex Burt Davy

Umqunye, *Millettia grandis* (E.Mey.) Skeels

Umquqoba, *Schotia afra* (L.) Thunb., *S. zeyheri* (Nees) Harv.

Umqwabaqwaba, *Pelargonium* sp.

Umqwaqu, *Clerodendrum glabrum* E.Mey.

Umqwaqwanam, *Clerodendrum glabrum* E.Mey.

Umqwashu, *Sideroxylon inerme* L.

Umqwashube, *Cunonia capensis* L.

Umrateni omhlophe, *Allium* sp.

Umredeni omhlophe, *Ledebouria cooperi* (Hook.f.) Jessop, *L. undulata* (Jacq.) Jessop, *Ornithogalum conicum* Jacq., *O. longibracteatum* Jacq., *O. tenuifolium* F.Delaroche, *O. thyrsoides*

Jacq.

Umrhwaxube, *Cunonia capensis* L.

Umrithi, *Themeda triandra* Forssk.

Umsa, *Gerbera piloselloides* (L.) Cass.

Umsalinge, *Melia azedarach* L.

Umsalingwe, *Melia azedarach* L.

Umsange, *Cussonia spicata* Thunb.

Umsangela, *Pelargonium sidoides* DC.

Umsangelo, *Hibiscus malacospermus* (Turcz.) E.Mey. ex Harv.

Umsantsana, *Anthospermum aethiopicum* L.

Umsenge, *Cussonia paniculata* Eckl. & Zeyh., *C. spicata* Thunb., *Schefflera umbellifera* (Sond.)

Baill.

Umsengilazane, *Sporobolus pyramidalis* P.Beauv.

Umserinyeni, *Melia azedarach* L.

Umshala wesandla, *Eleusine coracana* (L.) Gaertn. subsp. *africana* (K.-O'Byrne) Hilu & De Wet

Umshwaqa, *Scolopia mundii* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Warb.

Umsila wengwe, *Gnidia capitata* L.f., *G. sp.*

Umsilingi, *Tecomaria capensis* (Thunb.) Spach

Umsimbithi, *Millettia grandis* (E.Mey.) Skeels

Umsimbiti, *Millettia grandis* (E.Mey.) Skeels

Umsinde, *Themeda triandra* Forssk.

Umsingilizane, *Sporobolus pyramidalis* P.Beauv.



Umsingizane, *Sporobolus africanus* (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay

Umsingozane, *Tecla natalensis* (Sond.) Engl.

Umsintsi, *Erythrina caffra* Thunb., *E. humeana* Spreng., *E. latissima* E.Mey., *E. lysistemon* Hutch.,  
*E. sp.*

Umsiphane, *Calpurnia* sp., *Clutia pulchella* L.

Umsitshana, *Calodendrum capense* (L.f.) Thunb.

Umsobo, *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn., *Solanum burbankii* Bitter, *S. chenopodioides* Lam.,  
*S. nigrum* L., *S. retroflexum* Dun.

Umsobo wamanixwa, *Solanum nigrum* L.

Umsobo wegusha, *Crabbea hirsuta* Harv., *C. nana* Nees

Umsobo wehlathi, *Solanum nigrum* L., *Vernonia mespilifolia* Less.

Umsobo wezinja, *Solanum burbankii* Bitter, *S. chenopodioides* Lam., *S. nigrum* L., *S. sp.*

Umsobosobo, *Phytolacca americana* L., *Solanum nigrum* L., *S. retroflexum* Dun.

Umsola, *Euryops munitus* (L.f.) B. Nord., *Gomphostigma virgatum* (L.f.) Baill.

Umsolo, *Anagallis arvensis* L., *Centella coriacea* Nannfd., *Chaetacanthus setiger* (Pers.) Lindl.,  
*Clutia heterophylla* Thunb., *Falckia repens* L.f., *Matricaria nigellifolia* DC., *Sebaea* sp.

Umsolo omkulu, *Samolus valerandi* L.

Umsolo uwukhubele umlambo, *Ranunculus multifidus* Forssk.

Umsolo webele, *Walafrida geniculata* (L.f.) Rolfe

Umsolo wetafa, *Hermannia flammea* Jacq.

Umsolo womlambo, *Matricaria nigellifolia* DC., *Samolus valerandi* L.

Umsombutyu, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims

Umsondezo, *Scutia myrtina* (Burm.f.) Kurz

Umsongelo, *Pelargonium reniforme* Curtis, *P. sidoides* DC., *P. sp.*, *P. zonale* (L.) L' Hér.

Umsonti, *Podocarpus falcatus* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb., *P. henkelii* Stapf ex Dallim. & Jacks., *P. latifolius* (Thunb.) R.Br. ex Mirb.

Umsu, *Syzygium cordatum* Hochst.

Umsugusu, *Rothmannia globosa* (Hochst.) Keay

Umsulusulu, *Euphorbia* (generic)

Umswi, *Salix capensis* Thunb., *S. mucronata* Thunb., *Syzygium cordatum* Hochst.

Umtala, *Miscanthus capensis* (Nees) Anderss.

Umtane, *Dioscorea cotinifolia* Kunth

Umtekwane, *Leucas* sp.

Umtelele, *Ochna arborea* Burch. ex DC.

Umtenatene, *Diospyros whyteana* (Hiern) F. White

Umtenenenda, *Cola natalensis* Oliv.

Umtetebu, *Cyrtanthus contractus* N.E.Br., *Pelargonium alchemilloides* (L.) L'Hér.

Umthafathafa, *Parmelia* sp., *Usnea* species and coriaceous lichens

Umthathi, *Ptaeroxylon obliquum* (Thunb.) Radlk.

Umthentsema, *Ochna arborea* Burch. ex DC., *Salix capensis* Thunb

Umthi, *Eriosema kraussiana* Meisn.

Umthi kamaqo, *Plumbago auriculata* Lam.

Umthi kamlanjani, *Plumbago auriculata* Lam.

Umthi kanomyayi, *Bulbine asphodeloides* (L.) Willd.

Umthi omnandi, *Scabiosa* sp.

Umthi wamadoda, *Plumbago auriculata* Lam.

Umthi wamahilihili, *Senecio macrocephalus* DC.

Umthi wamakhosi, *Schotia latifolia* Jacq.

Umthi wamaqhakuva, *Anthospermum aethiopicum* L.

Umthi wechanti, *Helichrysum calocephalum* Klatt

Umthi wekhokhonathi ioyili, *Aloysia triphylla* (L'Hér.) Britton

Umthi wemibane, *Plumbago auriculata* Lam.

Umthi wenduma, *Hibiscus pedunculatus* L.f.

Umthi wengqele, *Streptocarpus rexii* (Hook.) Lindl.

Umthi wentaka, *Crotalaria agatiflora* Schweinf.

Umthi wetyiphu, *Helichrysum miconiifolium* DC.

Umthi wezulu, *Vernonia natalensis* Sch.Bip. ex Walp.

Umthi wochwane, *Scabiosa africana* L.

Umthimbiti, *Millettia grandis* (E.Mey.) Skeels

Umthole, *Acacia caffra* (Thunb.) Willd.

Umthombe, *Ficus natalensis* Hochst.

Umthombothi, *Acalypha glabrata* Thunb., *Spirostachys africana* Sond.

Umthongothi, *Hyperacanthus amoenus* (Sims) Bridson

Umthothe, *Ptaeroxylon obliquum* (Thunb.) Radlk.

Umthuma, *Solanum aculeastrum* Dun., *Solanum aculeatissimum* Jacq., *S. capense* L., *S. coccineum* Jacq., *S. incanum* L., *S. pseudocapsicum* L., *S. rigescens* Jacq., *S. sp.*, *S. tomentosum* L.

Umthuma omkulu, *Solanum aculeastrum* Dun.

Umthuma omncinci, *Solanum incanum* L., *S. rigescens* Jacq.

Umthumawezinja, *Solanum pseudocapsicum* L.

Umthungulu, *Carissa haematocarpa* (Eckl.) A.DC., *C. macrocarpa* (Eckl.) A.DC.

Umthungwa, *Clutia pulchella* L., *Cryptocarya latifolia* Sond., *C. myrtifolia* Stapf, *C. woodii* Engl.

Umthungwane, *Englerophytum natalense* (Sond.) T.D.Penn.

Umthunyelwa, *Pleurostyliia capensis* (Turcz.) Loes.

Umthunzi, *Asparagus africanus* Lam.

Umtiza, *Millettia grandis* (E.Mey.) Skeels, *Umtiza listeriana* Sim

Umtomvane, *Smodingium argutum* E.Mey. ex Sond.

Umtomvi, *Viscum* sp., *Voacanga thouarsii* Roem. & Schult.

Umtongwani, *Englerophytum natalense* (Sond.) T.D.Penn.

Umtotova, *Cephalaria decurrens* (Thunb.) Roem. & Schult.

Umtshayelo, *Calopsis paniculata* (Rottb.) Desv.

Umtshekesane, *Euclea natalensis* A.DC.

Umtshekisana, *Aster bakeranus* Burt Davy ex C.A.Sm., *Euclea natalensis* A.DC.

Umtshekisane, *Asclepias crispa* P.J.Bergius, *Euclea divinorum* Hiern, *E. natalensis* A.DC., *Euclea* sp.

Umtshiki, *Eragrostis plana* Nees, *Sporobolus africanus* (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay

Umtuma, *Solanum sodomaeodes* Kuntze

Umtundisa, *Rauvolfia caffra* Sond.

Umtungwa, *Ocotea bullata* (Burch.) Baill.

Umtunzi, *Mimusops caffra* E.Mey. ex A.DC., *M. obovata* Sond.

Umtuto, *Clausena anisata* (Willd.) Hook.f. ex Benth.

Umtwana womlambo, *Samolus valerandi* L.

Umtwane womlambo, *Plantago major* L.

Umtyetyembane, *Premna mooiensis* (H. Pearson) G.Piep.

Umtyityi, *Leucosidea sericea* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Umtyongi, *Antidesma venosum* E.Mey. ex Tul.

Umtyshone, *Diospyros natalensis* (Harv.) Brenan

Umtyutyu, *Amaranthus hybridus* L.

Umula, *Limeum aethiopicum* Burm.

Umuncamunca, *Leonotis ocymifolia* (Burm.f.) Iwarsson

Umunchu, *Oxalis corniculata* L.

Umuncwane, *Leonotis ocymifolia* (Burm.f.) Iwarsson, *Oxalis semiloba* Sond., *O. smithiana* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Umuncwane wethafa, *Pelargonium capitatum* (L.) L'Hér.

Umunyamunya, *Leonotis leonurus* (L.) R.Br.

Umva, *Cannabis sativa* L.

Umva womfana, *Tagetes minuta* L.

Umvaganzi, *Trema orientalis* (L.) Blume

Umvane, *Asparagus* sp., *A. stipulaceus* Lam.

Umvawamadoda, *Conyza bonariensis* (L.) Cronquist, *C. canadensis* (L.) Cronquist

Umvawendoda, *Hypochoeris glabra* L.

Umvawenyathi, *Exomis microphylla* (Thunb.) Aellen, *Trichocladus ellipticus* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Umvenyathi, *Exomis microphylla* (Thunb.) Aellen

Umvethi, *Cymbopogon validus* (Stapf) Stapf ex Burtt Davy, *Kiggelaria africana* L., *Xymalos monospora* (Harv.) Baill. ex Warb.

Umveti, *Kiggelaria africana* L.

Umvila, *Pachystigma venosum* Hochst.

Umvilani, *Grewia occidentalis* L.

Umvilo, *Vangueria infausta* Burch., *V. sp.*

Umvilo wehlati, *Pachystigma venosum* Hochst.

Umvithi, *Asparagus macowani* Baker, *Ochna arborea* Burch. ex DC.

Umvumadoda, *Solanum retroflexum* Dun.

Umvumbangwe, *Datura stramonium* L.

Umvumbengwe, *Datura stramonium* L.

Umvumvu, *Celtis africana* Burm.f., *Trema orientalis* (L.) Blume

Umvusankunzi, *Hermannia incana* Cav.

Umvuthuza, *Alepidea amatymbica* Eckl. & Zeyh., *Clematis brachiata* Thunb., *Knowltonia bracteata* Harv. ex Zahlbr., *Sanicula elata* Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don, *Valeriana capensis* Thunb.

Umvuthwamimi, *Canthium inerme* (L.f.) Kuntze

Umwelela, *Tulbaghia alliacea* L.f., *T. sp.*

Umxamo, *Schotia latifolia* Jacq.

Umxoxozi, *Citrullus lanatus* (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai

Umya, *Cannabis sativa* L.

Umzane, *Tecla natalensis* (Sond.) Engl.  
Umzani, *Vepris lanceolata* (Lam.) G.Don  
Umzantsi, southern aspect  
Umzekhwa, *Rabdosiella calycina* (Benth.) Codd  
Umzi, *Cyperus textilis* Thunb.  
Umzimbiti, *Millettia grandis* (E.Mey.) Skeels  
Umzitsikama, *Virgilia divaricata* Adamson  
Umzombi, *Ficus natalensis* Hochst.  
Umzongwane, *Hibiscus pusillus* Thunb.  
Umzukuza, *Rothmannia globosa* (Hochst.) Keay  
Umzungulu, *Dalbergia obovata* E.Mey.  
Umzungulwa, *Maytenus acuminata* (L.f.) Loes.  
Undendekwana, *Ficus burtt-davyi* Hutch.  
Undenze, *Senecio deltoideus* Less.  
Undihlabulele, *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L.  
Undilambebe, *Canthium mundianum* Cham. & Schltdl.  
Undlole, *Calpurnia glabrata* Brummitt  
Undlwabiyela, *Cotula heterocarpa* DC.  
Undoqa, *Helichrysum pedunculatum* Hilliard & Burt  
Undunyungu, *Pyracantha* sp.  
Ungcana, *Dianthus thunbergii* Hooper, *Drimia anomala* (Baker) Benth.  
Ungcaseko, *Massonia* sp.

Ungcilikinde, *Heliophila subulata* Burch. ex DC.

Ungenalahle, *Olinia ventosa* (L.) Cufod.

Ungobogobana, *Ehretia rigida* (Thunb.) Druce

Ungqengendlela, *Plantago major* L.

Ungqengendlelo, *Clutia heterophylla* Thunb.

Ungqenqendlela, *Polygala asbestina* Burch.

Ungunoma, *Eriospermum* sp.

Unobijela, *Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth

Unoboyana, *Diospyros villosa* (L.) de Winter, *Monsonia emarginata* (L.f.) L'Hér.

Unobuthongwana, *Chamaecrista capensis* (Thunb.) E.Mey., *C. mimosoides* (L.) Greene

Unochwayi, *Cotula anthemoides* L., *C. heterocarpa* DC.

Unocwayi, *Lepidium ecklonii* Schrad.

Unodlwabiyele, *Senecio albanensis* DC.

Unofenti, *Hieracium* sp.

Unogxekana, *Aster bakeranus* Burt Davy ex C.A.Sm.

Unojenti, *Hypochoeris radicata* L.

Unojijwa umangolwane, *Drimia* sp.

Unolabulele, *Cotula anthemoides* L.

Unomabhutyubhutyu, *Richardia brasiliensis* Gomes

Unomadolomade, *Phytolacca americana* L.

Unomanumbane, *Englerodaphne* sp.

Unomashwa, *Conostomium natalense* (Hochst.) Bremek.



Unomatafana, *Indigofera stricta* L.f.  
Unomatananga, *Canna indica* L.  
Unomatshinotshino, *Blepharis capensis* (L.f.) Pers.  
Unomatyumtyum, *Carpobrotus edulis* (L.) L.Bolus, *Myrsiphyllum asparagoides* (L.) Willd.  
Unomatyumtyuma, *Lampranthus* sp.  
Unomatywabutywabu, *Limeum viscosum* (Gay) Fenzl  
Unomaweni, *Aloe arborescens* Mill., *A. maculata* All., *A. sp.*, *Begonia sutherlandii* Hook.f.  
Unomayepuyepu, *Cotula heterocarpa* DC.  
Unombija, *Cynanchum* sp.  
Unomcela, *Rhynchosia totta* (Thunb.) DC.  
Unomcwetshwana, *Sonchus dregeanus* DC., *Taraxacum officinale* Weber (sens. lat.)  
Unomdlobhoyi, *Amaranthus blitoides* S.Watson, *A. deflexus* L., *A. hybridus* L.  
Unomgushe, *Gerbera viridifolia* (DC.) Sch.Bip.  
Unomlatana, *Rubus ludwigii* Eckl. & Zeyh.  
Unomlindana, *Cheilanthes viridis* (Forssk.) Sw.  
Unomnqwazana, *Hibiscus trionum* L.  
Unomolwana, *Malva parviflora* L.  
Unomonti, *Hypochoeris radicata* L.  
Unompontshane, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav., *Nemesia melissifolia* Benth.  
Unondlabiyele, *Cotula heterocarpa* DC.  
Unondlwabiyele, *Coronopus didymus* (L.) Sm.  
Unongotyozana, *Centella coriacea* Nannfd.

Unongotyozane, *Centella eriantha* (Rich.) Drude  
Unongqutu, *Rhus incisa* L.f. var. *effusa* (C.Presl) R.Fern.  
Unongwe, *Gazania krebsiana* Less.  
Unonkangana, *Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronquist, *C. scabrida* DC.  
Unonkotyana, *Hermannia incana* Cav.  
Unonyada, *Eriospermum* sp.  
Unonyongwana, *Centella coriacea* Nannfd.  
Unonyongwane, *Centella coriacea* Nannfd.  
Unopeperane, *Wahlenbergia undulata* (L.f.) A.DC.  
Unopepilana, *Stachys* sp.  
Unopepirana, *Lobelia erinus* L.  
Unopilikoko, *Drimia* sp.  
Unoranga, *Picris echioides* L.  
Unosendana, *Aster bakeranus* Burt Davy ex C.A.Sm.  
Unotabalaza, *Ranunculus multifidus* Forssk.  
Unozidehekana, *Aster bakeranus* Burt Davy ex C.A.Sm.  
Unozitholana, *Silene undulata* Aiton  
Unozixekana, *Aster bakeranus* Burt Davy ex C.A.Sm.  
Unqabaza, *Grewia occidentalis* L.  
Unqengendlebe, *Plantago major* L.  
Untandathu, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav.  
Untozwane wehlati, *Peddiea africana* Harv.

Unukayo, *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L., *Tagetes minuta* L.

Unuwathala, *Thalictrum rhynocarpum* Dill. & Rich.

Unwele, *Cliffortia linearifolia* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Unxasana, *Hieracium* sp.

Unyawo lwenkukhu, *Asclepias gibba* (E.Mey.) Schltr., *A. multicaulis* (E.Mey.) Schltr., *Pelargonium caffrum* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Harv.

Unyelambila, *Psydrax obovata* (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Bridson

Unyenyene, *Grewia occidentalis* L., *Rhamnus prinoides* L'Hér.

Unyinge, *Agrimonia procera* Wallr.

Unyongwana, *Centella coriacea* Nannfd.

Unyongwane, *Dicoma anomala* Sond.

Upaqa, *Pelargonium* sp.

Upasmani, *Capparis sepiaria* L. var. *citrifolia* (Lam.) Toelken

Uphakane, *Trema orientalis* (L.) Blume

Uphantsikomga, *Haplocarpha* sp.

Uphiphiyo, *Leucas capensis* (Benth.) Engl.

Uphuluka bempethe, *Talinum caffrum* (Thunb.) Eckl. & Zeyh.

Uphuncuka, *Talinum caffrum* (Thunb.) Eckl. & Zeyh.

Uphuncuka bempethe, *Crassula vaginata* Eckl. & Zeyh., *Talinum caffrum* (Thunb.) Eckl. & Zeyh.

Uphuncuka bempethe obomvu, *Crassula vaginata* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Uphuzana, *Gunnera perpensa* L.

Upuzana lomfula, *Gunnera perpensa* L.

Upuzi, *Gunnera perpensa* L.

Uqadi, *Clusia pulchella* L.

Uqalo, *Thamnocalamus tessellatus* (Nees) Soderstr. & R.P.Ellis

Uqangazane, *Clerodendrum glabrum* E.Mey.

Uqapula, *Capparis sepiaria* L. var. *citrifolia* (Lam.) Toelken, *Scutia myrtina* (Burm.f.) Kurz

Uqaqaqa, *Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Pers., *C. incompletus* Nees

Uqenqendlela, *Polygala illepida* E.Mey. ex Harv.

Uqhobelo, *Geranium ornithopodon* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Uqobeleweni, *Massonia* sp.

Uqoboqoba, *Osteospermum grandidentatum* DC.

Uqonqunga, *Olea woodiana* Knobl.

Uqota, *Combretum bracteosum* (Hochst.) Brandis ex Engl.

Uqoto, *Combretum bracteosum* (Hochst.) Brandis ex Engl.

Uqudalele, *Taraxacum officinale* Weber (sens. lat.)

Uquntani, *Senecio deltoideus* Less.

Uqupose, *Amaranthus thunbergii* Moq.

Uquwe, *Kalanchoe crenata* (Andr.) Haw.

Uqwangxe, *Olea capensis* L. subsp. *macrocarpa* (C.H.Wright) I.Verd.

Uralijane, *Urtica lobulata* E.Mey. ex Blume, *U. urens* L.

Uralijane wamanxiwa, *Urtica dioica* L., *U. lobulata* E.Mey. ex Blume, *U. urens* L.

Urasi, *Urtica* sp.

Uredeni, *Urginea* sp.

Urhangasi, *Felicia filifolia* (Vent.) Burt Davy

Urhododo, *Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth

Urhwantsana, *Cyperus pulcher* Thunb.

Urhwantsi, *Cyperus pulcher* Thunb., *C. sexangularis* Nees., *C. textilis* Thunb.

Urhwashu, *Merxmuellera cincta* (Nees) Conert, *M. disticha* (Nees) Conert

Urongxeni, *Moraea polystachya* (Thunb.) Ker Gawl.

Uruba, *Myrsiphyllum ramosissimum* (Baker) Oberm.

Urwashu, *Festuca costata* Nees

Usenga, *Cucurbita pepo* L.

Usihlwabitshi, *Amaranthus hybridus* L.

Usikhikhi, *Salvia scabra* L.f.

Usikolipati, *Dioscorea rupicola* Kunth, *D. sylvatica* (Kunth) Eckl.

Usilevu, *Merxmuellera disticha* (Nees) Conert

Usimbene, *Zehneria scabra* (L.f.) Sond.

Usinga lwamaxhegokazi, *Greyia flanaganii* Bolus

Usinga lamaxhegwazana, *Convolvulus farinosus* L.

Usitorhom, *Cadaba aphylla* (Thunb.) Wild

Usobokhulu, *Physalis viscosa* L.

Usomutyu, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims

Utabatane, *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb.

Utambuki, *Erythrina humeana* Spreng., *Hyparrhenia* sp., *Miscanthus* sp., *Peucedanum caffrum* (Meisn.) E.Phillips

Utambuki isintsana, *Erythrina acanthocarpa* E.Mey.

Utangazana, *Zehneria scabra* (L.f.) Sond.

Utekaza, *Osyris lanceolata* Hochst. & Steud.

Uthekwane, *Acrotome inflata* Benth.

Uthongothi, *Hyperacanthus amoenus* (Sims) Bridson

Uthulwana, *Pinus* sp.

Uthulwane, *Cupressus* sp.

Uthuvana, *Kedrostis africana* (L.) Cogn.

Uthuvise, *Kedrostis africana* (L.) Cogn., *K.* sp.

Utobankomo, *Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims

Utovani, *Smodingium argutum* E.Mey. ex Sond.

Utseweletswele, *Bartsia trixago* L.

Utshesi, *Solanum pseudocapsicum* L.

Utshilo, *Trimeria grandifolia* (Hochst.) Warb.

Utshintshini, *Plumbago auriculata* Lam.

Utsolwane, *Sonchus dregeanus* DC.

Utswelana, *Bulbine abyssinica* A.Rich., *B. asphodeloides* (L.) Willd., *B. frutescens* (L.) Willd., *B.* sp.,  
*Tulbaghia violacea* Harv.

Utsweleni, *Bulbine asphodeloides* (L.) Willd.

Utuvise, *Kedrostis foetidissima* (Jacq.) Cogn.

Utwyina, *Pterocelastrus tricuspidatus* (Lam.) Sond.

Utyampentyu, Cucurbitaceae

Utyani, Poaceae

Utyumbembe, *Senecio* sp.

Utyuthu, *Amaranthus caudatus* L., *A. deflexus* L., *A. hybridus* L., *A. sp.*, *Physalis peruviana* L.,  
*Rorippa fluviatilis* (E.Mey. ex Sond.) Thell., *Tetragonia* sp.

Utyuthu obomvu, *Amaranthus hybridus* L.

Utyuthu umadliwa, *Kedrostis africana* (L.) Cogn.

Utywala, *Pollichia campestris* Aiton

Utywala beentaka, *Geranium canescens* L'Hér.

Utywala behlungulu, *Pollichia campestris* Aiton

Utywala bengcungcu, *Leonotis leonurus* (L.) R.Br.

Utywala bentaka, *Lantana camara* L., *L. rugosa* Thunb., *Rubus pinnatus* Willd.

Uvazo, *Polygala* sp.

Uvelabahleke, *Graderia scabra* (L.f.) Benth.

Uvele ludeke, *Galinsoga parviflora* Cav.

Uvelemonti, *Hypochoeris radicata* L., *Senecio erubescens* Aiton

Uvethe, *Ficus* sp., *Teedia lucida* Rudolphi, *Xymalos monospora* (Harv.) Baill. ex Warb.

Uviluka, *Pachystigma venosum* Hochst.

Uvivane, *Lippia javanica* (Burm.f.) Spreng.

Uvuma, *Rhynchosia harveyi* Eckl. & Zeyh.

Uvuma obomvu, *Ipomoea crispa* (Thunb.) Hallier f.

Uvuma omhlophe, *Convolvulus capensis* Burm.f.

Uvumbangwe, *Datura stramonium* L.

Uwatala, *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek

Uxekana, *Aster bakeranus* Burtt Davy ex C.A.Sm.

Uxhobakhulu, *Anemone tenuifolia* (L.f.) DC.

Uxumbukhwekhwe, *Helinus integrifolius* (Lam.) Kuntze

Uyakayakana, *Bulbine abyssinica* A.Rich., *B. asphodeloides* (L.) Willd., *Trachyandra affinis* Kunth

Uzabokwe, *Urginea altissima* (L.f.) Baker

Uzandokwa, *Helichrysum oxyphyllum* DC.

Uzingathi, *Dombeya cymosa* Harv.

Uzintlwa, *Curtisia dentata* (Burm.f.) C.A.Sm., *Olea woodiana* Knobl., *Ozoroa* sp.

Yakayakayana, *Bulbine asphodeloides* (L.) Willd.